



Saudi Arabia

Country Trade Market Research & Industry Analysis Report

December 2020

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1. COUNTRY PROFILE



Saudi Arabia is the most powerful Arab nation

Social reforms signal dawn of a new age

The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia's importance is tied to its identity as the birthplace and custodian of Islam, its economic cachet stems from its vast oil reserves. In fact, its political and military relationship with Western countries, especially the U.S., was based solely on the oil trade. By the end of 2019, the Kingdom had almost 41 billion metric tons of oil, which amounted to approximately 16% of the global reserves.

Yet over the past few years, the country has focused on other sectors such as construction, tourism, technology, sports, and entertainment. In order to combat its water shortage, Saudi Arabia has the single largest desalination program in the world.

- Saudi Arabia has the highest per-capita of YouTube use in the world and is home to over 40% of all Twitter users in the Arab region.
- The country has invested \$70 billion towards developing six "Economic Cities" or Smart Cities.

1.1 GENERAL INFORMATION

General information about Saudi Arabia

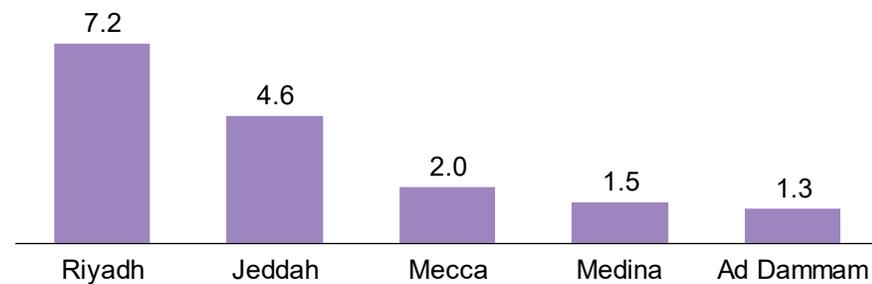
- Capital Riyadh
- Official language Arabic
- Population 2019 34,268,529
- Population density 16.19 people per sq km
- GDP 2019 US\$707.7B
- GDP per capita 2019 US\$20,650.94
- Income tax 2.5%
- Corporate tax 2.5%
- Currency Saudi riyal
- Exchange rate USD/SAR=3.75
- Time zone UTC +03:00
- VAT 5.0%
- Average applied tariff rate 4.8%



Saudi Arabia is located in the Middle East. It occupies most of the Arabian Peninsula and is bordered by Jordan, Iraq, and Kuwait in the North, Oman, and Yemen in the South, Bahrain, Qatar, UAE and the Gulf in the East, and the Red Sea in the West. The topography varies from vast stretches of sand to rugged mountain ranges. The vast uninhabited zone, al-Rub'al-Khali, is the largest mass of sand in the world. A narrow chain of mountains rises in the East of the plain. The area called Asir receives some rainfall and has terraced farms and green forests. Two large oases, Qatif and Hofuf, support substantial agricultural production.

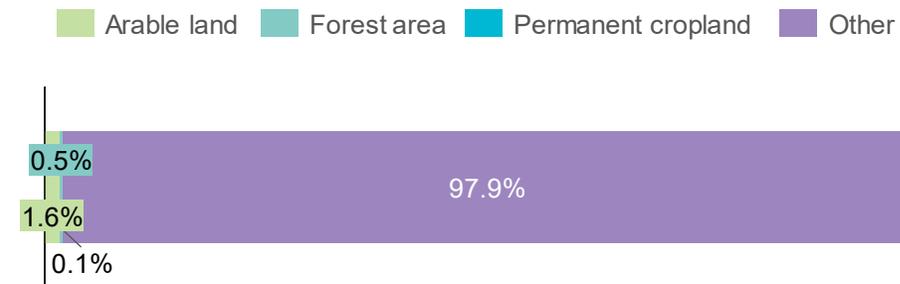
With a population of 7.2 million, Riyadh is the largest urban area in Saudi Arabia

Population in major urban areas in millions



Saudi Arabia's current population is 34.81 million people and is projected to grow until 2060. Based on current projections, the population will reach its peak in 2060 at 45.35 million people and will begin to slowly decline after 2061.

Land use in % of total area

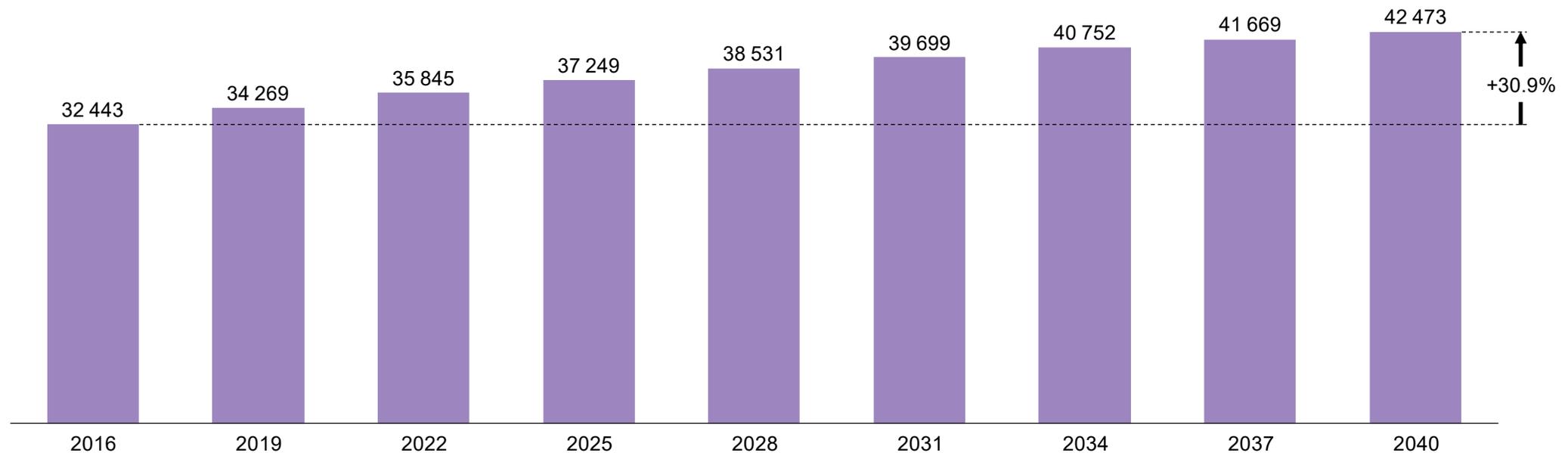


1.6% of Saudi Arabia's area is used as arable land, 0.5% is forest and 0.1% is permanent cropland.

Population projected to reach 42.5 million by 2040

The population of Saudi Arabia was 34.3 million in 2019 according to UN data. From 2022 on, its growth rate is forecasted to be 0.9% per year and until it reaches 42.5 million by 2040.

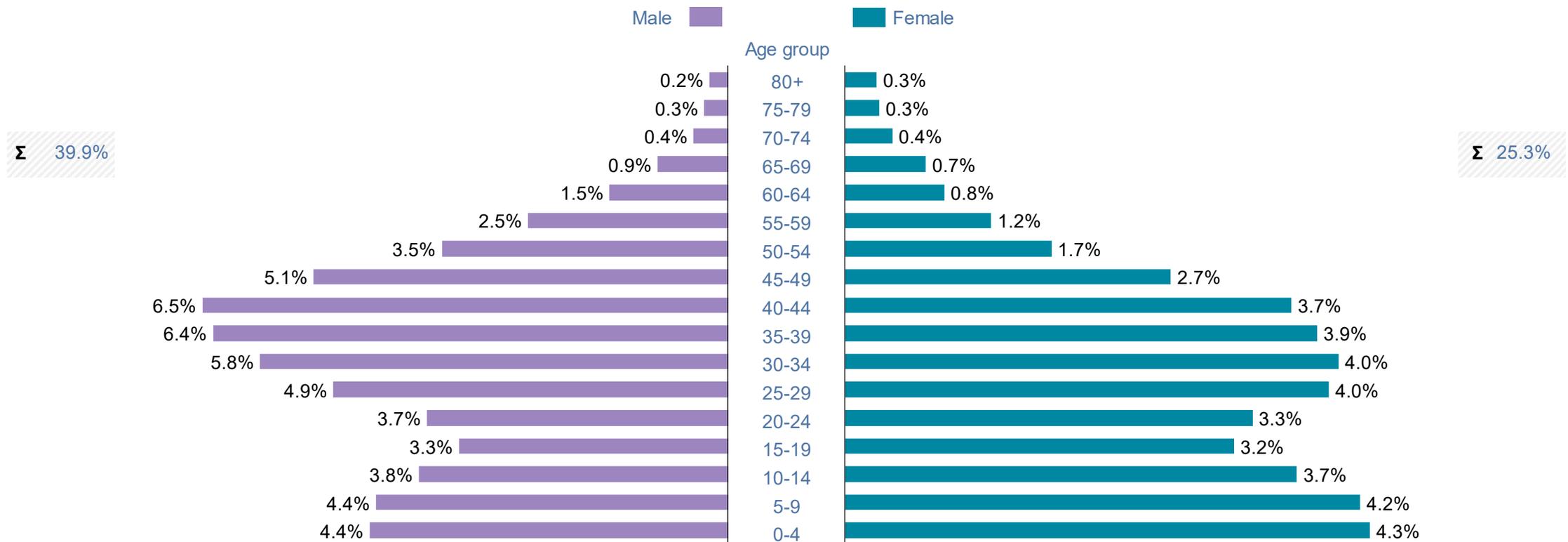
Population projection¹ in thousand



1: The medium fertility variant assumes that total fertility will eventually converge toward a level of 1.85 children per woman
Source: [UN DESA 2019](#), Statista 2020

65.2% of the population were between the age of 20 and 64, more than half of them were men

Population distribution in 2019, in %



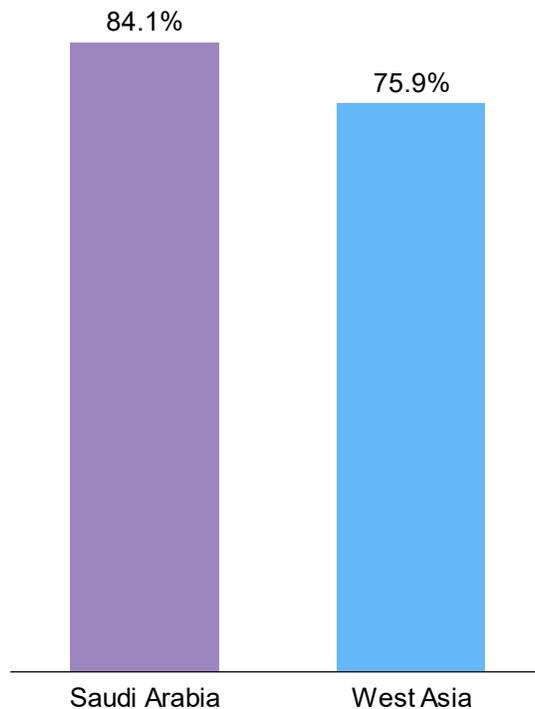
Reading support: 3.7% of the population is female and between the age of 40 and 44.

1.2 INFRASTRUCTURE



84.1% used the internet and there were 120.5 mobile cellular subscriptions per 100 people

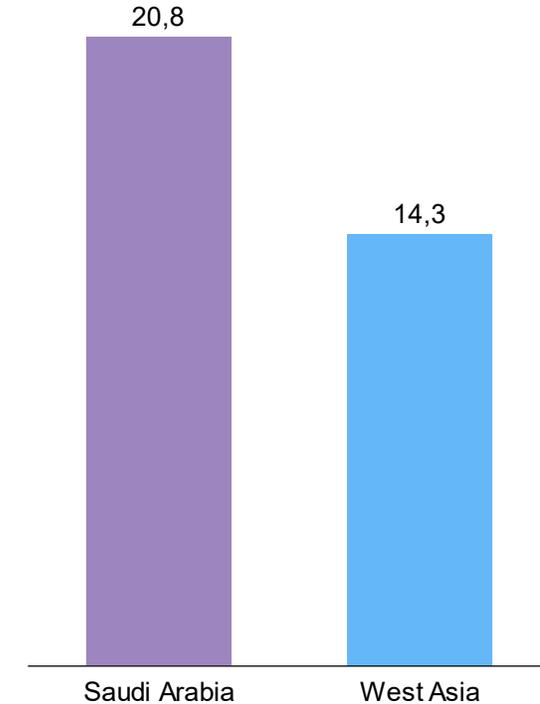
Internet penetration¹ in 2019



Mobile phone subscriptions² per 100 inhabitants in 2019



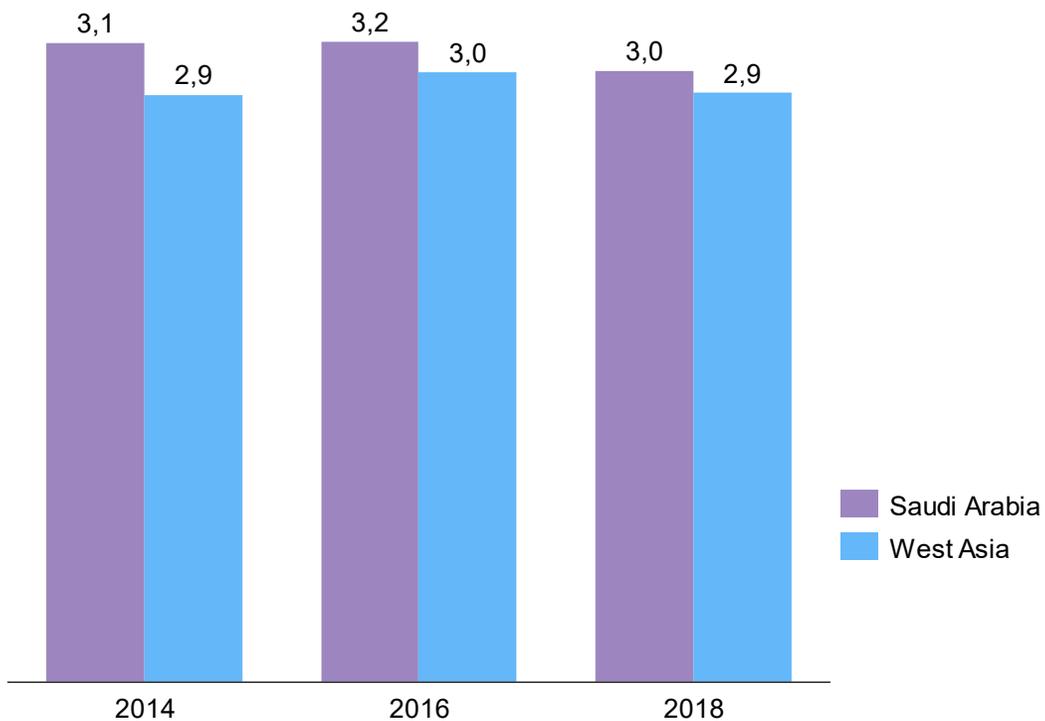
Fixed broadband subscriptions³ per 100 inhabitants in 2019



1: Share of individuals who have used the Internet (from any location) in the last 3 months 2: Subscriptions to a public mobile telephone service that provide access to the PSTN using cellular technology 3: Fixed subscriptions to high-speed access to the public internet at downstream speeds equal to or greater than 256 kbit/s
Source: [ITU](#) 2019, Statista 2020

Quality of trade- and transport-related infrastructure was higher than the regional average

Quality of trade- and transport-related infrastructure¹



Regarding the quality of trade- and transport-related infrastructure, Saudi Arabia scored an average of 3.0 out of 5 compared to the region average of 2.9 based on the World Bank Logistics Performance Index in 2018. With respect to freight transportation, figures for maritime transport in 2018 amounted to 8.7 million TEU in 2018. Air cargo volume amounted to 1,085.5 million ton-km in 2018.

Freight transportation²



8.7 million TEU in 2018



1,085.5 million ton-km in 2018

1: Logistics Performance Index (5 = high, 1 = low); logistics professionals' perception of a country's quality of trade- and transport-related infrastructure (e.g., ports, railroads, roads, information technology). Scores are averaged across all respondents 2: Ton-kilometer = cargo weight transported times distance transported, TEU = Twenty-foot equivalent unit (standard-size container) 3: Container port traffic
Source: [World Bank](#) 2019

Saudi Arabia has 3 major airports – flight time from the U.S. ca. 12-15 hours

Major airports in Saudi Arabia¹

King Abdulaziz International Airport, Jeddah

- Airport code: JED
- Distance to city center: 33 km

King Khalid International Airport, Riyadh

- Airport code: RUH
- Distance to city center: 37 km

King Fahd International Airport, Dammam

- Airport code: DMM
- Distance to city center: 37 km

Flight times from regional hubs in hours (no. of stops)

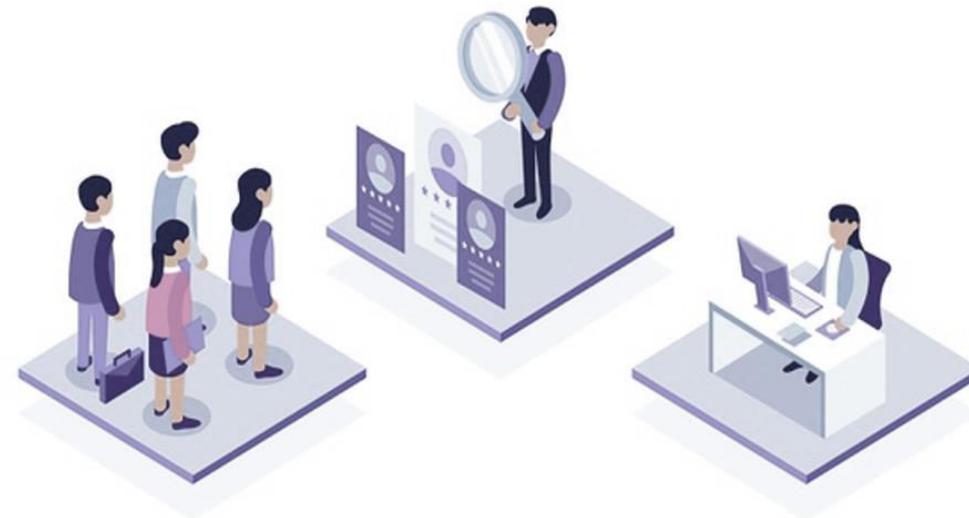
Region	Hub	JED	RUH	DMM
North America	New York City, the U.S. (JFK)	11:55 (0)	13:45 (1)	14:35 (1)
Latin America & Caribbean	São Paulo, Brazil (GRU)	19:00 (1)	18:05 (1)	17:30 (1)
Europe & Central Asia	London, the UK (LHR)	6:05 (0)	6:35 (0)	8:25 (1)
East Asia & Pacific	Hong Kong, Hong Kong (HKG)	13:10 (1)	11:40 (1)	11:30 (1)
South Asia	Delhi, India (DEL)	5:20 (0)	4:25 (0)	4:05 (0)
Middle East & North Africa	Dubai, the UAE (DXB)	2:30 (0)	1:30 (0)	1:20 (0)
Sub-Saharan Africa	Johannesburg, South Africa (JNB)	7:05 (0)	11:10 (1)	11:05 (1)

¹: Busiest airports by number of Passengers Council International ²: Most direct and fastest routes are considered. Flight times for 17th July 2019-Google Flights; Information will be updated after flight schedule disruptions related to COVID-19 have been resolved

Note: Distances to city center are based on the shortest route calculated by Google Maps and rounded to full kilometers

Source: Google Flights 2019, Google Maps 2019

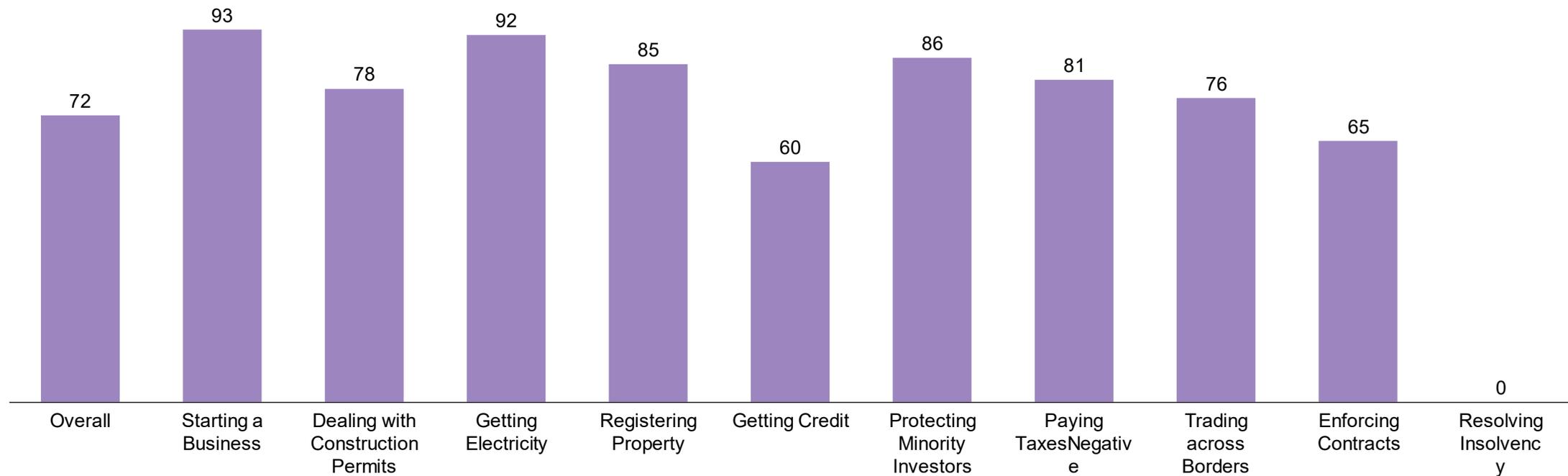
2. EASE OF DOING BUSINESS



Saudi Arabia ranks 62 in Ease of Doing Business

With an overall score of 71.6, Saudi Arabia ranks 62 among 190 economies according to the latest Ease of Doing Business Scoring published by the World Bank. The score of Saudi Arabia increased from 63.8 in 2019.

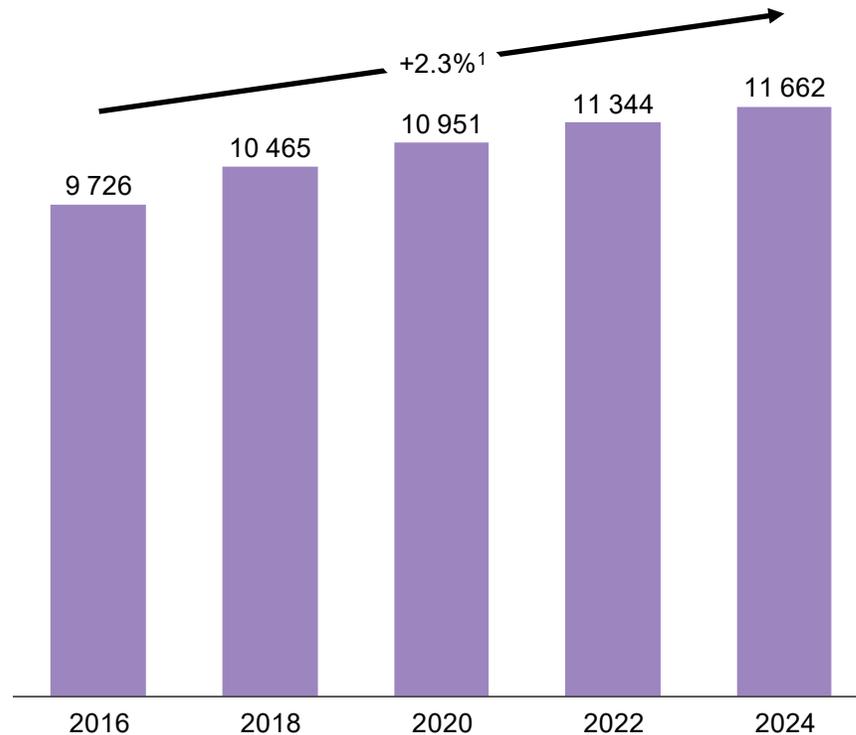
Ease of doing business scores per topic in 2020



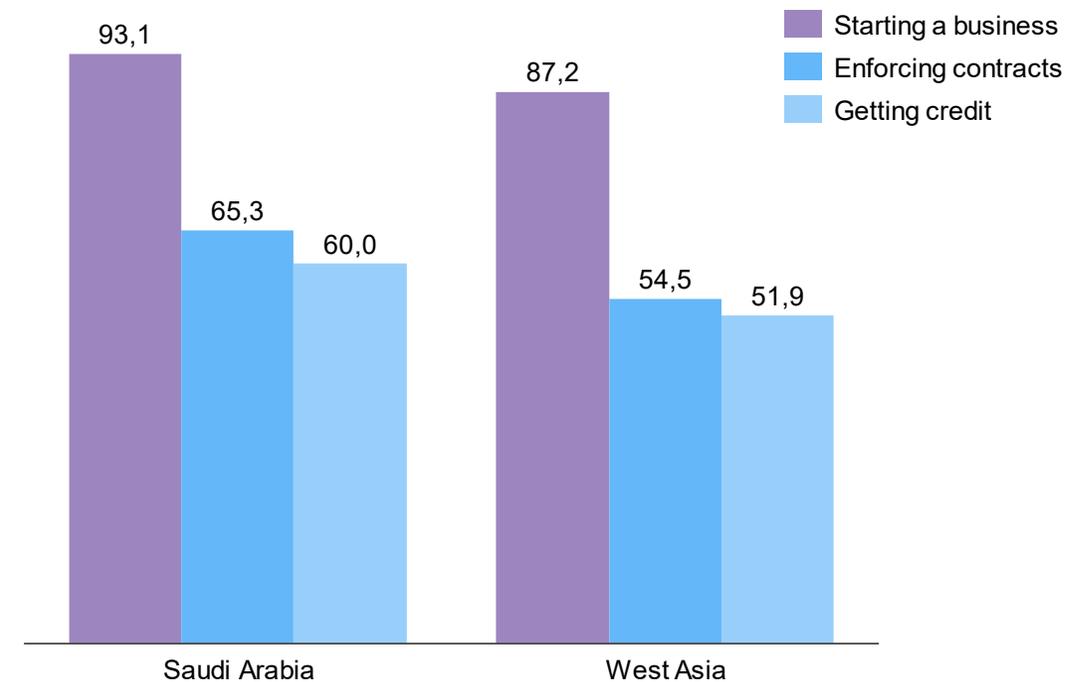
Almost 11,000 new business registered in Saudi Arabia in 2020

Compared to the average in West Asia, Saudi Arabia scores higher in the categories Starting a business (93.1), Enforcing contacts (65.3) and Getting credit (60.0).

New businesses registered



Ease of doing business score² in 2020



1: CAGR: Compound Annual Growth Rate / average growth rate per year 2: 0 = lowest performance, 100 = best performance
Source: [World Bank](#) 2019, Statista 2020

It takes 10.4 days to start a business in Saudi Arabia compared to the regional average of 19.1 days

Business administration in 2019

		Time needed to start a business ¹	Time needed to register property	Time needed to fulfill tax requirements	Time needed to resolve insolvency ²
	Saudi Arabia	10.4 days	1.5 days	104.0 hours	n.a.
	West Asia	19.1 days	21.6 days	159.5 hours	2.9 years

Delivery in 2019

		Time needed to export ³	Time needed to import ³	Efficiency of customs clearance ⁴
	Saudi Arabia	11.0 hours	32.0 hours	2.7
	West Asia	64.8 hours	67.9 hours	2.6

1: Number of calendar days needed to complete the procedures to legally operate a business 2: Number of years from the filing for insolvency in court until the resolution of distressed assets 3: Time associated with compliance with the documentary requirements of all government agencies of the origin economy, the destination economy and any transit economies 4: In 2018, includes e.g., speed, simplicity, and predictability of customs clearance (5 = high efficiency, 1 = low efficiency); Source: [World Bank](#) 2019, Statista 2020

Export and investment opportunities in Saudi Arabia

Has a fast-growing population, with approximately 39% under the age of 25

Is a high-income country

Large population with a significant purchasing power

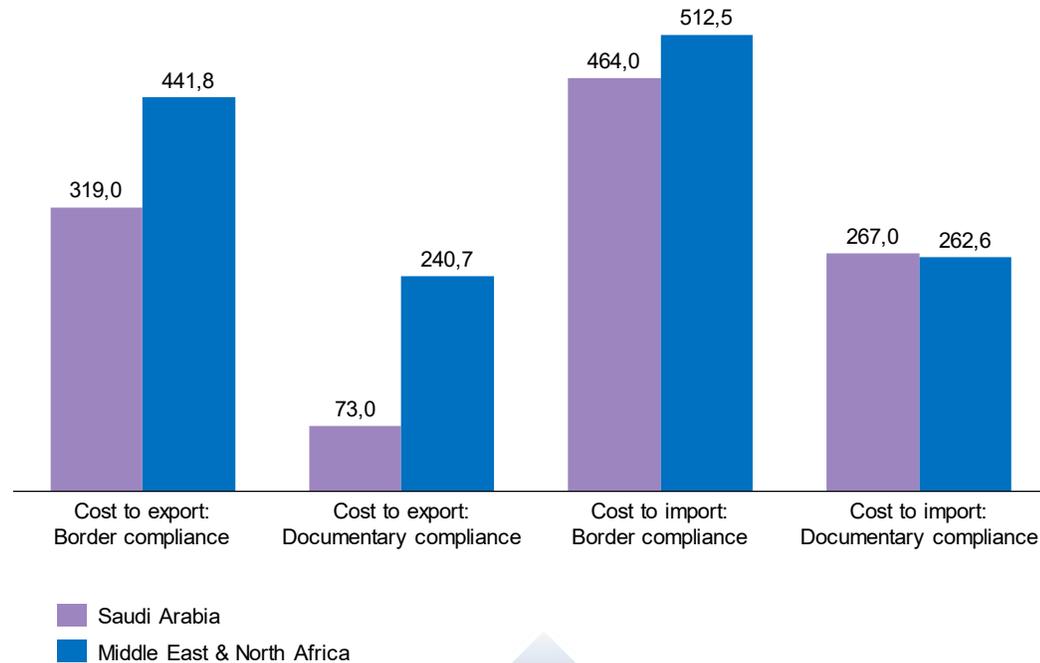
Saudi Arabia is investing heavily in the public education sector, particularly in further education and vocational training

Building a megacity for culture, sports and entertainment in Qiddiya

Development projects on the Red Sea coast including hotels, high-end residential properties and a luxury tourist and wellbeing resort called Amaala

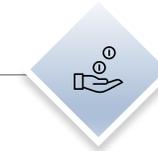
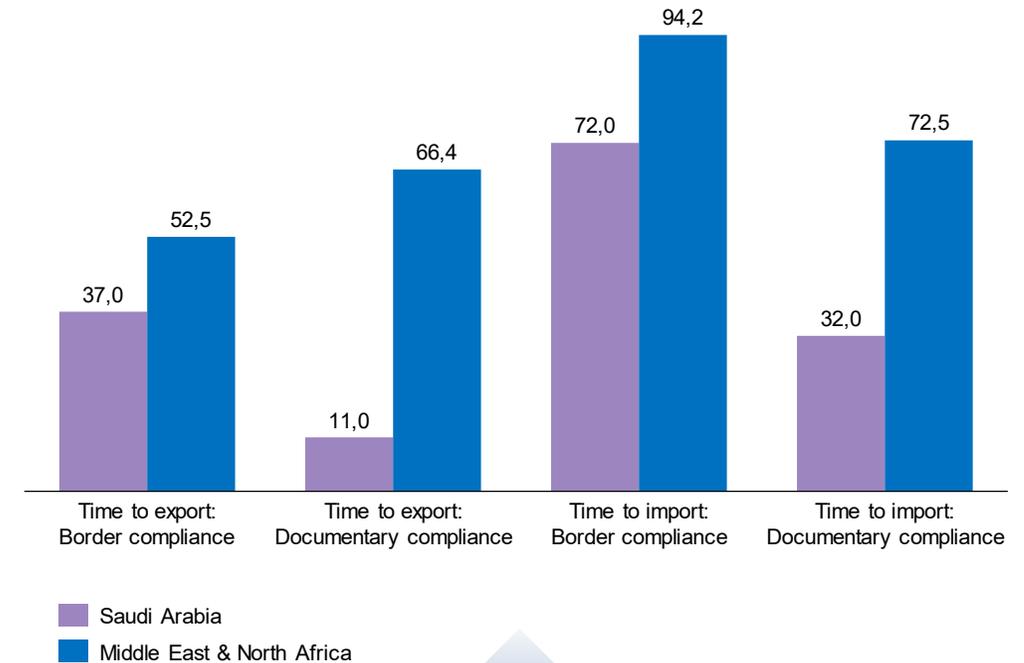
Saudi Arabia has lower cost to export and import than peer countries

Trading across borders (Cost in USD), 2019



Compared to the region, Saudi Arabia has mostly lower cost to export and import

Trading across borders (Time in hours), 2019



Compared to the region, trading across borders in Saudi Arabia takes mostly less time

Important information about business culture in Saudi Arabia



Communication standards

- Business communication is characterized by a mix of both direct and indirect communication.
- Maintaining eye contact is vital, looking away during conversation is considered unprofessional.
- Even though Arabic is the official language and is widely spoken, the presence of a big expat community in the country has resulted in English being used in most business situations.
- Hierarchy is considered important in business culture.
- Bargaining is very common.



Business meeting procedures

- Formal business meetings are usually scheduled in advance, but punctuality is not a widely accepted norm.
- In meetings, people often enter into lengthy discussions, which results in many meetings going past the schedule.



Conflict management

- Business conflicts are predominantly resolved through discussion.

Important information about business culture in Saudi Arabia



Importance of business networks

- Maintaining a strong business network through personal and professional contacts is considered very important to succeed in business.



Slow business months

- Business is slower than usual during Ramadan.



Gender equality

- Gender inequality is prevalent and men dominate the corporate sector.
- However, there has been a lot of progress towards gender equality in the last decade, and women now are claiming their position in leadership roles.



Work-life balance

- Work-life balance is not prevalent in Saudi Arabia.

3. ECONOMY



Overview

GDP in Saudi Arabia is expected to reach 659.6 bUSD by the end of 2020 according to global macro models and analyst's expectations. In the long term, Saudi Arabia's GDP is projected to trend around 701.9 bUSD in 2022 and 723.9 bUSD in 2024 according to econometric models.

GDP from services accounts for 48.4% of total GDP whereas GDP from industry accounts for 49.5% of total GDP in 2018.

- IFC Indicators
- Consumption & income
- Economic Indices

3.1 IFC INDICATORS



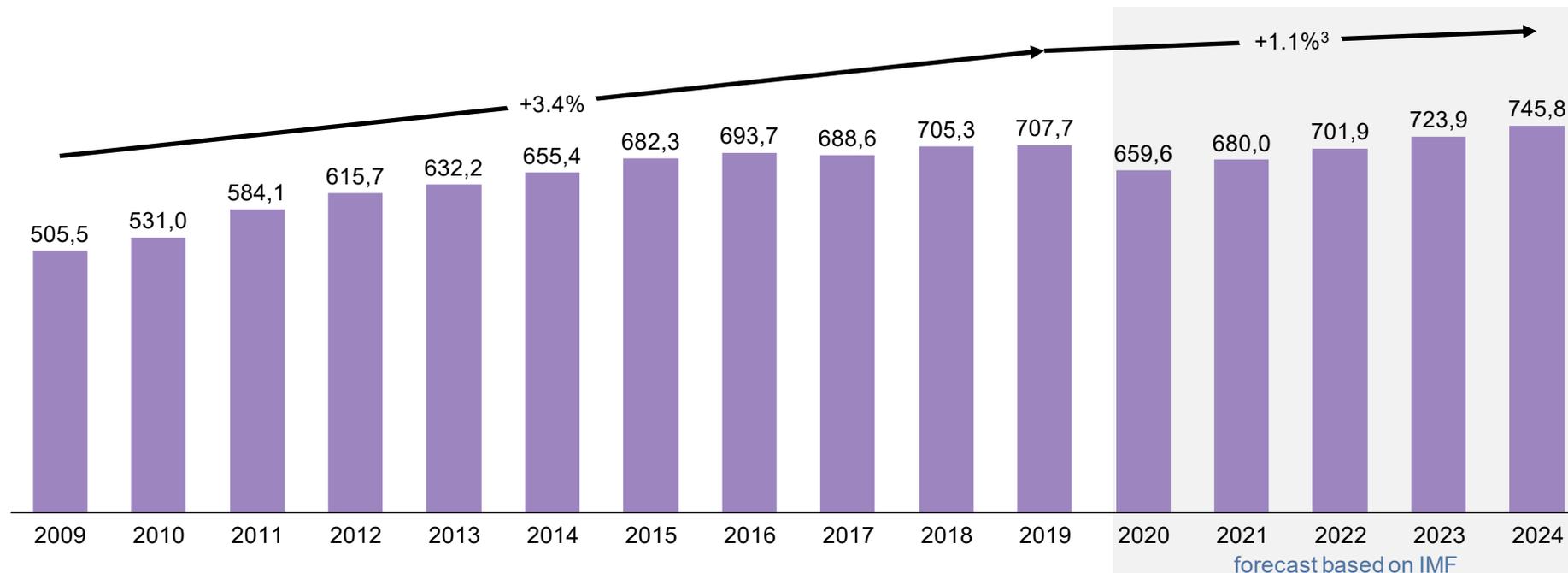
IFC Indicators

- GDP and GDP per capita
- GDP by sector
- Inflation rate
- Revenues and expenses in % of GDP
- General government gross debt in % of GDP
- FDI inward and outward flows
- Top global FDI inward and outward flows
- Labour force and unemployment

Real GDP is forecast to increase by 1.1% p.a. from 2019 to 2024

GDP in Saudi Arabia was worth 707.7 bUS\$ in 2019 and is expected to reach 659.6 bUS\$ by the end of 2020 according to global macro models and analyst's expectations. In the long term, Saudi Arabia's GDP is projected to trend around 680.0 bUS\$ in 2021 and 701.9 bUS\$ in 2022 according to econometric models. Saudi Arabia's real GDP per capita (PPP) was US\$20,650.94 in 2019 which is rank 43 in the world.

Real GDP¹ in billion US\$²



1: Real gross domestic product (GDP) is an inflation-adjusted measure that reflects the value of all goods and services produced by an economy in a given year, expressed in base-year prices, and is often referred to as "constant-price," "inflation-corrected" GDP, or "constant dollar GDP"

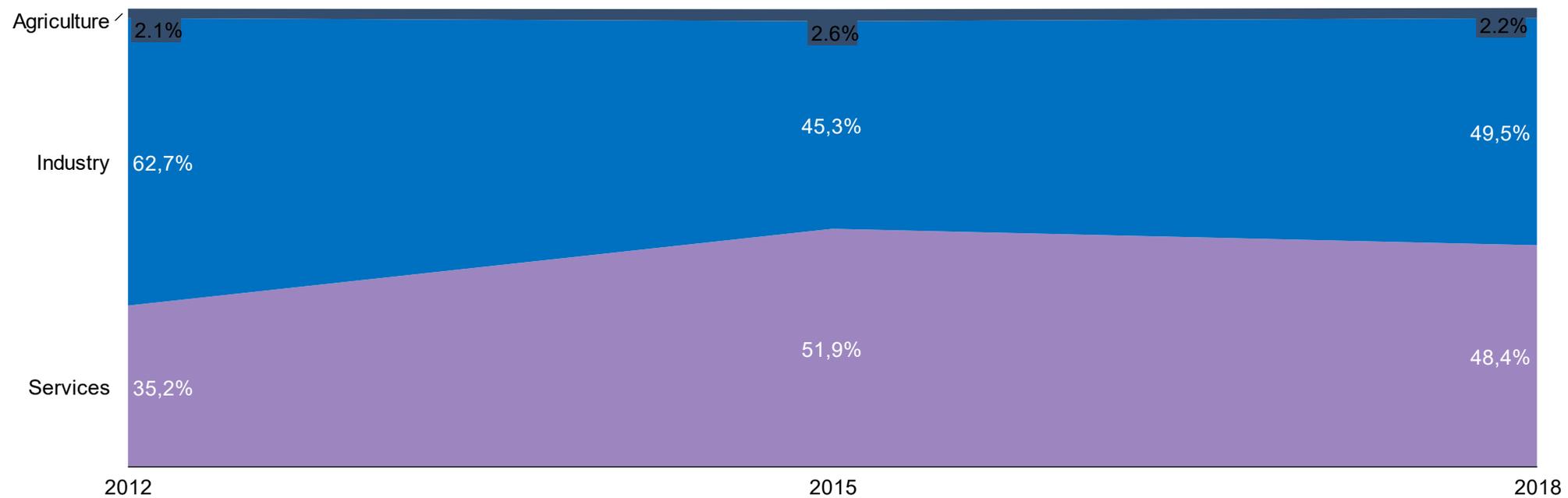
Unlike nominal GDP, real GDP can account for changes in price level and provide a more accurate figure of economic growth 2: Constant US\$, see glossary for definition of current and constant US\$ 3: CAGR: Compound Annual Growth Rate / average growth rate per year

Source: [International Monetary Fund](#) 2020, Statista, July 2020 (forecast adjusted for expected impact of COVID-19)

Services accounted for 48.4% of GDP in 2018

GDP from services accounts for 48.4% of total GDP whereas GDP from industry accounts for 49.5% of total GDP in 2018.

Value added¹ by sector in % of GDP



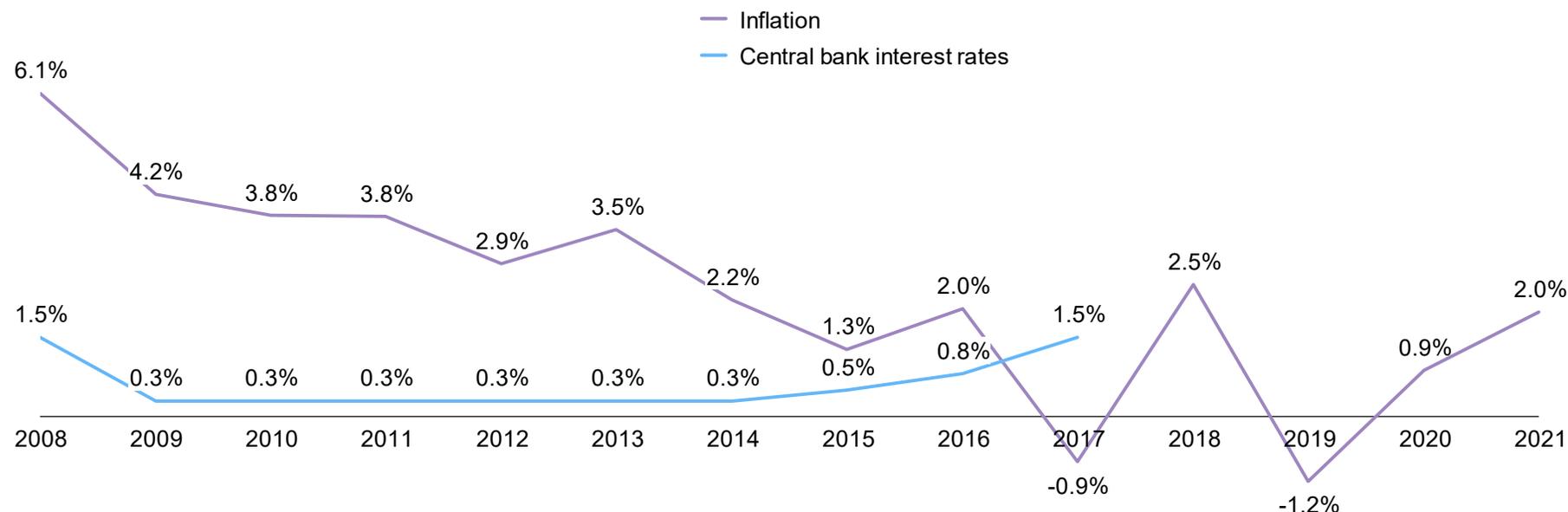
1: Value added is the net output of a sector after adding up all outputs and subtracting intermediate inputs. It is calculated without making deductions for the depreciation of fabricated assets or the depletion and degradation of natural resources

Source: [World Bank](#) 2019

The inflation rate is projected to increase from 2019 to 2021

The inflation rate in Saudi Arabia for 2019 was -1.2% according to the International Monetary Fund. In the long term, Saudi Arabia's inflation rate is projected to trend around 2.0% in 2021 according to econometric models.

Inflation¹ and central bank interest rates^{2,3}



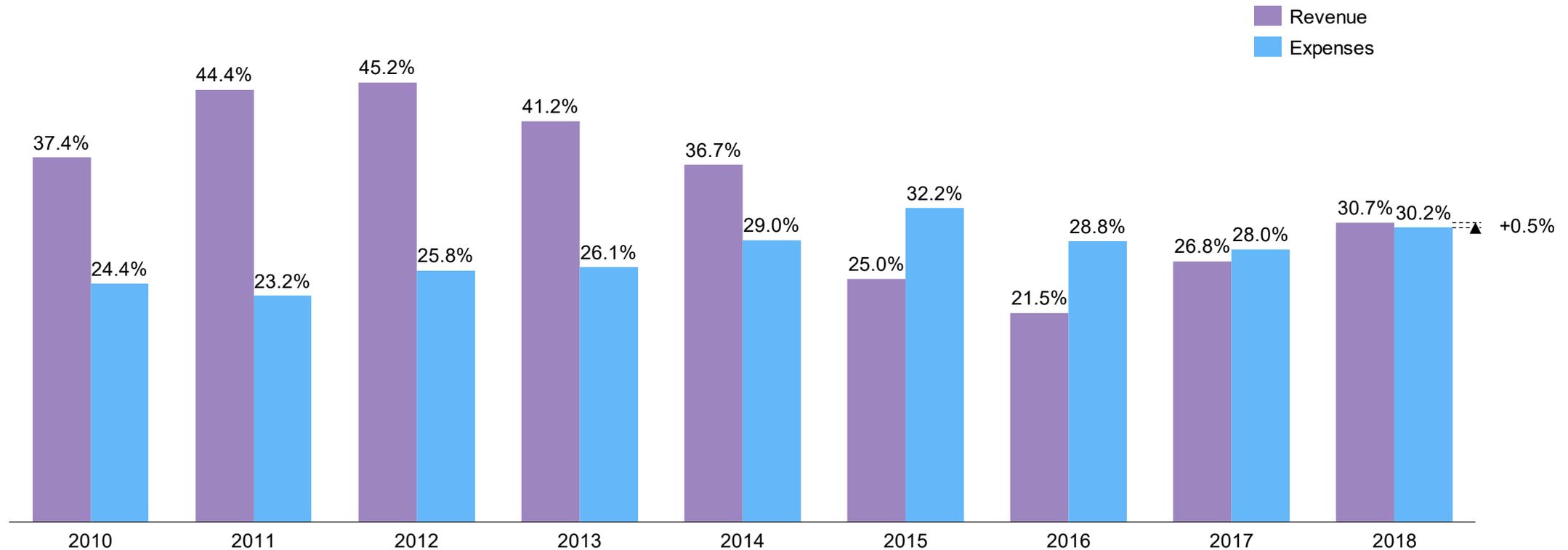
When interest rates are low, individuals and businesses tend to take more loans. Each bank loan increases the money supply in a fractional reserve banking system. According to the quantity theory of money, a growing money supply increases inflation. Thus, a lower interest rate tends to result in a higher inflation. High interest rates tend to lower inflation. Consumers tend to save when interest rates are higher, as returns from savings are higher. More money put aside into savings means less disposable income. This results in slower economy and decreased inflation. Inflation levels are estimated after 2019 by the IMF. Due to the high degree of uncertainty in current global economic conditions, the IMF forecast of the inflation rate is only provided until 2021.

1: Percent change in annual average consumer prices 2: Monetary policy-related interest rate, percent per annum 3: Data is not available for every year
Source: [International Monetary Fund 2020](#)

Saudi Arabia had a fiscal surplus of 0.5% of GDP in 2018

Saudi Arabia's fiscal surplus in 2018 was approximately 0.5% according to the World Bank. Compared to that, the country recorded a fiscal surplus of 15.0% in 2013.

Revenues¹ and expenses² in % of GDP

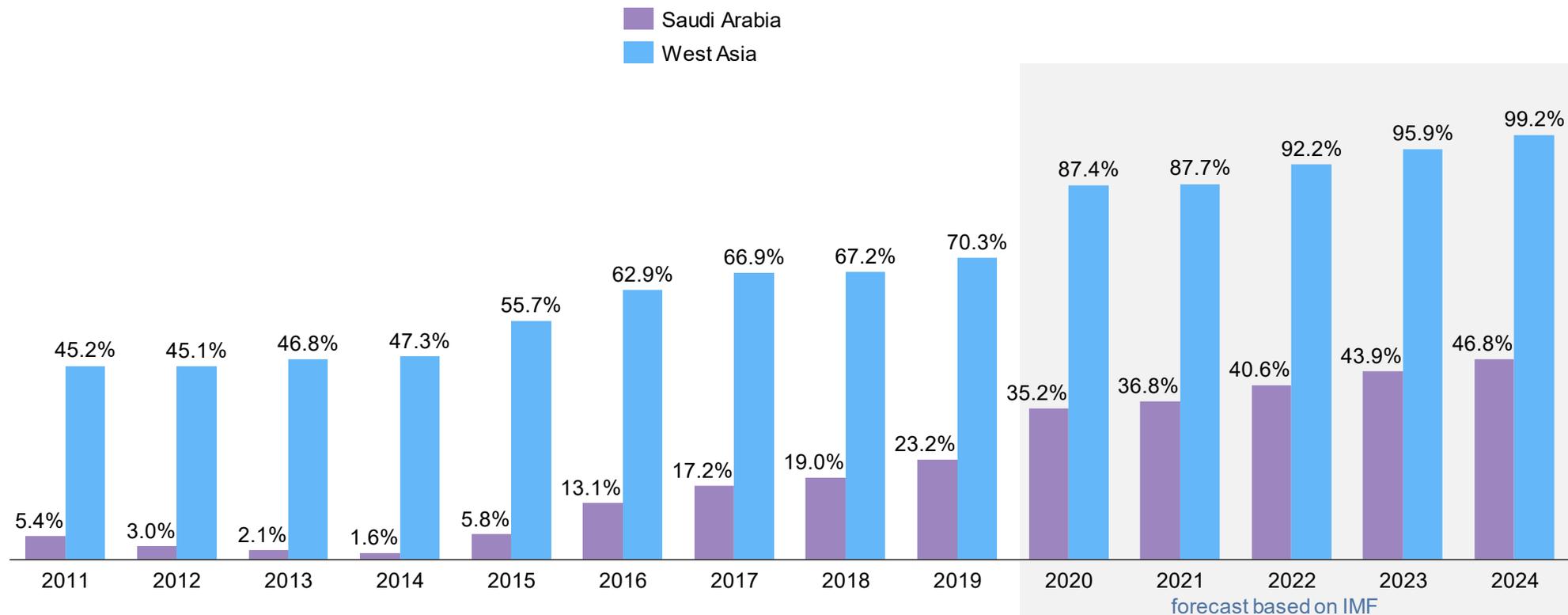


1: Revenue is cash receipts from taxes, social contributions, and other revenues such as fines, fees, rent, and income from property or sales. Grants are also considered as revenue but are excluded here. 2: Expense is cash payments for operating activities of the government in providing goods and services. It includes compensation of employees (such as wages and salaries), interest and subsidies, grants, social benefits, and other expenses such as rent and dividends

Source: World Bank 2019

Debt-to-GDP ratio in Saudi Arabia is expected to increase over the observed time period

General government gross debt¹ in % of GDP



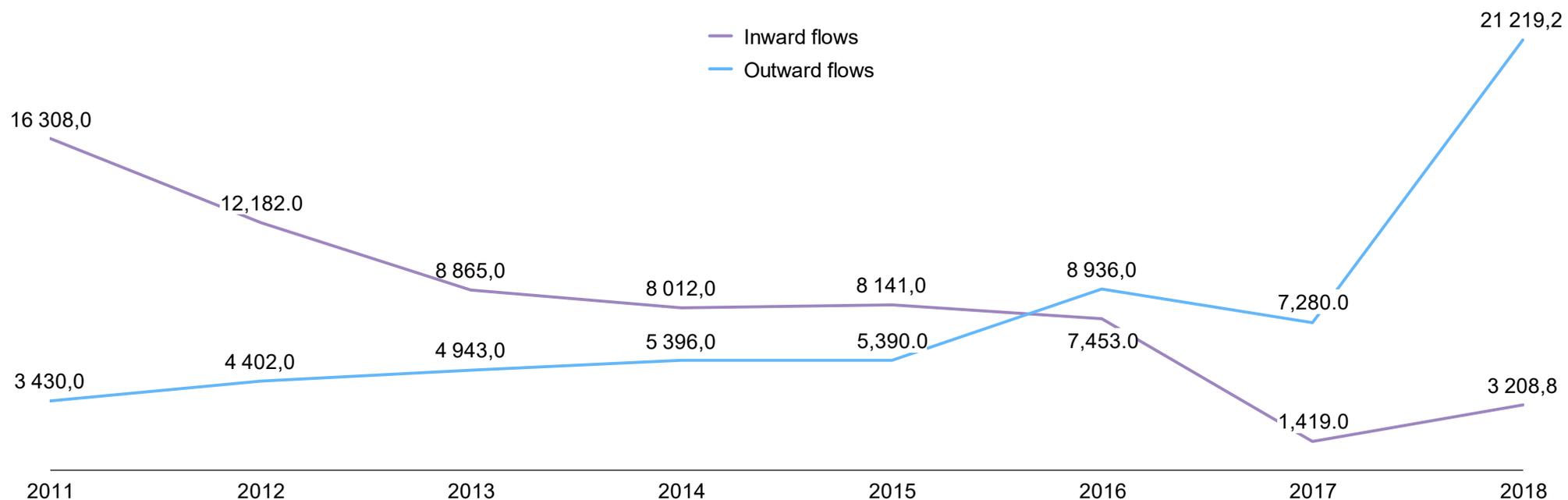
1: Gross government debt consists of all liabilities (such as loans, insurance, pensions, and debt securities) that require payment or payments of interest and/or principal by the debtor (government) to the creditor at a date or dates in the future

Source: [International Monetary Fund](#) 2020, Statista, July 2020 (forecast adjusted for expected impact of COVID-19)

Inward FDI amounted to 3,208.8 million in 2018

Inward foreign direct investment amounted to 3,208.8 million in 2018 whereas outward foreign direct investment was equal to 21,219.2.

FDI¹ inward and outward flows in million US\$²

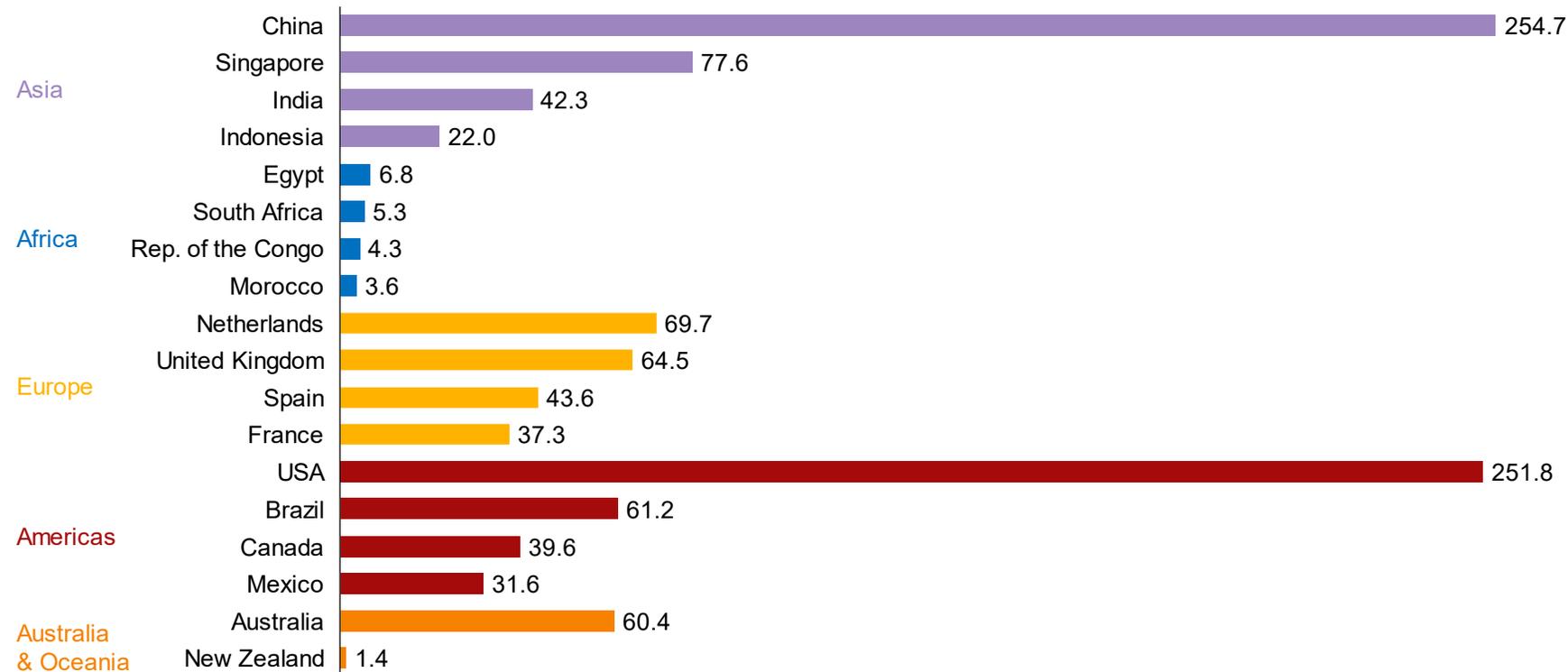


1: Gross government debt consists of all liabilities (such as loans, insurance, pensions, and debt securities) that require payment or payments of interest and/or principal by the debtor (government) to the creditor at a date or dates in the future

Source: [International Monetary Fund 2020](#), Statista, July 2020 (forecast adjusted for expected impact of COVID-19)

With US\$254.7 billion, China registered the highest inward FDI flow in 2018

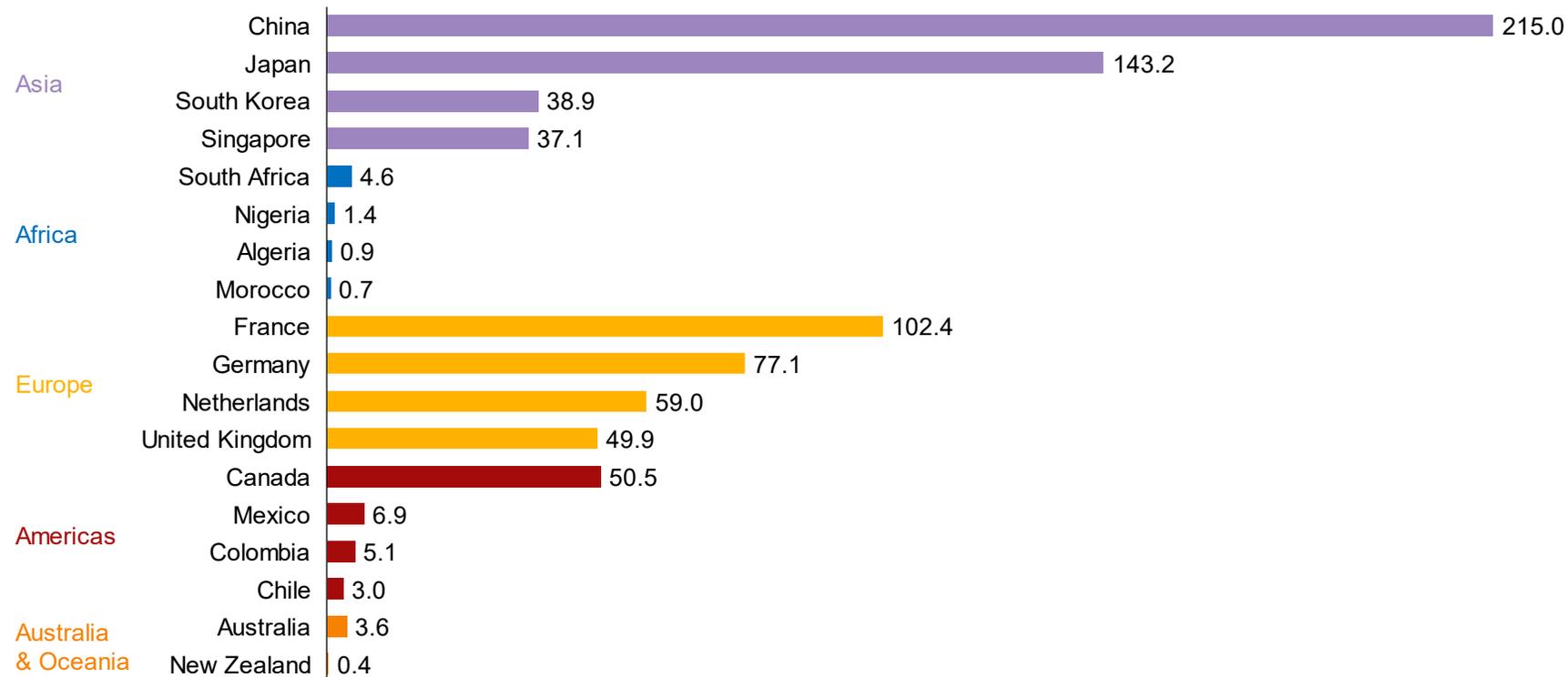
Top global inward FDI¹ flows in billion US\$² in 2018



1: Foreign direct investment is an investment made by a resident enterprise in one economy (direct investor or parent enterprise) with the objective of establishing a lasting interest in an enterprise that is resident in another economy 2: Current US\$, see glossary for differences between current and constant US\$
Source: [United Nations Conference on Trade and Development](#) 2019

China also had the highest outward FDI sum in 2018 with US\$215.0 billion

Top global outward FDI¹ flows in billion US\$² in 2018



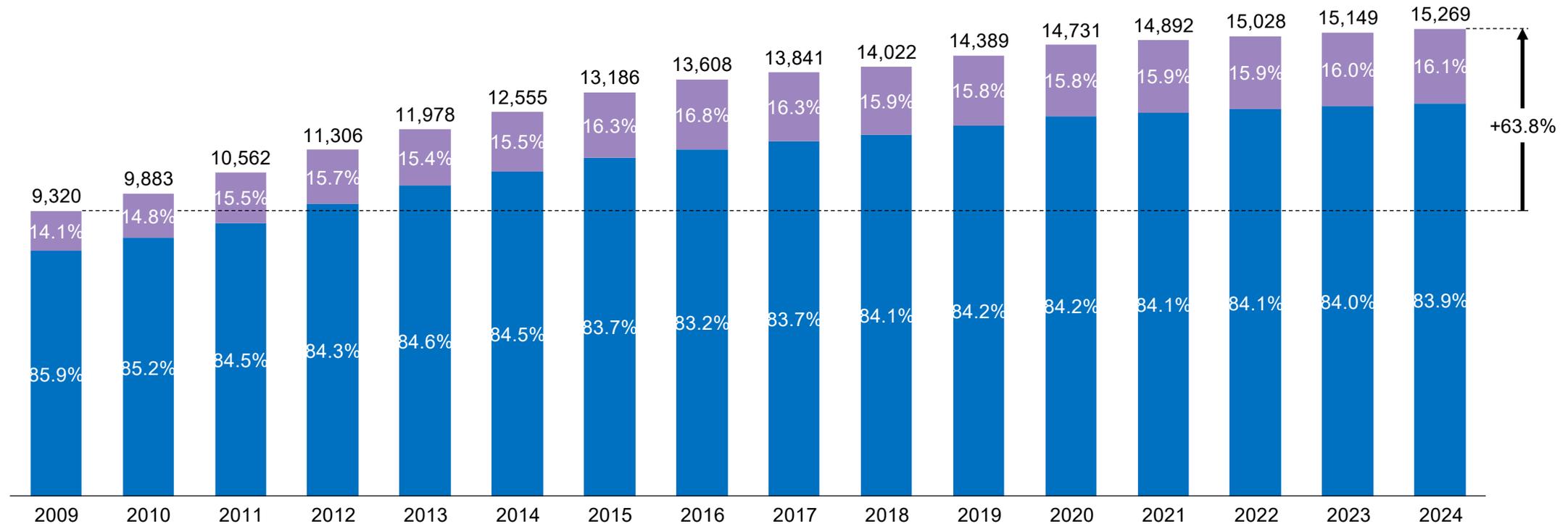
1: See previous slide for definition 2: Current US\$, see glossary for differences between current and constant US\$
Source: [United Nations Conference on Trade and Development](#) 2019

Total labor force to grow to 15.3 million by 2024

Labor force in Saudi Arabia was reported at 14.4 million in 2019 and is forecasted to grow to 15.3 million by 2024.

Total labor force¹ in thousand

Male Female

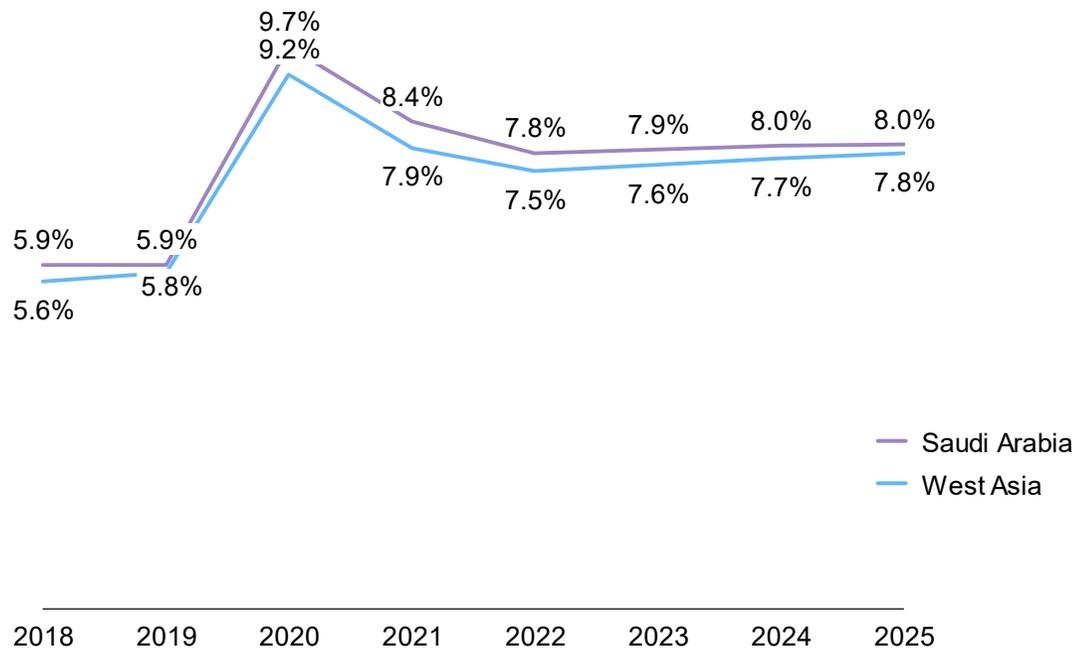


1: The sum of individuals in employment plus individuals in unemployment. Together, these two groups of the population represent the current supply of labor for the production of goods and services taking place in a country through market transactions in exchange for remuneration
 Source: [International Labour Organization](#) 2019

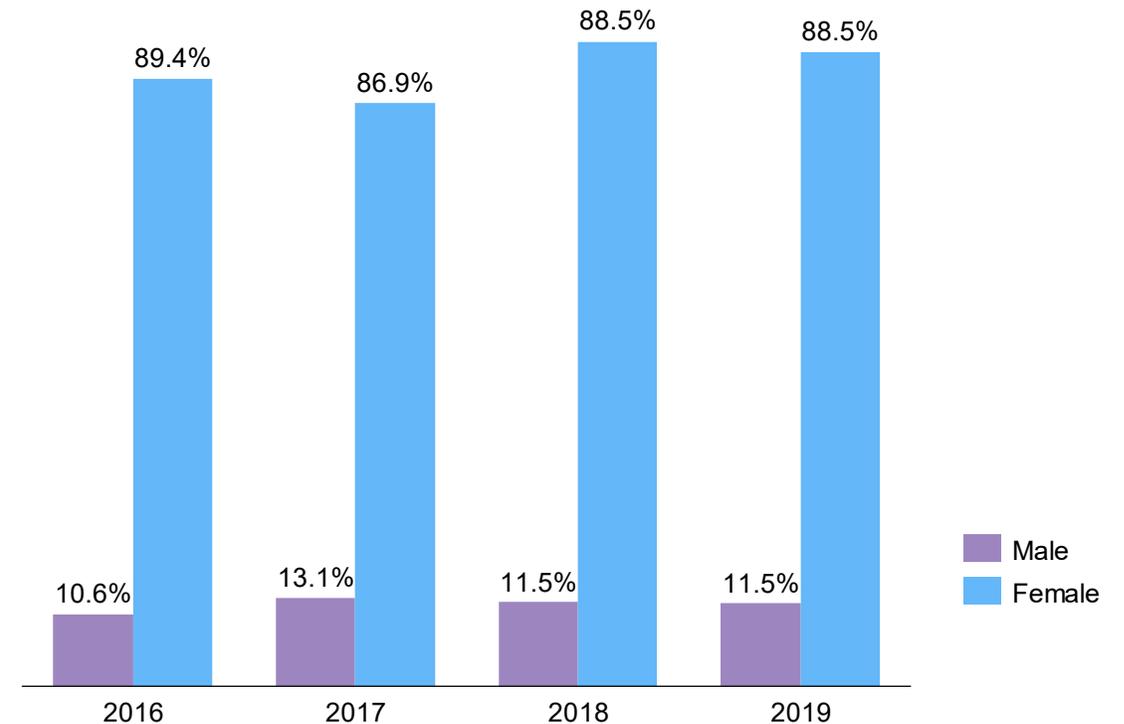
Unemployment rate was 5.9% in 2019 and is projected to be 8.0% in 2025

Unemployment rate was 5.9% in 2019 and is projected to be 9.7% in 2020 and 8.0% in 2025 which is an overall increase by 34.9% from 2019.

Unemployment¹ in % of total population



Unemployment¹ in % of total population



1: Unemployment refers to the share of the labor force that is without work but available for and seeking employment
 Source: World Bank 2020, ILO 2020, Statista 2020 (forecast adjusted for expected impact of COVID-19)

3.2 CONSUMPTION & INCOME



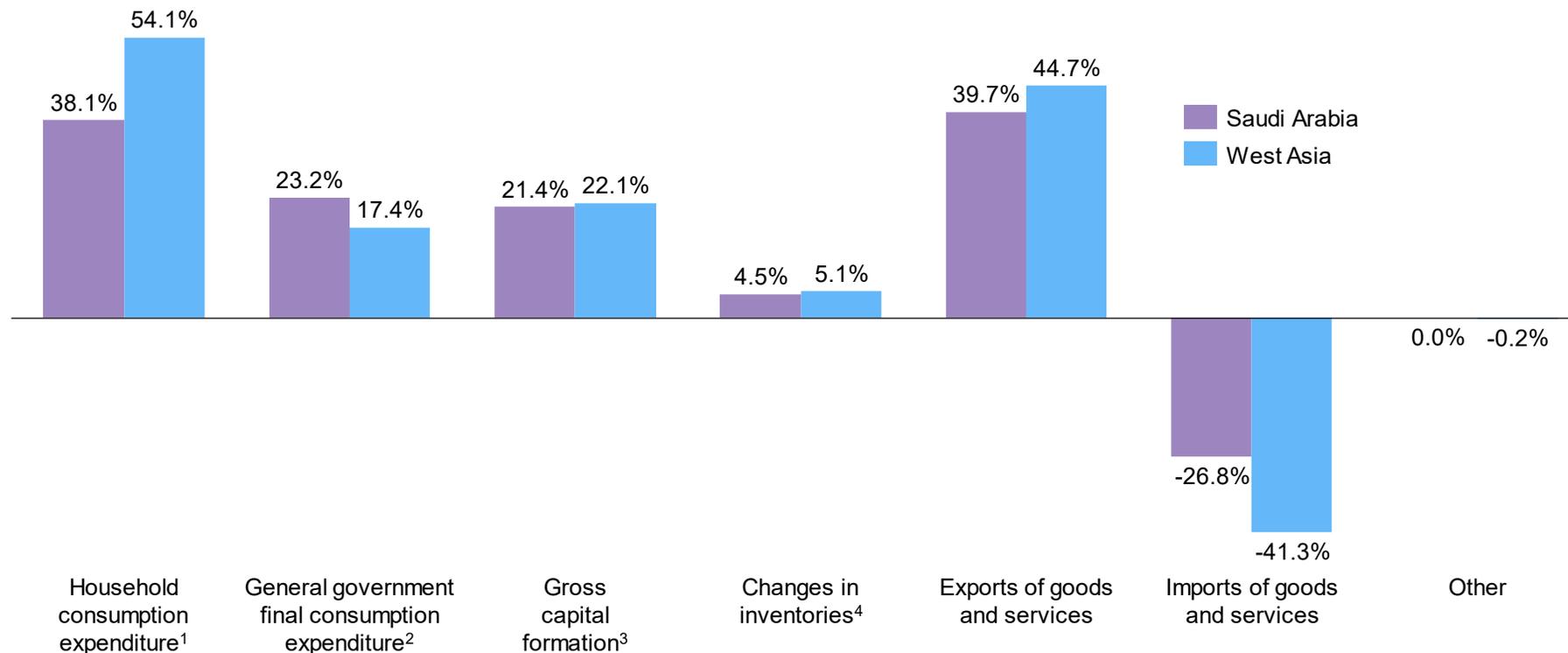
Consumption and Income

- Household consumption expenditure
- Distribution of income
- Income per capita
- Retail market
- Consumer spending
- Interest in product and service categories

Household consumption expenditure in Saudi Arabia was lower than regional average

Household consumption expenditure has a share of 38.1% of GDP in Saudi Arabia which is less than the average of 54.1% in West Asia.

Expenditure in % of GDP in 2018



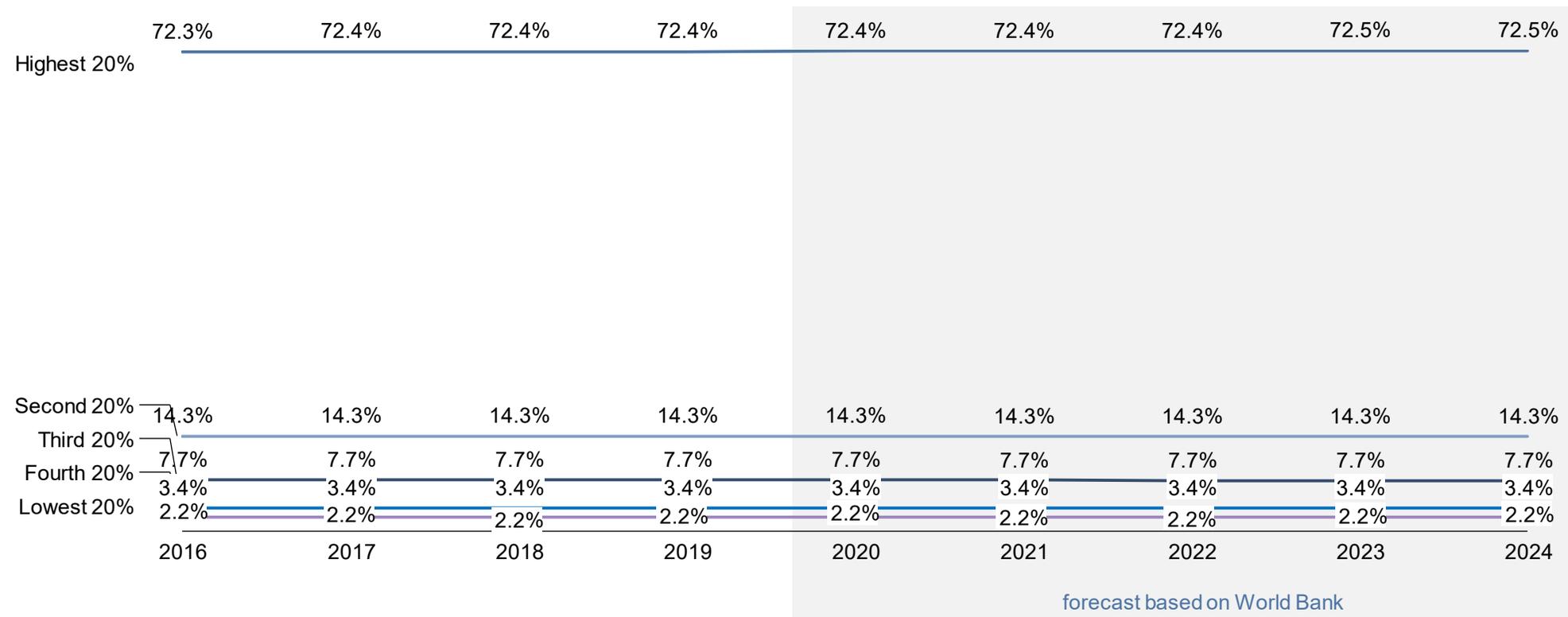
1: Expenditure by resident households and non-profit institutions providing households with individual consumption goods and services

2: Expenditure on individual consumption goods and services and collective consumption services 3: Including acquisitions minus disposals of valuables 4: Value of entries into inventories minus the value of withdrawals and value of any recurrent losses of goods held in inventories

Source: [United Nations](#) 2020, Statista 2020

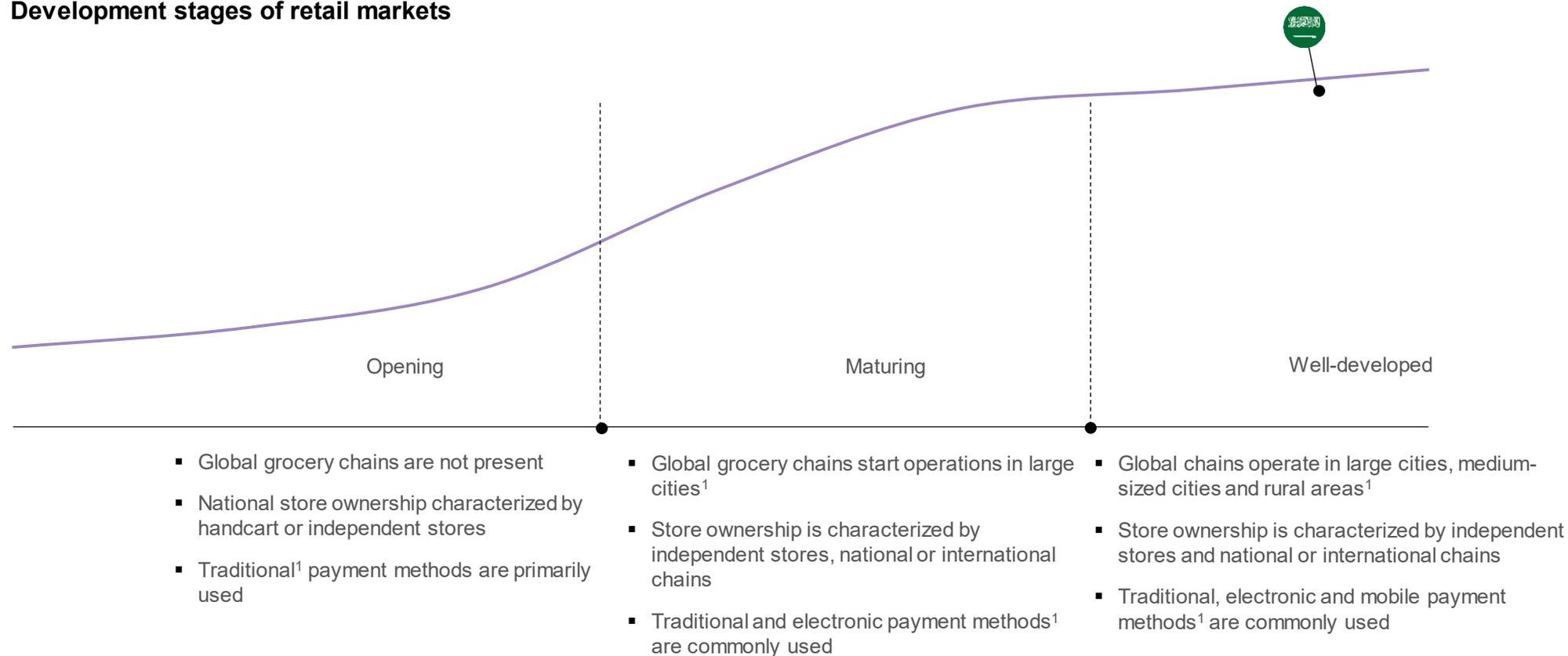
In 2019, the highest 20% held 72.4% of the income, while the lowest 20% only held 2.2%

Distribution of income



The retail market in Saudi Arabia is well-developed

Development stages of retail markets



Note: The allocation of the development stages is based on the described method and criteria

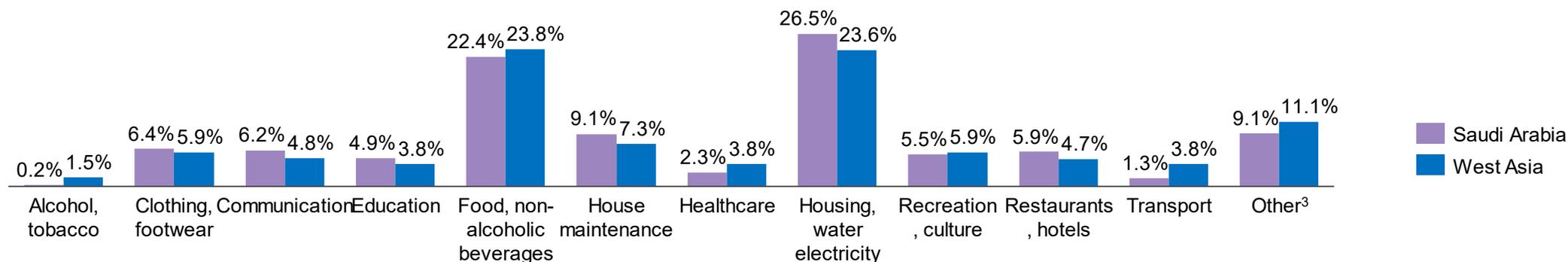
1: See glossary for definitions

Source: Statista 2019

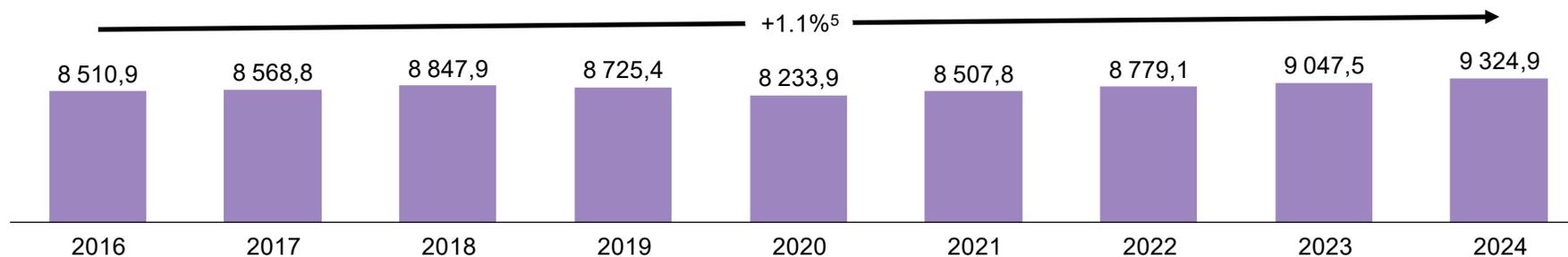
Consumers in Saudi Arabia spend the most in the area of "Housing, water electricity"

The categories with the highest consumer spending in Saudi Arabia are "Housing, water electricity" with a share of 26.5% and "Food, non-alcoholic beverages", which has a share of 22.4%. In 2019, average consumer spending per capita amounts to US\$8,725.44.

Consumer spending¹ in 2019



Consumer spending¹ in US\$⁴



Note: Regional average value is calculated using data from the countries covered by the sources

1: Average consumer spending per capita of private households 2: Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house

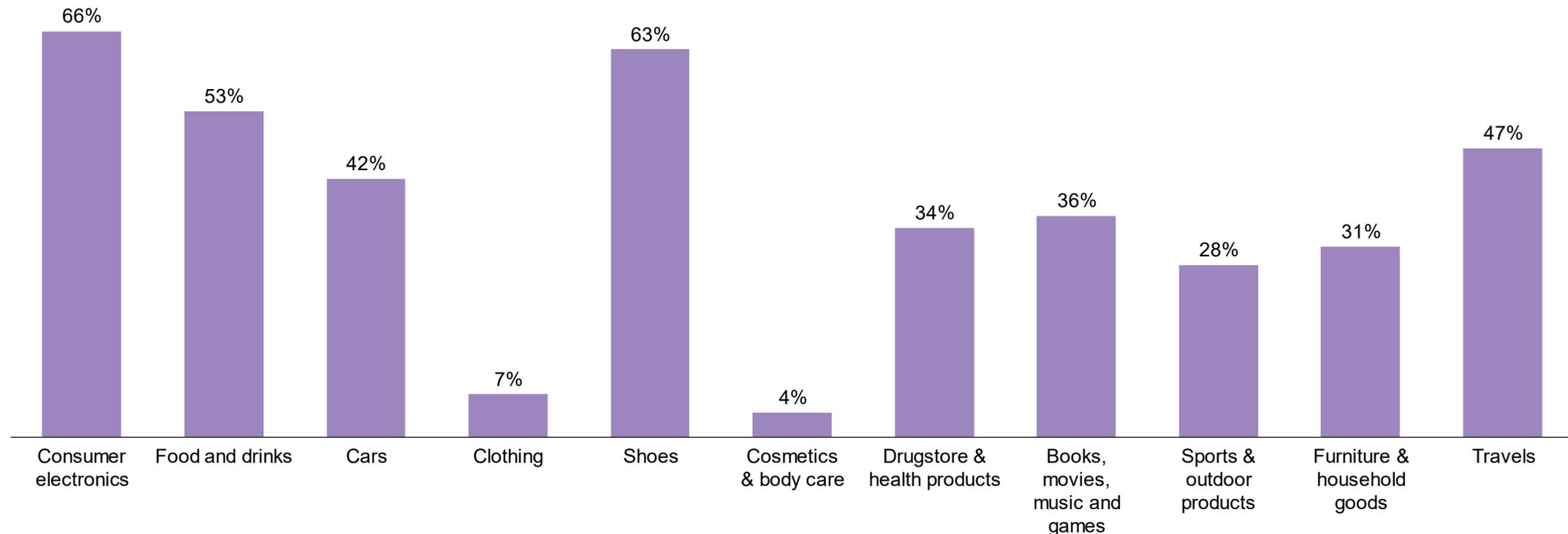
3: Miscellaneous goods and services (according to the Classification of Individual Consumption Purposes) 4: Current US\$, see glossary for definition of current and constant 5: CAGR

Source: Statista Consumer Market Outlook, July 2020 (forecast adjusted for expected impact of COVID-19)

Consumers in Saudi Arabia are most interested in clothing

According to survey data, the most popular category among consumers in Saudi Arabia is Consumer electronics with 66.0%, followed by Shoes (63.0%) and Food and drinks (53.0%).

Interest in product and service categories, in 2019



Question: "Which of these products and services are you interested in?"; Multi Pick
Source: [Statista Global Consumer Survey](#), as of July 2019

3.3 ECONOMIC INDICES

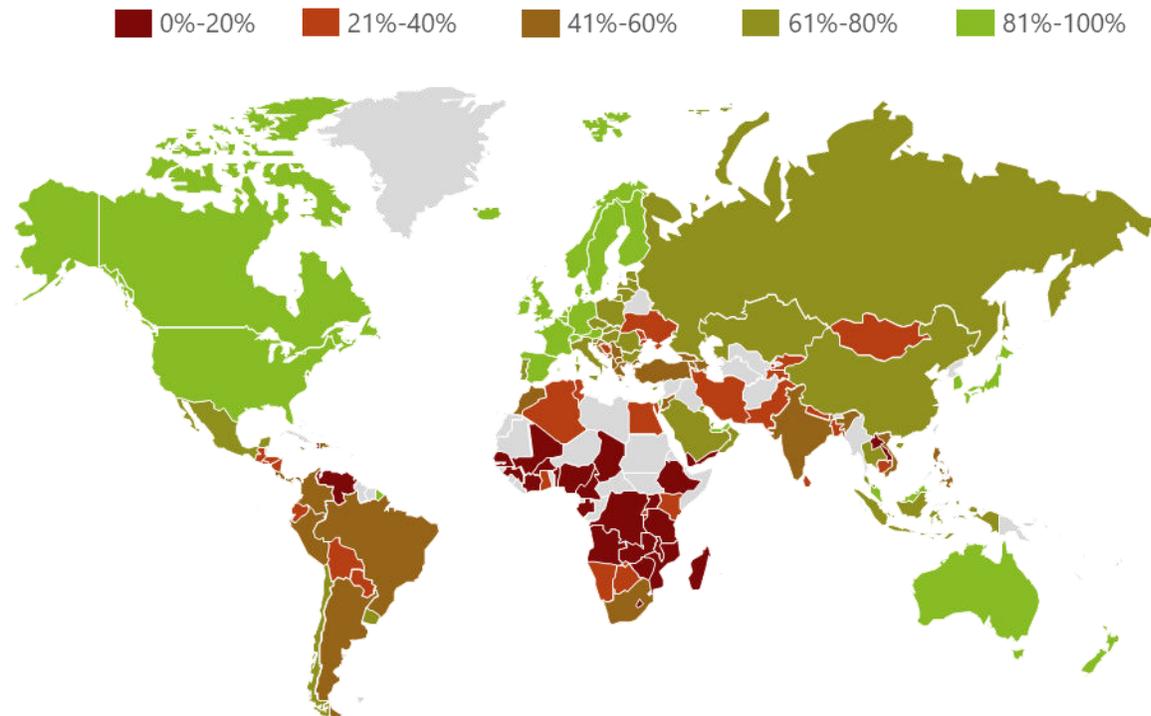


Economic Indices

- Global Competitiveness Index
- Human Development Index
- E-government development index
- Economic freedom in the world
- Corruption perceptions index
- Economic Complexity

Saudi Arabia takes 36th place in competitiveness

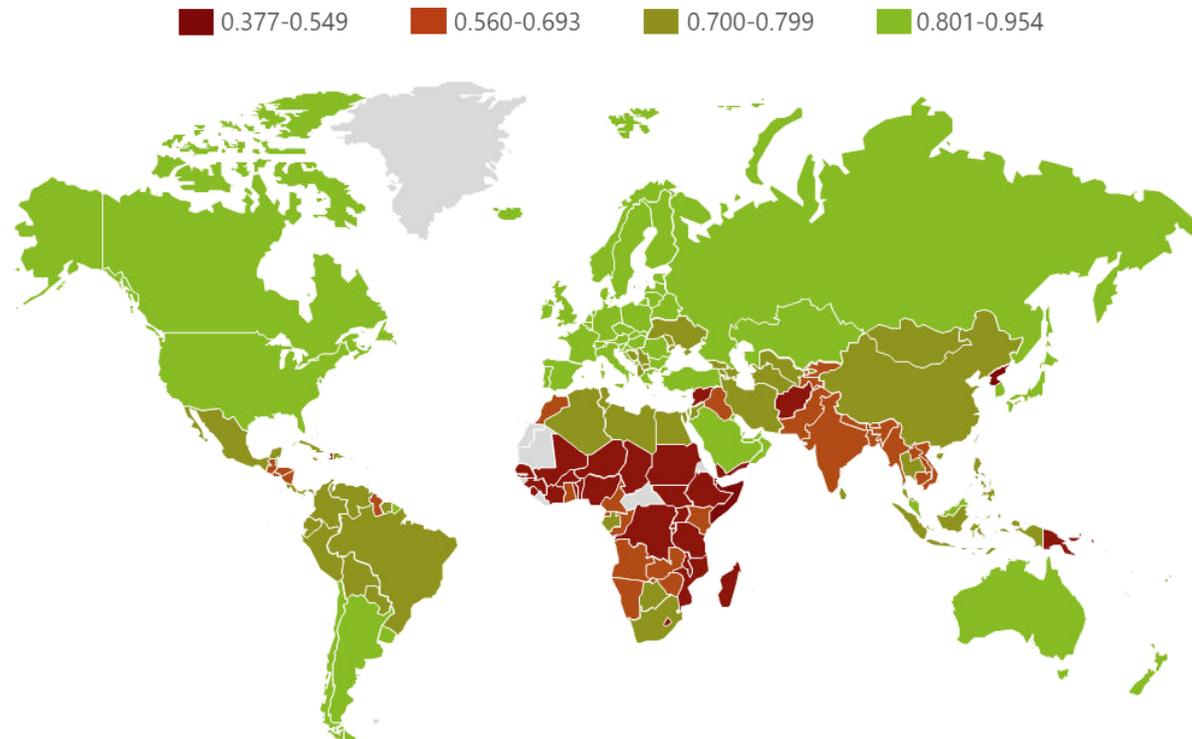
Percentile rankings in Global Competitiveness Index 4.0 in 2019



- Saudi Arabia ranks #36 in a comparison of 141 countries covered by the source.
- Percentile rank indicates the country's place in the ranking, with 0 corresponding to lowest rank, and 100 to highest rank.
- The Global Competitiveness Index 4.0 includes 103 indicators of infrastructure, information and communications technology adoption, macroeconomic stability, efficiency enhancers, and innovation factors that determine the level of competitiveness of a country.
- Competitiveness is a set of institutions, policies, and factors that determine the level of productivity of an economy.
- Highly competitive economies are more productive and have higher chances of long-term prosperity than less competitive economies.

In global comparison, Saudi Arabia has a high score in human development

Rankings in Human Development Index in 2019



- With an index of 0.857, Saudi Arabia ranks #36 out of 189 countries and territories.
- The Human Development Index was created to emphasize that people and their capabilities should be the ultimate criteria for assessing the development of a country, not economic growth alone.
- The index is a summary measure of average achievement in key dimensions of human development: a long and healthy life, being knowledgeable, and having a decent standard of living.

Saudi Arabia ranks 43 in E-government development index

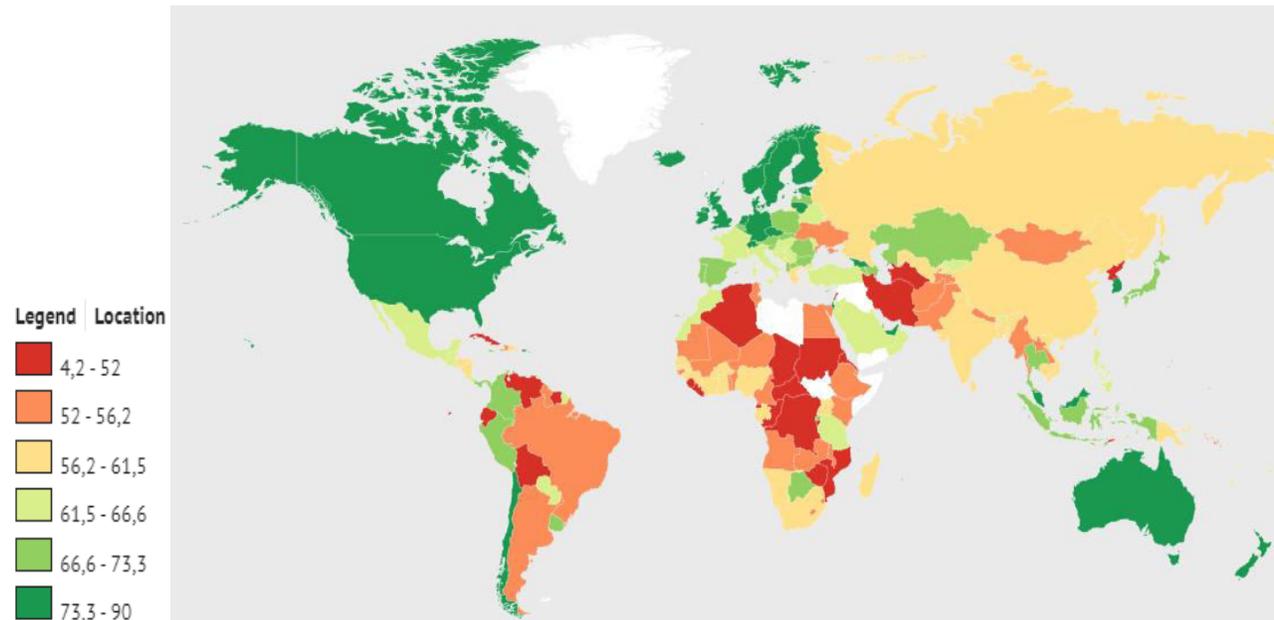
Rankings in E-government development index in 2019



- Saudi Arabia ranks #43 in a comparison of 193 countries covered by the source.
- Percentile rank indicates the country's place in the ranking, with 0 corresponding to lowest rank, and 100 to highest rank.
- The Global Competitiveness Index 4.0 includes 103 indicators of infrastructure, information and communications technology adoption, macroeconomic stability, efficiency enhancers, and innovation factors that determine the level of competitiveness of a country.
- Competitiveness is a set of institutions, policies, and factors that determine the level of productivity of an economy.
- Highly competitive economies are more productive and have higher chances of long-term prosperity than less competitive economies.

Saudi Arabia ranks 83 in Economic freedom in the world

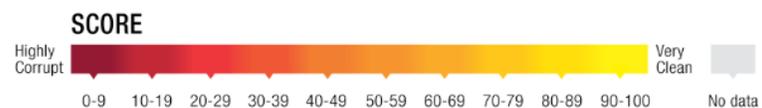
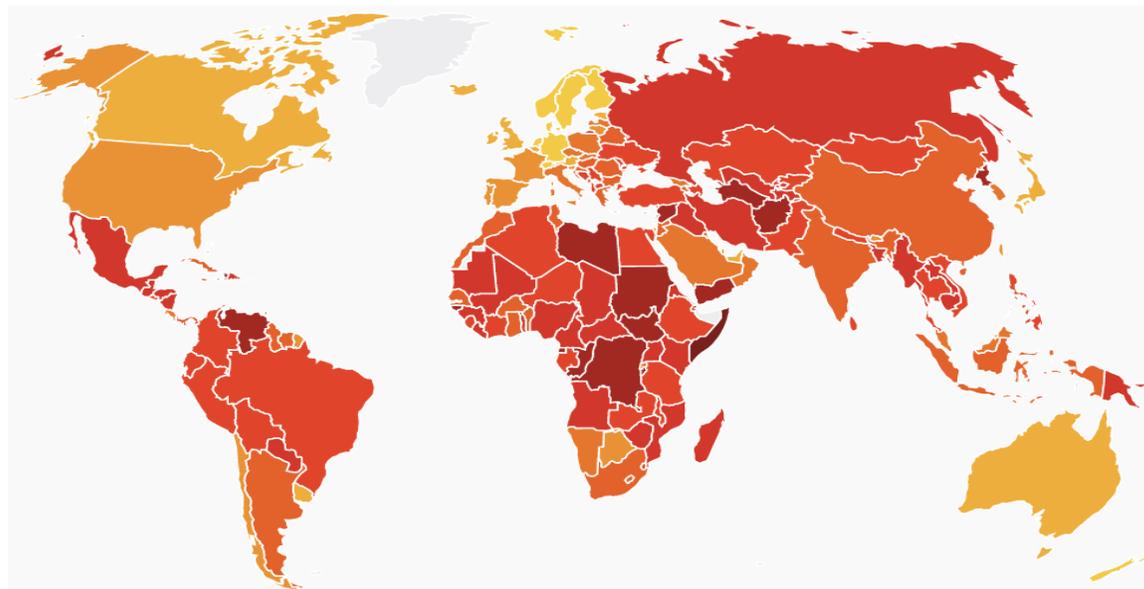
Rankings in Economic freedom in the world index in 2019



- Saudi Arabia ranks #83 in a comparison of 183 countries covered by the source.
- Hong Kong is the top country by index of economic freedom in the world. As of 2019, index of economic freedom in Hong Kong was 90.2 score. The top 5 countries also includes Singapore, New Zealand, Switzerland, and Australia.
- Economic freedom is the fundamental right of every human to control his or her own labor and property. In an economically free society, individuals are free to work, produce, consume, and invest in any way they please, with that freedom both protected by the state and unconstrained by the state. In economically free societies, governments allow labor, capital and goods to move freely, and refrain from coercion or constraint of liberty beyond the extent necessary to protect and maintain liberty itself. 100 represents the maximum freedom.

Saudi Arabia ranks #51 in Corruption perceptions

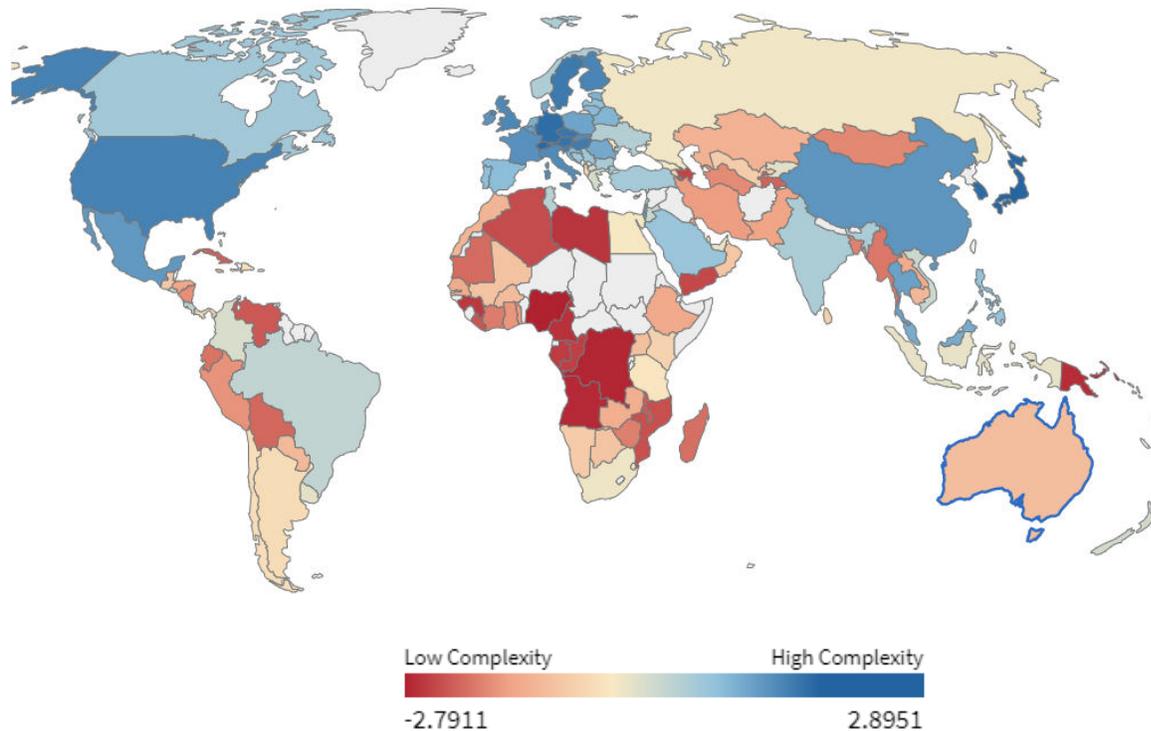
Rankings in Corruption perceptions index in 2019



- Saudi Arabia ranks #51 in a comparison of 198 countries covered by the source.
- The country's score in the corruption perceptions index was at 53 in 2019, up from 49 in the previous year.
- CPI Score relates to perceptions of the degree of corruption as seen by businesspeople and country analysts, and ranges between 100 (highly clean) and 0 (highly corrupt).

Saudi Arabia ranks #36 in Economic Complexity

Rankings in Economic Complexity in 2018



- In 2018, Saudi Arabia obtained a score of 0.67 and thus ranked #36 in a comparison of 180 countries covered by the source.
- The Economic Complexity Index (ECI) ranking is released by the Harvard Growth Lab and is a measure of the amount of capabilities and knowhow of a given country determined by the diversity, ubiquity, and complexity of the products it exports.
- Economic development requires the accumulation of productive knowledge and its use in both more and more complex industries. Harvard Growth Lab's Country Rankings assess the current state of a country's productive knowledge, through the Economic Complexity Index (ECI). Countries improve their ECI by increasing the number and complexity of the products they successfully export.

4. TRADE



Overview

In 2018, Saudi Arabia exported US\$294.54B and imported US\$135.21B, resulting in a positive trade balance of US\$159.3B. In 2018, Saudi Arabia's exports per capita were US\$8,870.75 and its imports per capita were US\$4,072.3.

Globally, Saudi Arabia ranks 23 in exports and 31 in imports.

Saudi Arabia's top trade categories include Plastics and articles thereof (HS Code: 39) (\$24.0B) which represent 5.6% of the total trade of Saudi Arabia, Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof (HS Code: 84) (\$17.4B) which account for 4.1%, Organic chemicals (HS Code: 29) (\$16.4B) which account for 3.8%, Electrical machinery and equipment; image/sound recorders and reproducers ... (HS Code: 85) (\$14.9B) which account for 3.5%, and Vehicles; other than railway or tramway rolling stock ... (HS Code: 87) (\$13.2B) which account for 3.1%.

- Trade indicators
- Trade with world
- Trade with Dubai
- Trade within sectors

4.1 TRADE INDICATORS

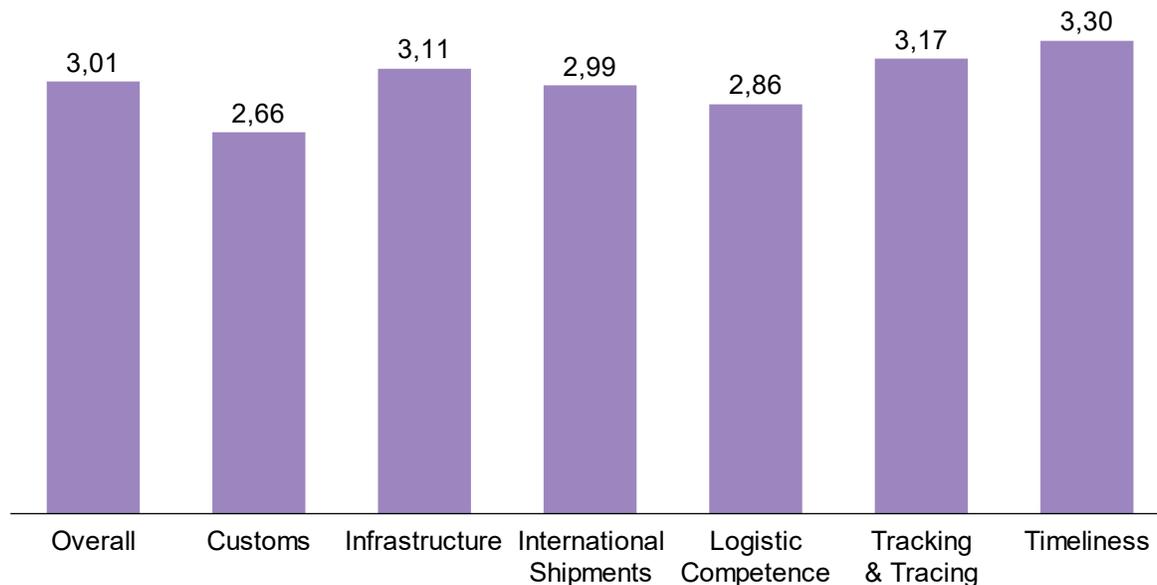


Trade Indicators

- Logistics Performance Index
- Enabling Trade index
- Import & export value index
- Import & export value index (% of GDP)
- Import & export value index (annual growth)

Saudi Arabia ranks number 55 within the Logistics Performance Index

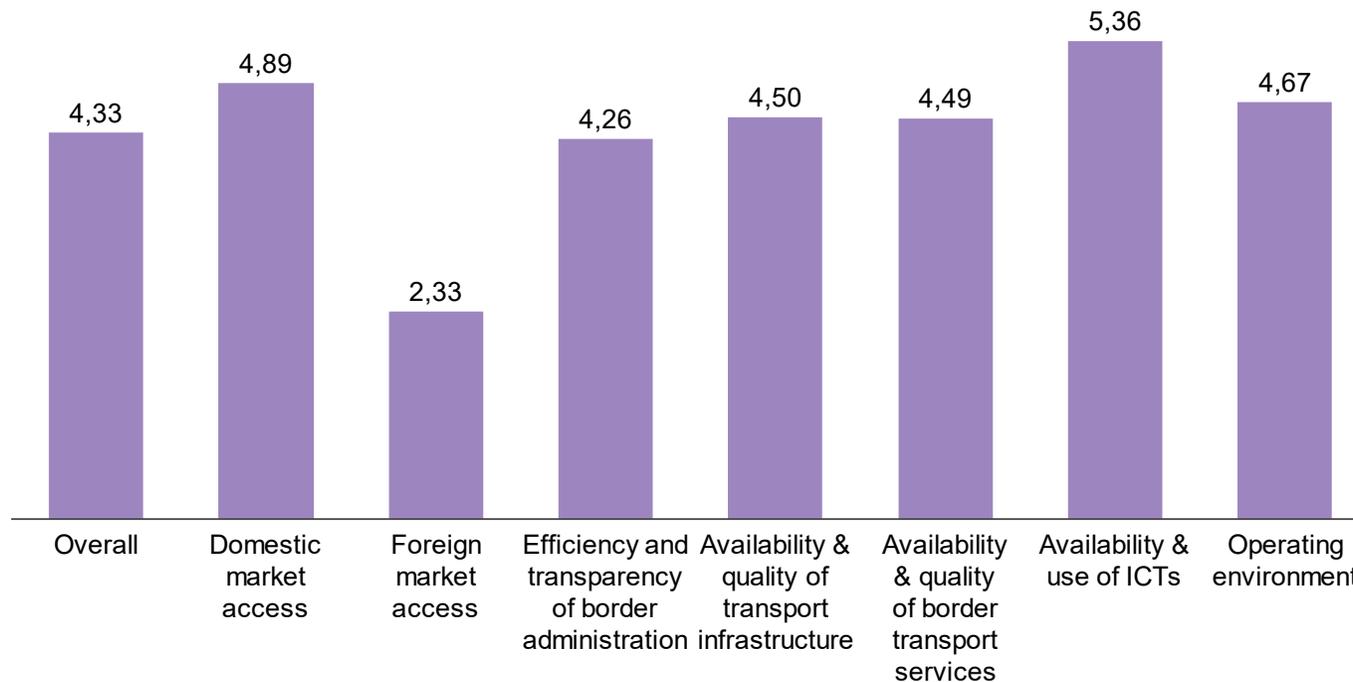
Scores in LP index in 2018



- Saudi Arabia ranks #55 in a comparison of 160 countries covered by the World Bank.
- The Logistics Performance Index is an interactive benchmarking tool created to help countries identify the challenges and opportunities they face in their performance on trade logistics and what they can do to improve their performance. The LPI 2018 allows for comparisons across 160 countries. The LPI is based on a worldwide survey of operators on the ground (global freight forwarders and express carriers), providing feedback on the logistics “friendliness” of the countries in which they operate and those with which they trade. They combine in-depth knowledge of the countries in which they operate with informed qualitative assessments of other countries where they trade and experience of global logistics environment.

Saudi Arabia ranks number 67 within enabling trade index

Scores in Enabling trade index in 2016



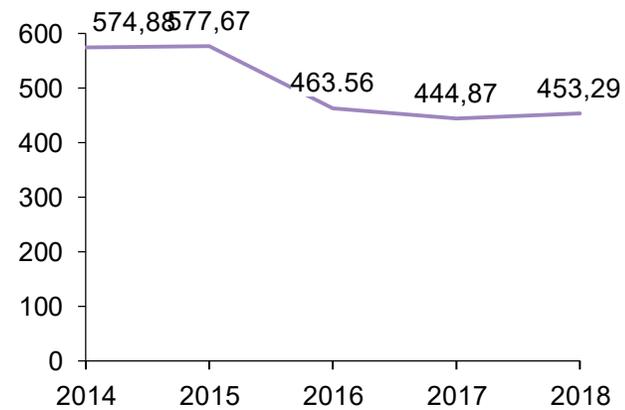
- Saudi Arabia ranks #67 in a comparison of 136 countries covered by the source.
- The Enabling Trade Index (ETI), which assesses the performance of 136 economies on domestic and foreign market access; border administration; transport and digital infrastructure; transport services; and operating environment. Produced every two years, the report is a benchmark for leaders looking to boost growth and development through trade.

Saudi Arabia's import indicators over time

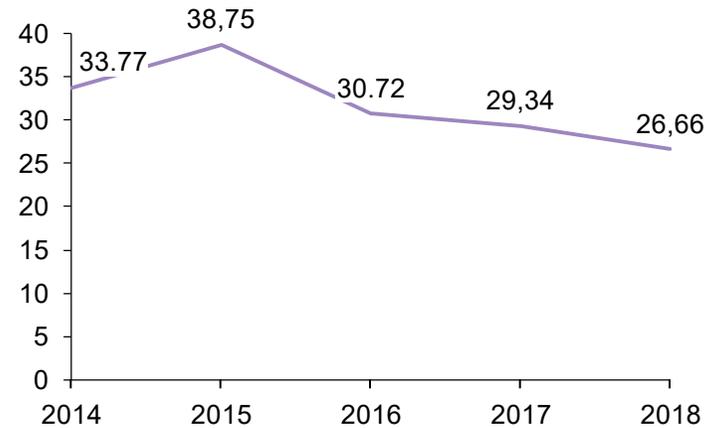
Saudi Arabia's import value index is at 453.29 in 2018 (2000=100).

The import share of GDP amounts to 26.7% in 2018.

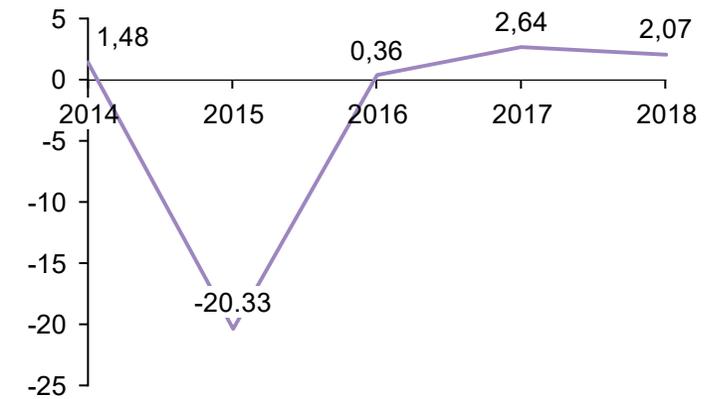
**Import Value Index
(2000=100)**



**Import of Goods & Services
(% of GDP)**



**Import of Goods & Services
(% Annual Growth)**

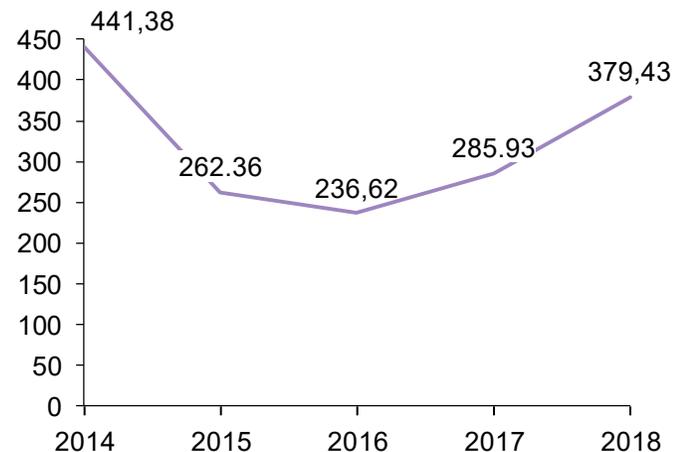


Saudi Arabia's export indicators over time

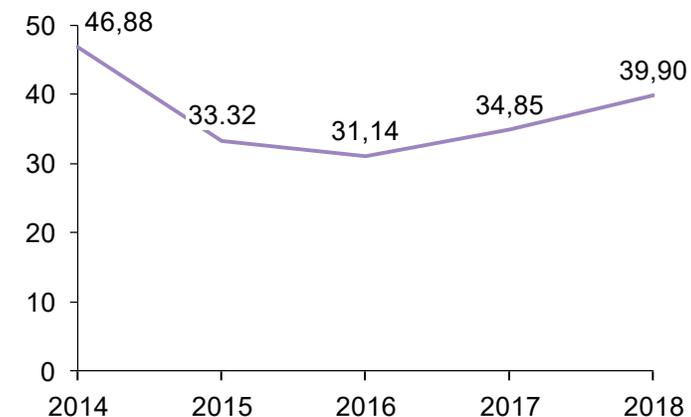
Saudi Arabia's export value index has decreased compared to 2014 and is at 379.43 in 2018 (2000=100).

The exports share of GDP amounts to 39.9% in 2018.

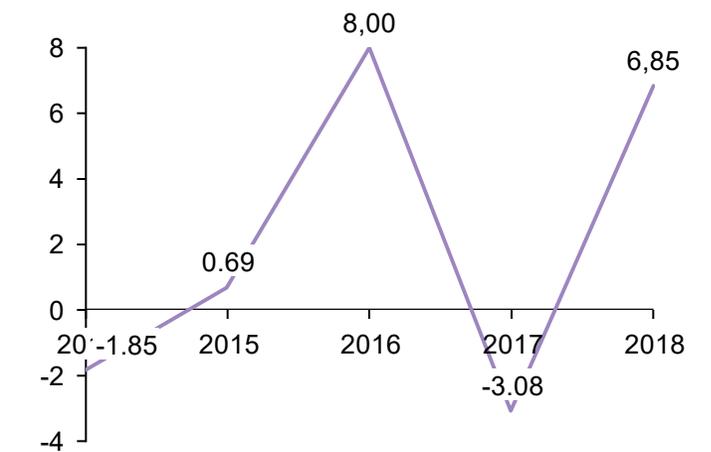
**Export Value Index
(2000=100)**



**Export of Good & Services
(% of GDP)**



**Export of Good & Services
(% Annual Growth)**



4.2 TRADE WITH WORLD

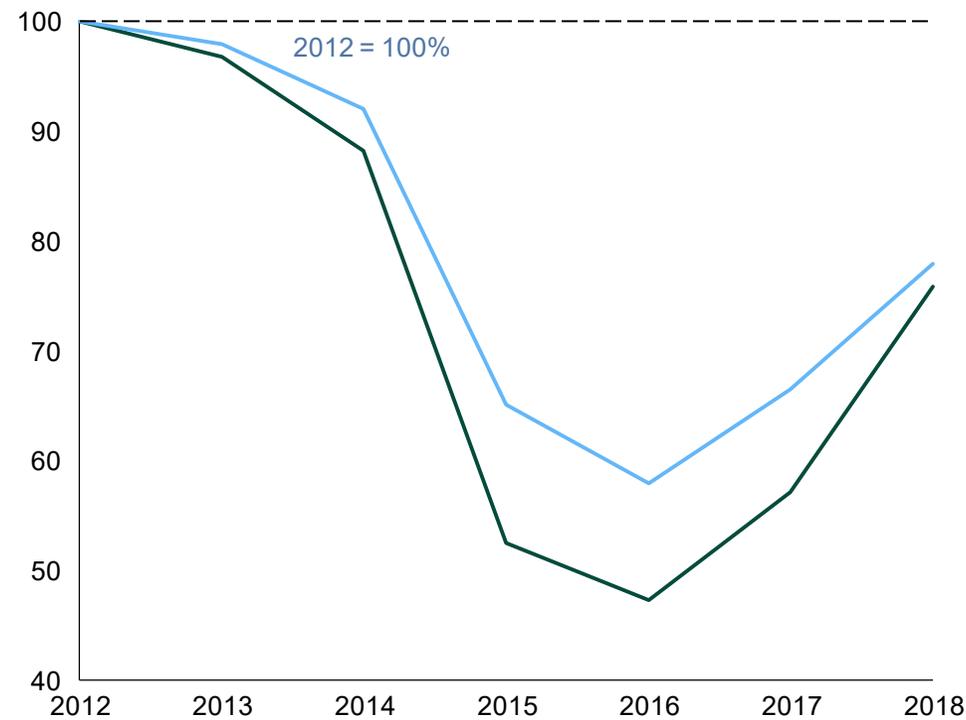


Trade with World

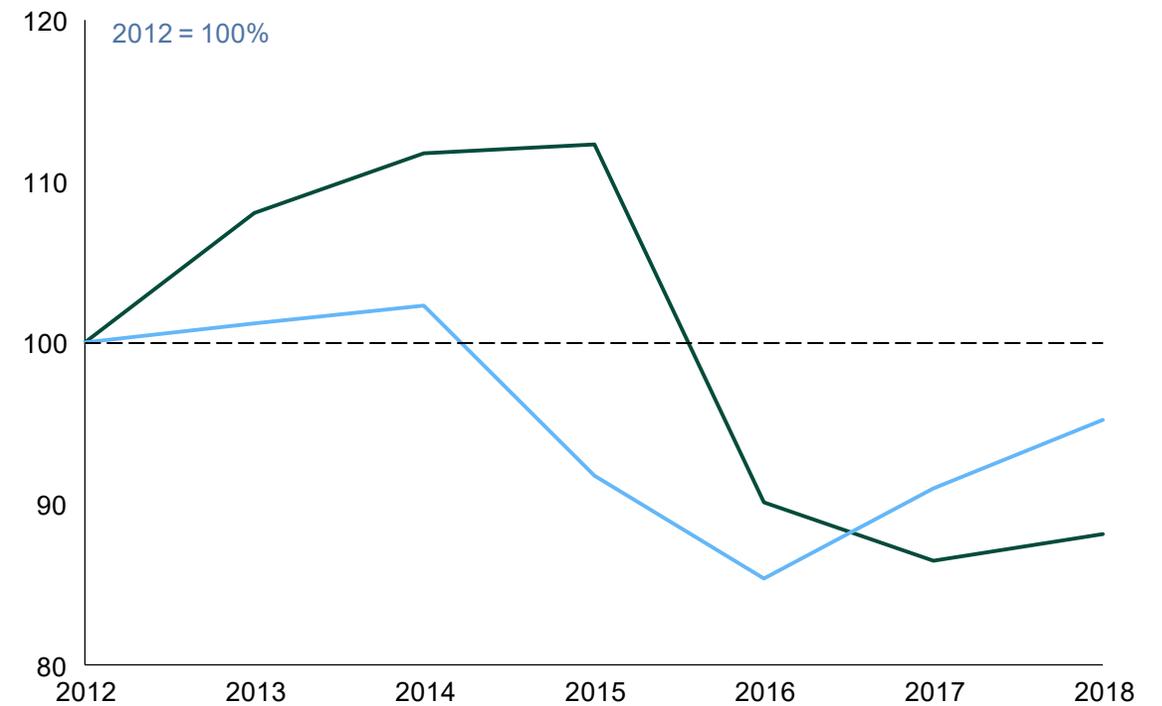
- Export & Import trade flows
- Shares in merchandise trade export and import
- Export and import flows
- Trade Balance
- Top export and import partners
- Top trade categories and products
- Top export categories and products
- Top import categories and products

Saudi Arabia registered a lower export trade flow than the regional average in 2018

Export trade flows of total merchandise¹



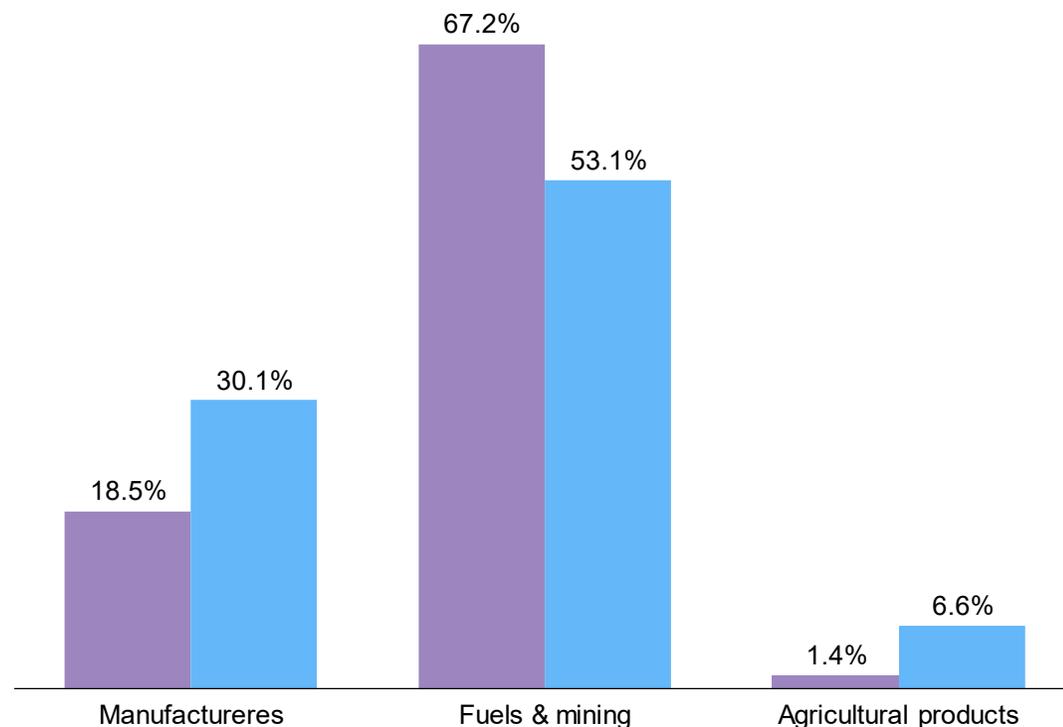
Import trade flows of total merchandise¹



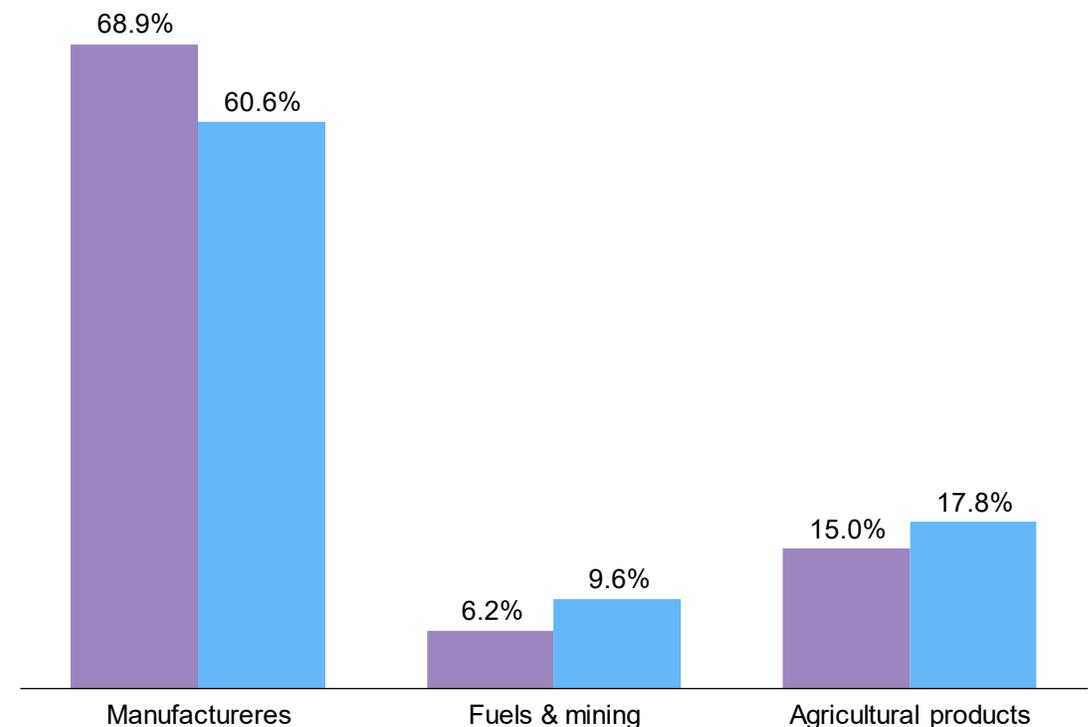
1: Goods that add or subtract from the stock of material resources of a country by entering (imports) or leaving (exports) its economic territory
Source: [World Trade Organization](#) 2020, Statista 2020

The share of manufacturers in merchandise exports is lower than the regional average in 2018

Shares in merchandise¹ trade export values in 2018



Shares in merchandise¹ trade import values in 2018

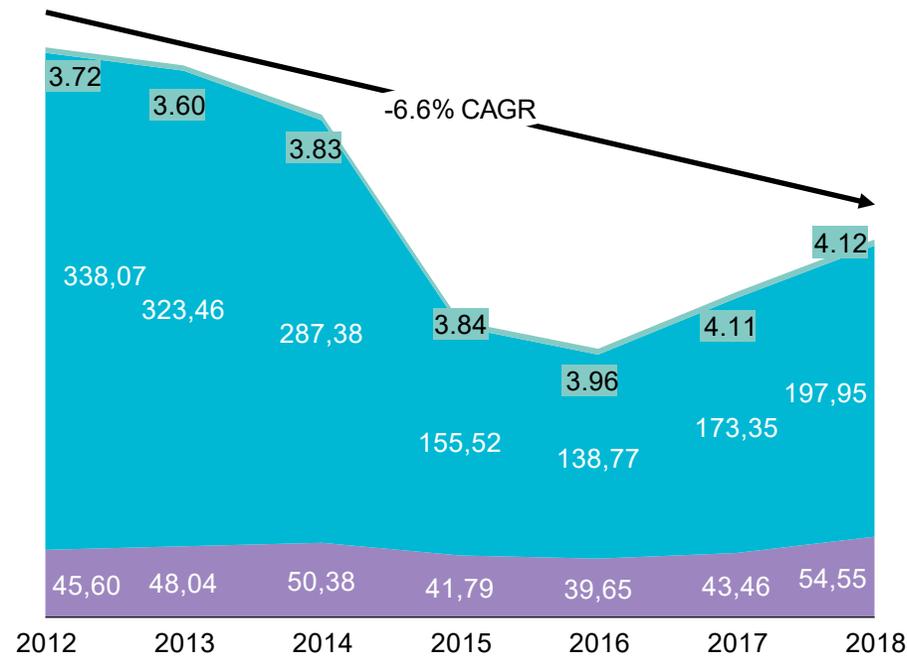


■ Saudi Arabia ■ West Asia

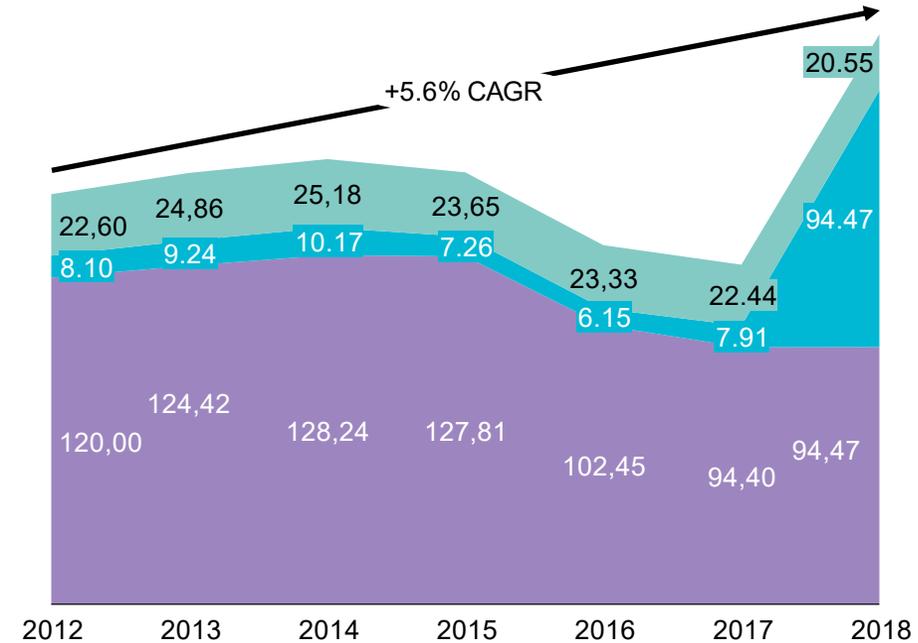
1: Goods that add or subtract from the stock of material resources of a country by entering (imports) or leaving (exports) its economic territory
Source: [World Trade Organization](#) 2020, [Statista](#) 2020

In 2018, total merchandise exports of manufacturers amounted to US\$55 billion

Merchandise export trade flows in billion US\$



Merchandise import trade flows in billion US\$



Manufacturers Fuels & mining Agricultural products

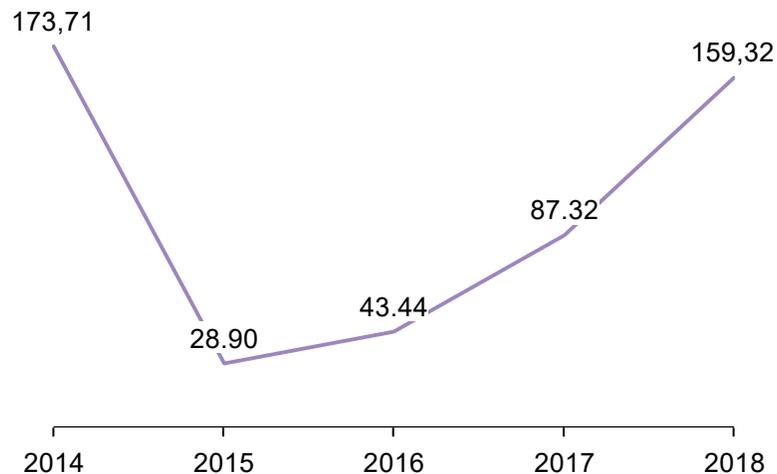
Saudi Arabia is the 23rd largest exporter in the world

In 2018, Saudi Arabia exported US\$294.54B and imported US\$135.21B, resulting in a positive trade balance of US\$159.3B. In 2018, Saudi Arabia's exports per capita were US\$8,870.75 and its imports per capita were US\$4,072.3.

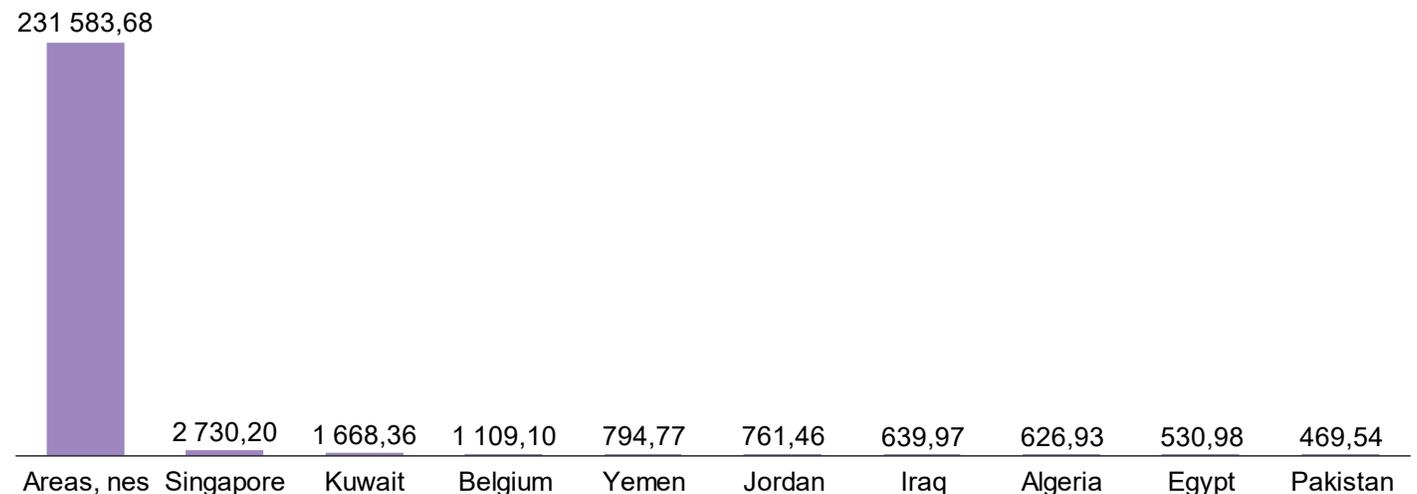
Globally, Saudi Arabia ranks 23 in exports and 31 in imports.

Countries with which Saudi Arabia has the highest surplus are Areas, nes, Singapore and Kuwait.

Trade balance in billion US\$



Countries where Saudi Arabia earned the highest trade surpluses in 2018, in million US\$

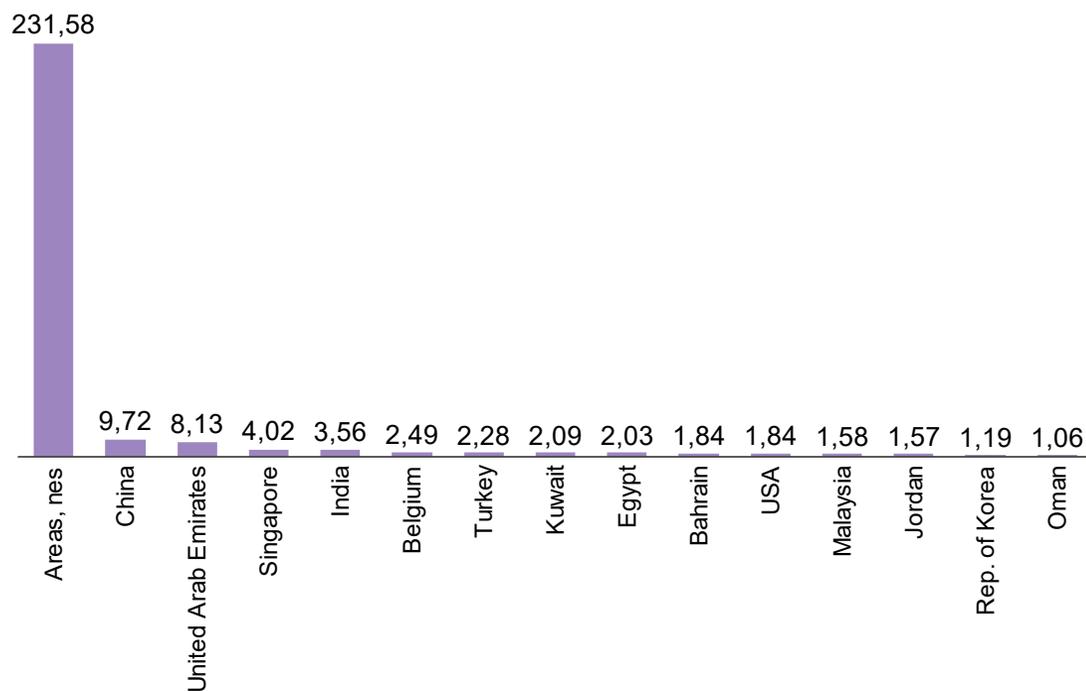


64% of Saudi Arabia's exports with 15 trade partners

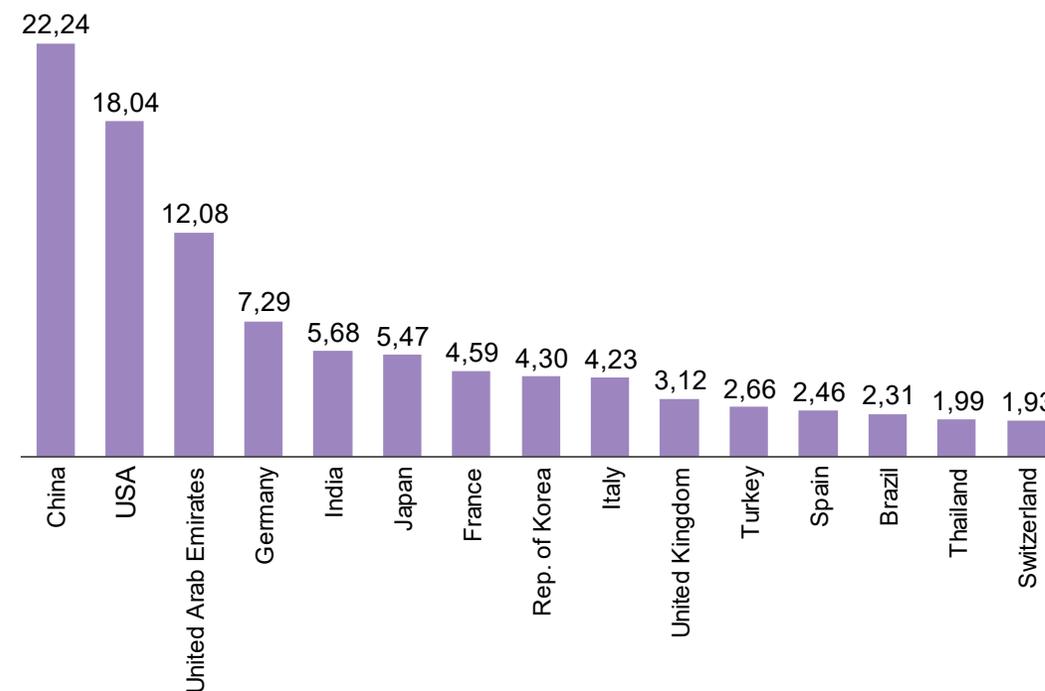
Saudi Arabia exported \$294.5B in 2018, making it the 23rd largest exporter in the world. During the last 5 years the exports of Saudi Arabia have decreased at an annualized rate of -3.7%, from \$341.9B in 2014 to \$294.5B in 2018. Saudi Arabia's top export destinations include Areas, nes (\$231.6B), China (\$9.7B), United Arab Emirates (\$8.1B), Singapore (\$4.0B), and India (\$3.6B).

Saudi Arabia imported \$135.2B in 2018, making it the 31st largest importer in the world. During the last 5 years the imports of 4 have decreased at an annualized rate of -5.3%, from \$168.2B in 2014 to \$135.2B in 2018. Saudi Arabia's top import origins are China (\$22.2B), USA (\$18.0B), United Arab Emirates (\$12.1B), Germany (\$7.3B), and India (\$5.7B).

Top export partners in 2018 in billion US\$



Top import partners in 2018 in billion US\$

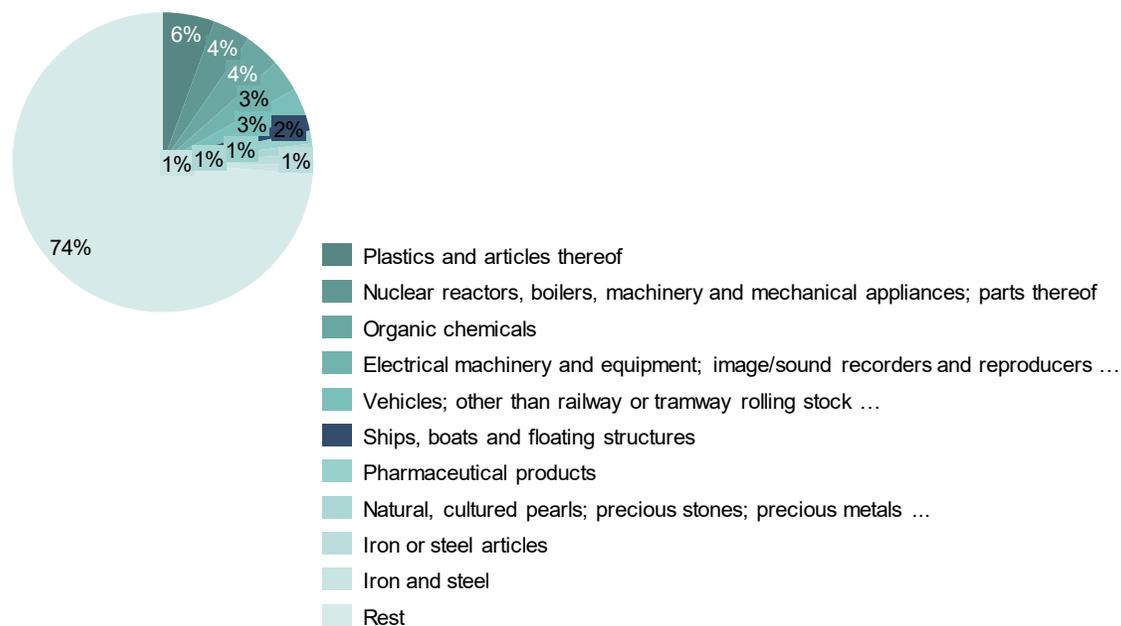


26.3% of Saudi Arabia's trade comes from 10 categories

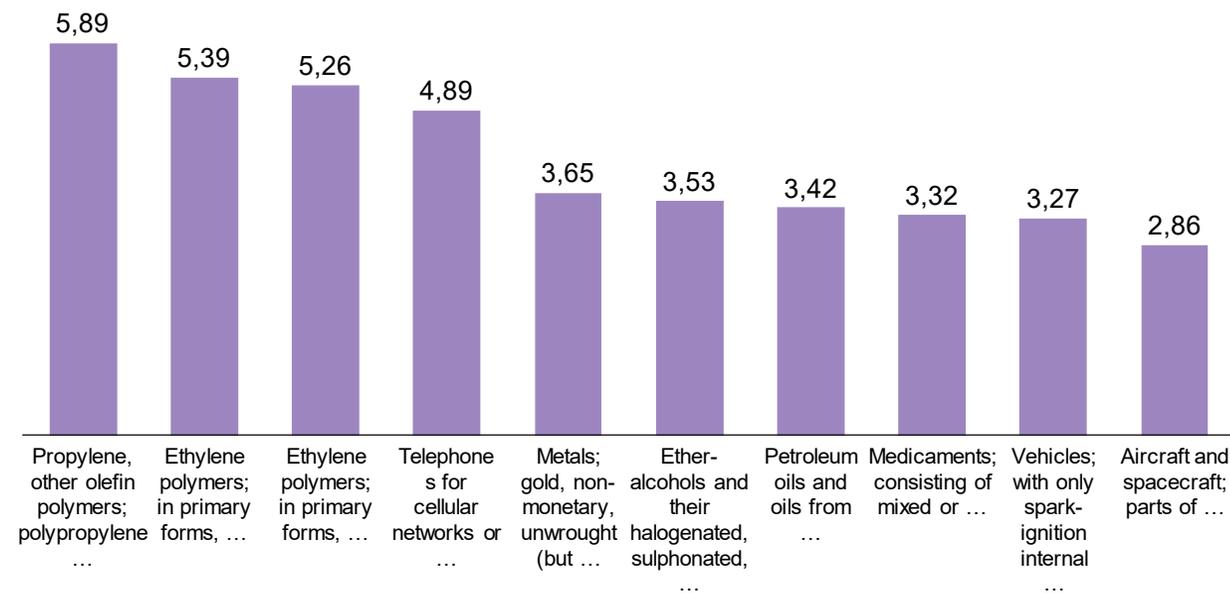
Saudi Arabia's top trade categories include Plastics and articles thereof (HS Code: 39) (\$24.0B) which represent 5.6% of the total trade of Saudi Arabia, Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof (HS Code: 84) (\$17.4B) which account for 4.1%, Organic chemicals (HS Code: 29) (\$16.4B) which account for 3.8%, Electrical machinery and equipment; image/sound recorders and reproducers ... (HS Code: 85) (\$14.9B) which account for 3.5%, and Vehicles; other than railway or tramway rolling stock ... (HS Code: 87) (\$13.2B) which account for 3.1%.

Saudi Arabia's top trade products include Propylene, other olefin polymers; polypropylene ... (HS Code: 390210) (\$5.9B) which represent 1.4% of the total trade of Saudi Arabia, Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ... (HS Code: 390120) (\$5.4B) which account for 1.3%, Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ... (HS Code: 390110) (\$5.3B) which account for 1.2%, Telephones for cellular networks or ... (HS Code: 851712) (\$4.9B) which account for 1.1%, and Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but ... (HS Code: 710812) (\$3.6B) which account for 0.8%.

Top 10 trade categories in 2018 in billion US\$



Top 10 trade products in 2018 in billion US\$

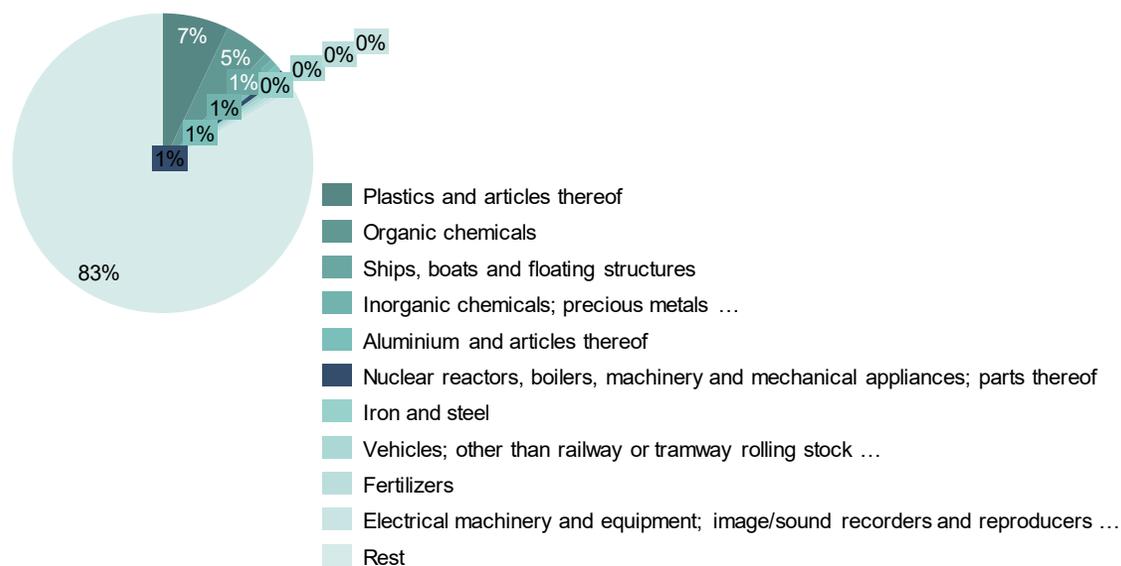


16.8% of Saudi Arabia's exports comes from 10 categories

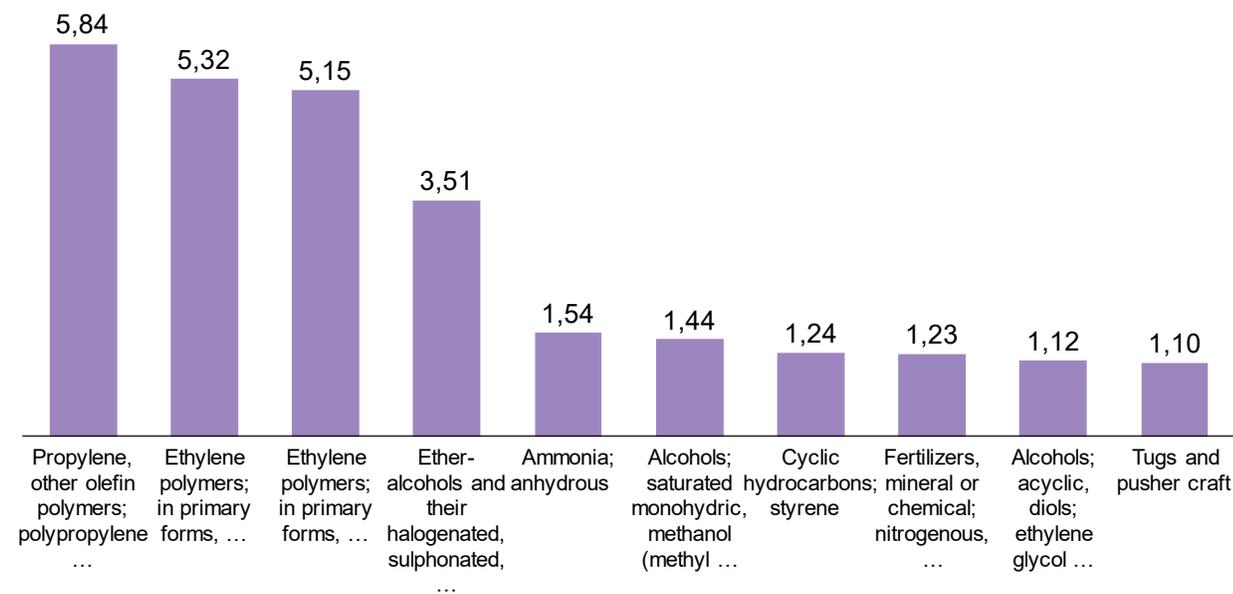
Saudi Arabia's top export categories include Plastics and articles thereof (HS Code: 39) (\$20.9B) which represent 7.1% of the total export of Saudi Arabia, Organic chemicals (HS Code: 29) (\$14.3B) which account for 4.9%, Ships, boats and floating structures (HS Code: 89) (\$2.6B) which account for 0.9%, Inorganic chemicals; precious metals ... (HS Code: 28) (\$2.3B) which account for 0.8%, and Aluminium and articles thereof (HS Code: 76) (\$2.3B) which account for 0.8%.

Saudi Arabia's top export products include Propylene, other olefin polymers; polypropylene ... (HS Code: 390210) (\$5.8B) which represent 2.0% of the total export of Saudi Arabia, Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ... (HS Code: 390120) (\$5.3B) which account for 1.8%, Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ... (HS Code: 390110) (\$5.2B) which account for 1.7%, Ether-alcohols and their halogenated, sulphonated, ... (HS Code: 290943) (\$3.5B) which account for 1.2%, and Ammonia; anhydrous (HS Code: 281410) (\$1.5B) which account for 0.5%.

Top 10 export categories in 2018 in billion US\$



Top 10 export products in 2018 in billion US\$

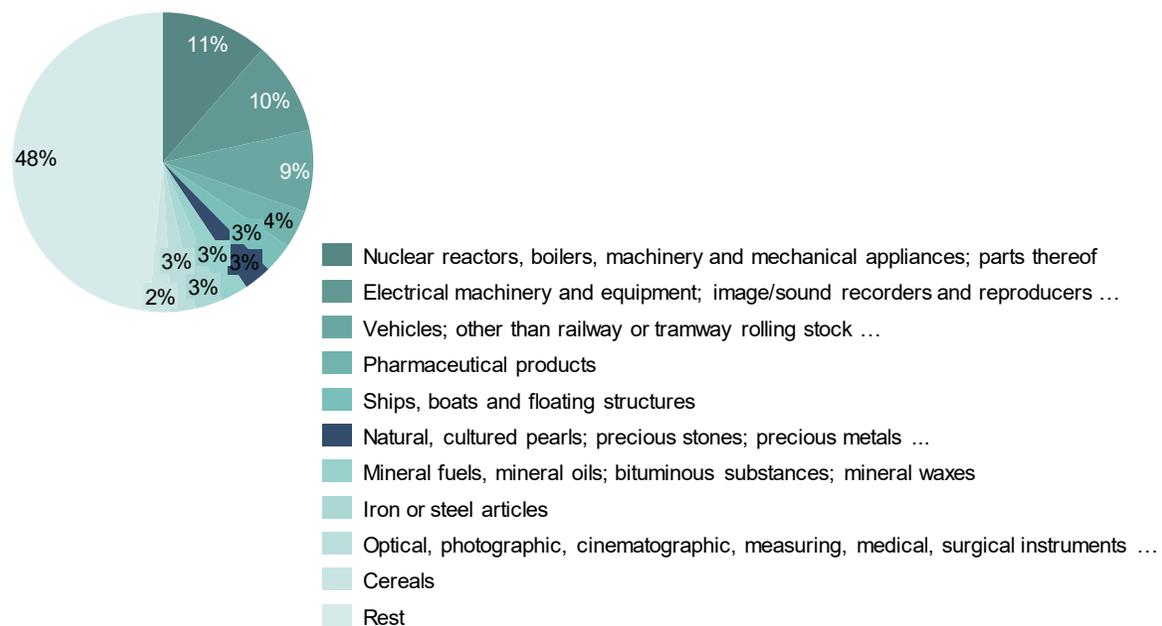


51.5% of Saudi Arabia's imports comes from 10 categories

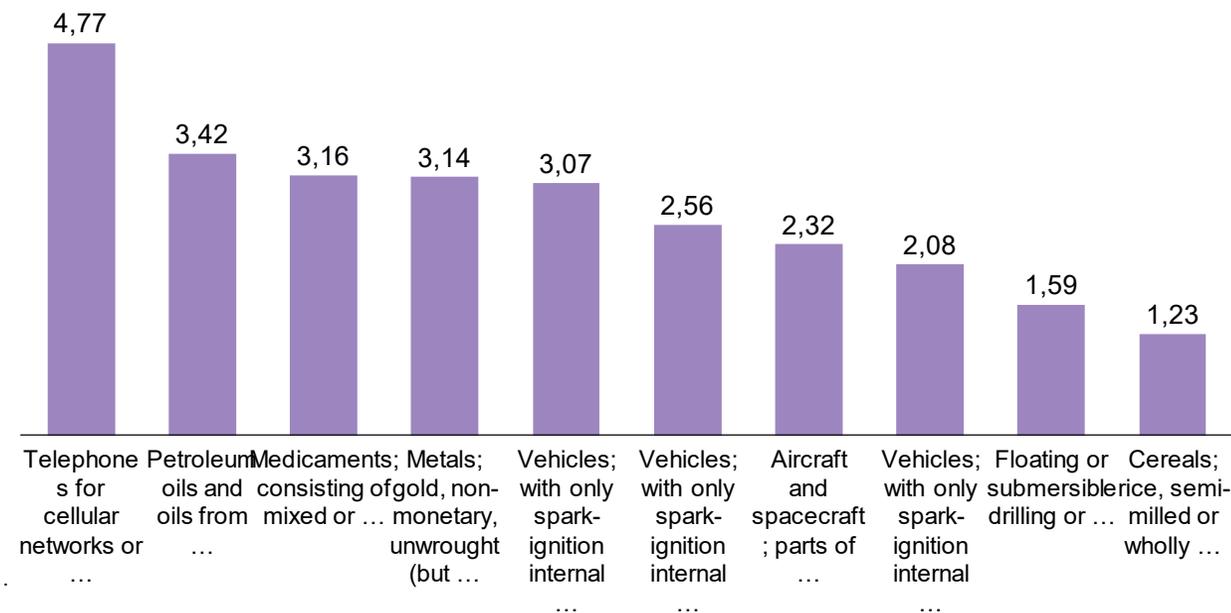
Saudi Arabia's top import categories include Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof (HS Code: 84) (\$15.5B) which represent 11.4% of the total import of Saudi Arabia, Electrical machinery and equipment; image/sound recorders and reproducers ... (HS Code: 85) (\$13.7B) which account for 10.1%, Vehicles; other than railway or tramway rolling stock ... (HS Code: 87) (\$11.9B) which account for 8.8%, Pharmaceutical products (HS Code: 30) (\$5.5B) which account for 4.1%, and Ships, boats and floating structures (HS Code: 89) (\$4.3B) which account for 3.2%.

Saudi Arabia's top import products include Telephones for cellular networks or ... (HS Code: 851712) (\$4.8B) which represent 3.5% of the total import of Saudi Arabia, Petroleum oils and oils from ... (HS Code: 271012) (\$3.4B) which account for 2.5%, Medicaments; consisting of mixed or ... (HS Code: 300490) (\$3.2B) which account for 2.3%, Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but ... (HS Code: 710812) (\$3.1B) which account for 2.3%, and Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal ... (HS Code: 870323) (\$3.1B) which account for 2.3%.

Top 10 import categories in 2018 in billion US\$



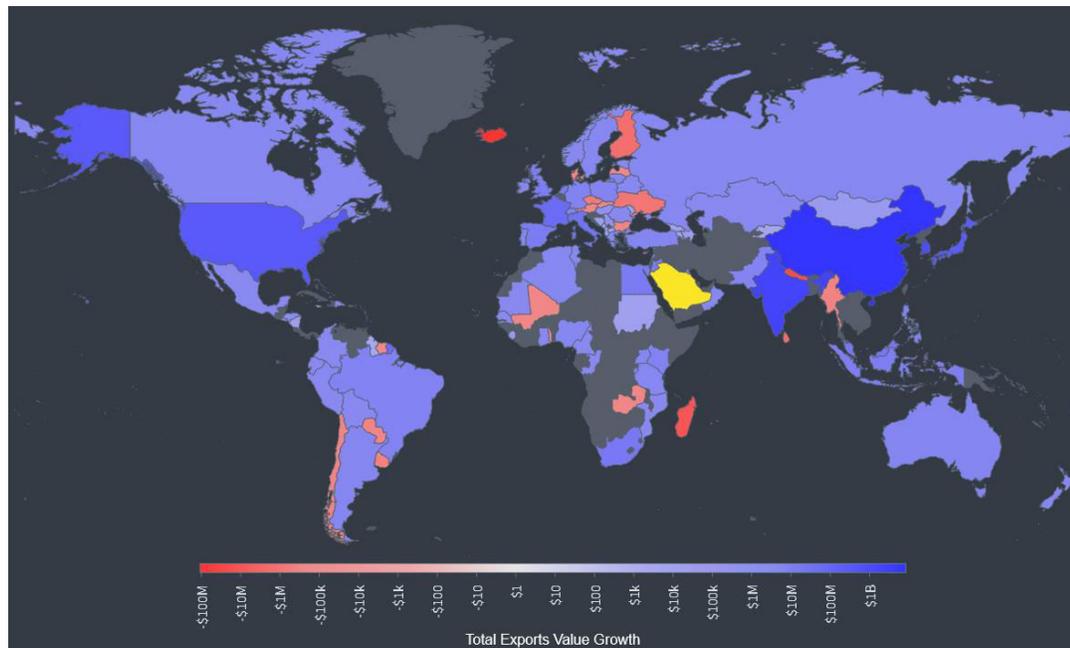
Top 10 import products in 2018 in billion US\$



Export Growth by Market

Saudi Arabia's fastest growing export markets are China with \$8.39B (+ 28.8%), India with \$6.89B (+ 35.5%) and South Korea, with \$5.78B (+ 32.6%)

Total Export Growth by Market (2017 - 2018)



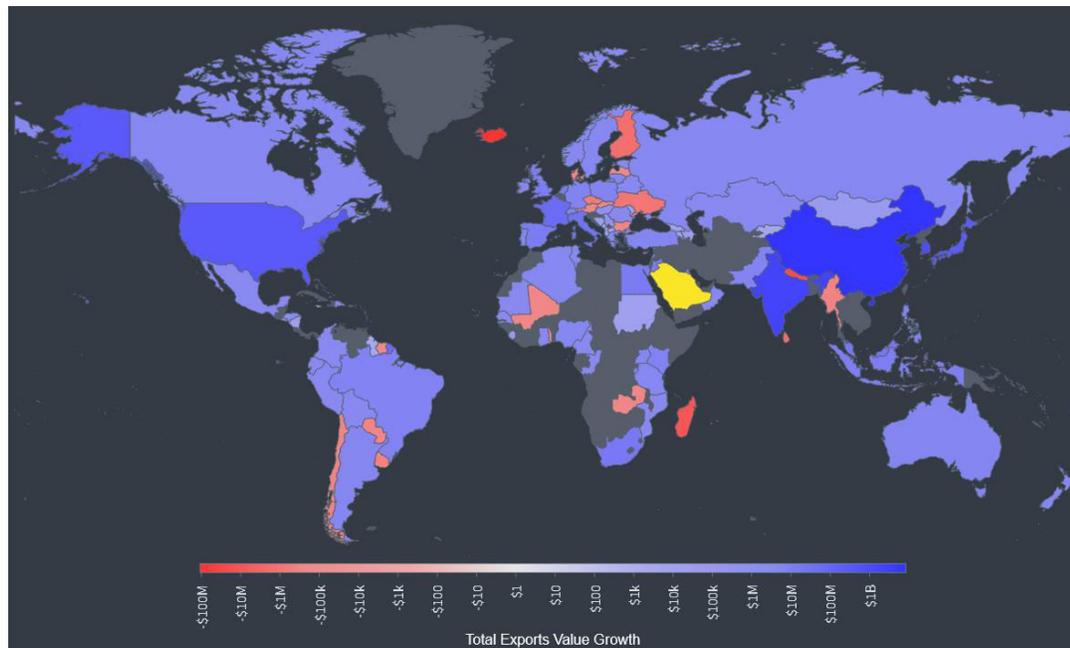
FASTEST GROWING EXPORT MARKETS (2017 - 2018)

- China \$8.39B (+ 28.8%)
- India \$6.89B (+ 35.5%)
- South Korea, \$5.78B (+ 32.6%)

Import Growth by Market

Saudi Arabia's fastest growing import markets are United States with \$5.46B (+ 71.3%), Netherlands with \$888M (+ 30.5%) and China with \$855M (+ 4.68%)

Total Import Growth by Market (2017 - 2018)



FASTEST GROWING IMPORT MARKETS (2017 - 2018)

- United States \$5.46B (+ 71.3%)
- Netherlands \$888M (+ 30.5%)
- China \$855M (+ 4.68%)

4.3 TRADE WITH DUBAI



Trade with Dubai

- Exports, imports, re-exports and trade balance
- Top trade categories and products
- Top export categories and products
- Top import categories and products
- Top re-export categories and products

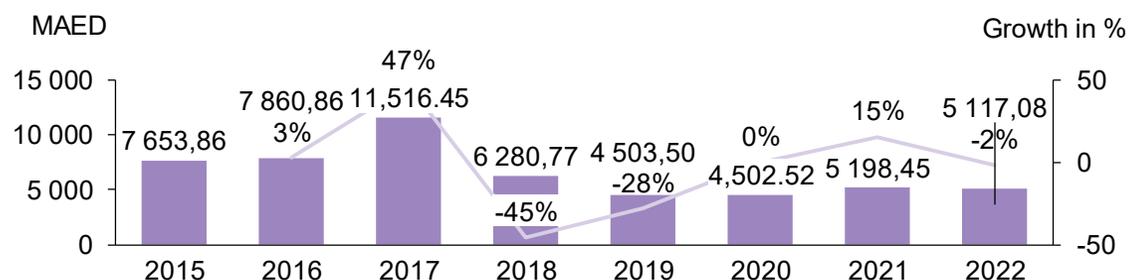
Saudi Arabia makes up 4.1% of Dubai's total trade volume

Dubai's export value to Saudi Arabia was AED4,503.5M in 2019. The main export categories have been Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof, Natural, cultured pearls; precious stones; precious metals ... and Essential oils; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations and the average annual growth rate was -12.4% between 2015 and 2019.

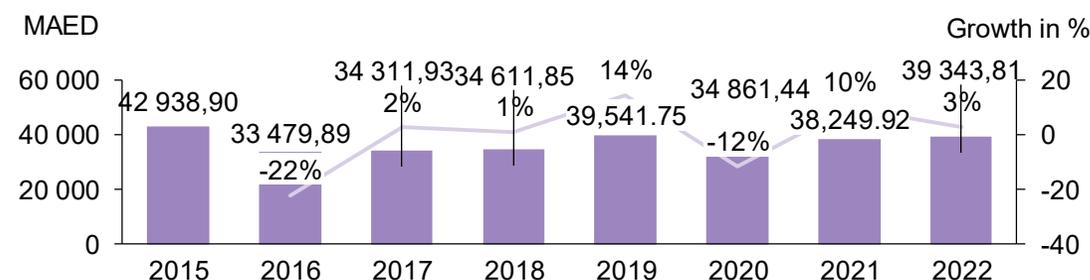
Total imports from Saudi Arabia had an average annual growth rate of 17.0% between 2015 and 2019 and amounted to AED11,929.7M in 2019. Main categories were Mineral fuels, mineral oils; bituminous substances; mineral waxes, Natural, cultured pearls; precious stones; precious metals ... and Organic chemicals.

Re-exports amounted to AED39,541.8M in 2019 and in total, Dubai had a positive trade balance with Saudi Arabia of AED32,115.6M in 2019.

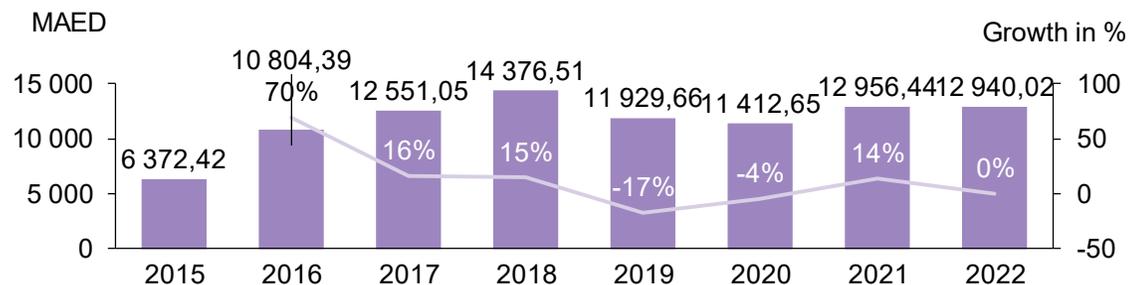
Exports to Saudi Arabia, in million AED



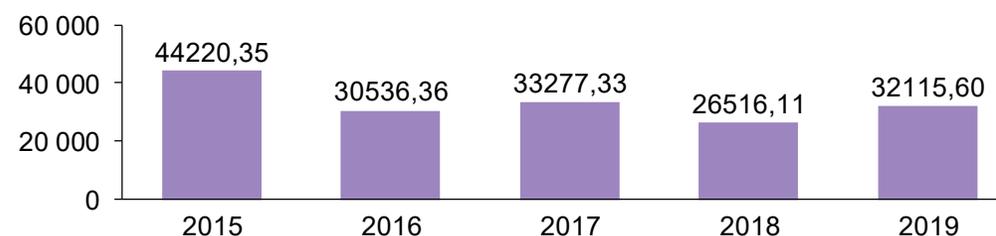
Re-exports from Saudi Arabia, in million AED



Imports from Saudi Arabia, in million AED



Trade balance, in million AED

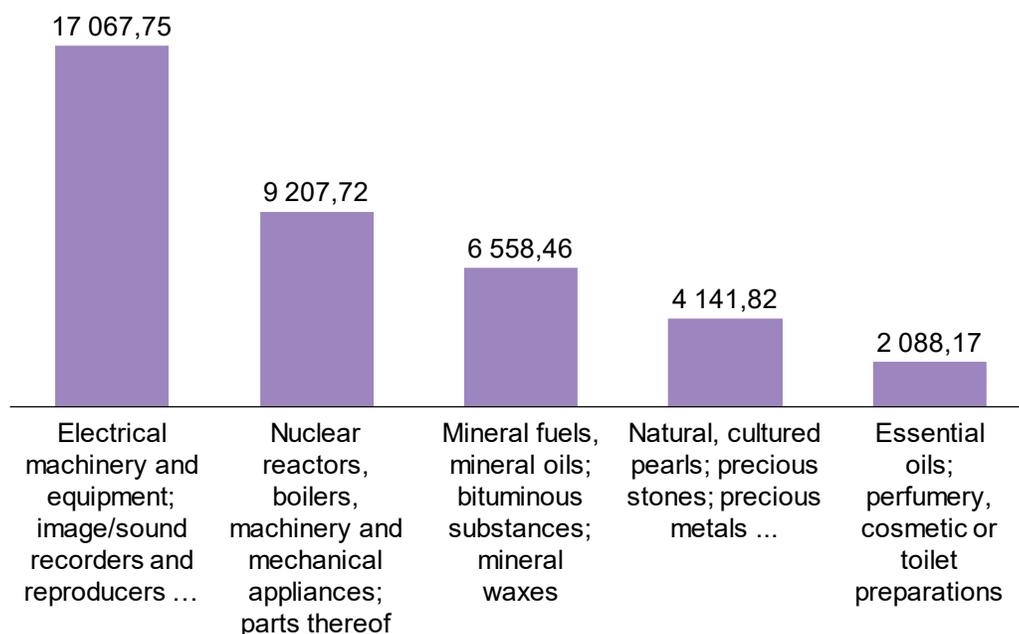


70% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia among 5 categories

The total value of the trade between Saudi Arabia and Dubai in 2019 is equal to AED55,974.91M (US\$15,264.50M).

The top traded products are Telephones for cellular networks or ... (HS code: 851712) (AED9,279.35M), Petroleum oils and oils from ... (HS code: 271012) (AED5,973.32M), Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets ... (HS code: 851762) (AED2,693.42M), Automatic data processing machines; portable, ... (HS code: 847130) (AED2,062.82M) and Jewellery; of precious metal (excluding ... (HS code: 711319) (AED1,976.02M).

Top trade categories with Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



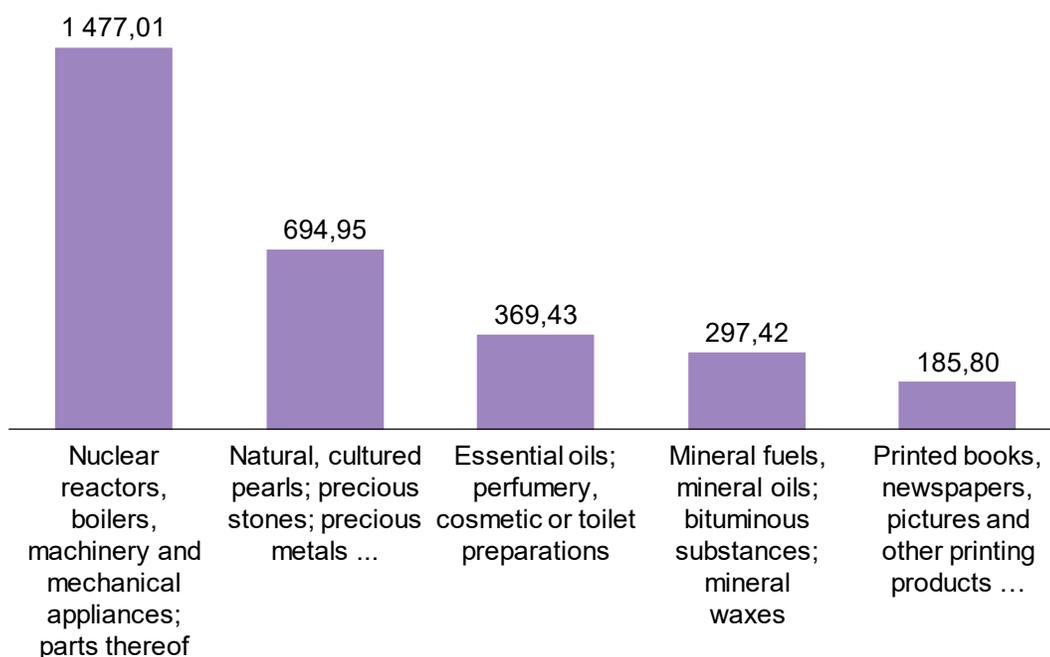
Top trade products with Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Telephones for cellular networks or ...	851712	9279.352	2530.502
Petroleum oils and oils from ...	271012	5973.321	1628.939
Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets ...	851762	2693.417	734.501
Automatic data processing machines; portable, ...	847130	2062.824	562.537
Jewellery; of precious metal (excluding ...	711319	1976.024	538.867
Boring or sinking machinery; parts ...	843143	1756.184	478.916
Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but ...	710812	1361.606	371.313
Telephone sets and other apparatus ...	851770	1139.159	310.652
Diamonds; non-industrial, (other than unworked ...	710239	726.514	198.122
Perfumes and toilet waters	330300	699.82	190.843

67% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia are within 5 categories

Dubai's export value to Saudi Arabia was AED4,503.50M (US\$1,228.12M) in 2019.

The top export products are Boring or sinking machinery; parts ... (HS code: 843143) (AED1,317.74M), Jewellery; of precious metal (excluding ... (HS code: 711319) (AED443.03M), Petroleum oils and oils from ... (HS code: 271019) (AED246.42M), Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but ... (HS code: 710812) (AED240.96M) and Perfumes and toilet waters (HS code: 330300) (AED188.83M).

Top categories for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



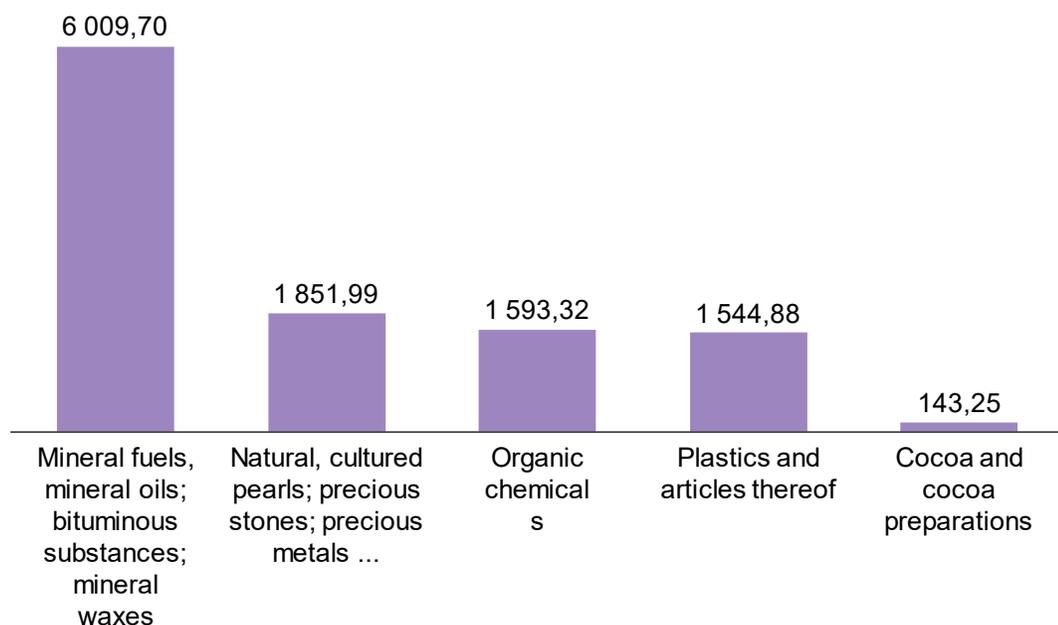
Top products for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Boring or sinking machinery; parts ...	843143	1317.74	359.351
Jewellery; of precious metal (excluding ...	711319	443.033	120.816
Petroleum oils and oils from ...	271019	246.419	67.199
Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but ...	710812	240.96	65.71
Perfumes and toilet waters	330300	188.828	51.494
Printed matter; in single sheets, ...	490110	166.789	45.484
Crustaceans; frozen, shrimps and prawns, ...	30617	106.718	29.102
Copper; wire, of refined copper, ...	740811	105.842	28.863
Food preparations; mixes and doughs ...	190120	103.736	28.289
Crustacean preparations; shrimps and prawns, ...	160529	89.838	24.499

93% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia are within 5 categories

Dubai's import value from Saudi Arabia was AED11,929.66M (US\$3,253.25M) in 2019.

The top import products are Petroleum oils and oils from ... (HS code: 271012) (AED5,743.53M), Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but ... (HS code: 710812) (AED1,062.15M), Jewellery; of precious metal (excluding ... (HS code: 711319) (AED789.42M), Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ... (HS code: 390120) (AED427.56M) and Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ... (HS code: 390140) (AED407.27M).

Top categories for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



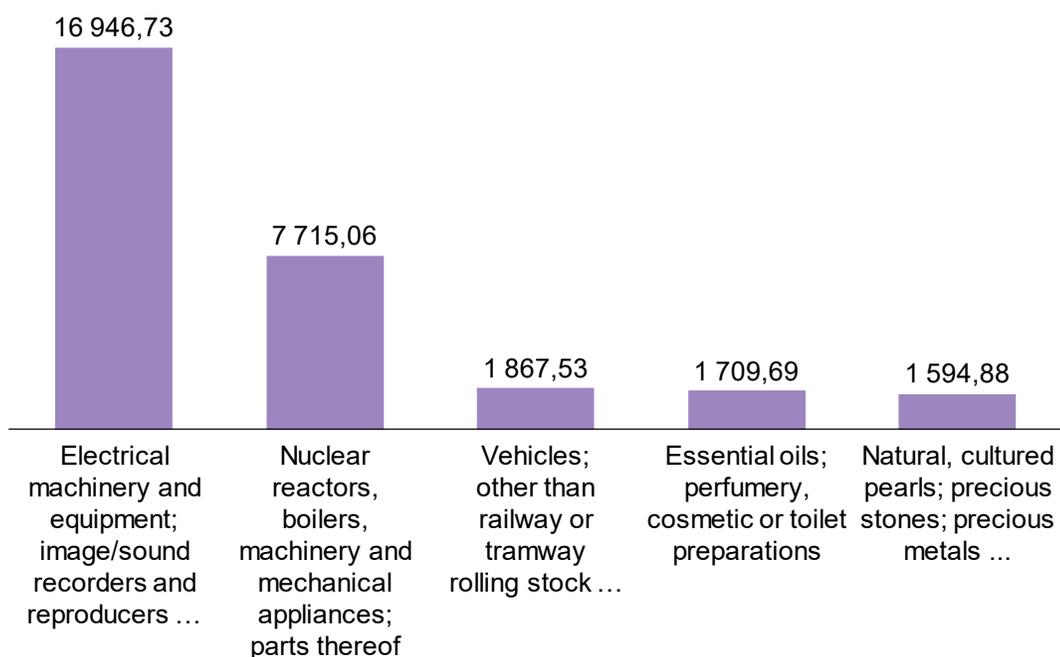
Top products for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Petroleum oils and oils from ...	271012	5743.531	1566.275
Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but ...	710812	1062.154	289.652
Jewellery; of precious metal (excluding ...	711319	789.421	215.277
Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ...	390120	427.561	116.597
Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ...	390140	407.273	111.064
Alcohols; saturated monohydric, methanol (methyl ...	290511	404.716	110.367
Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ...	390110	325.991	88.899
Cyclic hydrocarbons; styrene	290250	235.199	64.139
Petroleum oils and oils from ...	271019	197.839	53.951
Polyethers; in primary forms, excluding ...	390720	184.081	50.199

75% of Dubai's re-exports from Saudi Arabia are within 5 categories

Dubai's re-export value from Saudi Arabia was AED39,541.75M (US\$10,783.13M) in 2019.

The top re-export products are Telephones for cellular networks or ... (HS code: 851712) (AED9,279.35M), Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets ... (HS code: 851762) (AED2,693.42M), Automatic data processing machines; portable, ... (HS code: 847130) (AED2,062.82M), Telephone sets and other apparatus ... (HS code: 851770) (AED1,139.12M) and Jewellery; of precious metal (excluding ... (HS code: 711319) (AED743.57M).

Top categories for re-export from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



Top products for re-export from Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Telephones for cellular networks or ...	851712	9279.345	2530.501
Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets ...	851762	2693.417	734.501
Automatic data processing machines; portable, ...	847130	2062.824	562.537
Telephone sets and other apparatus ...	851770	1139.117	310.64
Jewellery; of precious metal (excluding ...	711319	743.57	202.773
Diamonds; non-industrial, (other than unworked ...	710239	726.514	198.122
Units of automatic data processing ...	847150	633.909	172.869
Printing machinery; parts and accessories, ...	844399	567.474	154.751
Headphones and earphones, whether or ...	851830	545.663	148.804
Perfumes and toilet waters	330300	509.502	138.942

4.4 TRADE WITHIN SECTORS



Trade within sectors

Content within each sector:

- Trade with Dubai: Imports, exports, re-exports, growth rates and trade balance
- Trade with Dubai: Top export categories and products
- Trade with Dubai: Top import categories and products
- Trade with Dubai: Top re-export categories and products

Target Sectors:

Electrical Machinery
 Gold & Jewellery
 Vehicles & Transport Equipment
 Base Metal & Articles
 Mineral Products
 Food & Beverages
 Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles
 Pharma & Medical Equipment
 Textiles
 Perfume & Cosmetic
 Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles
 Leather & Other Articles
 Chemical Products
 Cement, Ceramic & Glass
 Wood, Cork & its articles

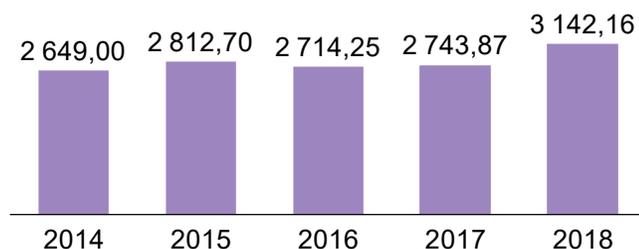
Electrical Machinery makes up 7.5% of Saudi Arabia's total trade volume

In 2018, Saudi Arabia's export value in the Electrical Machinery sector was equivalent to US\$3,142.16M. Major export products are 'Insulated electric conductors; co-axial cable ...' (HS code: 854420) (US\$414.574M), 'Engines; for aircraft, spark-ignition reciprocating ...' (HS code: 840710) (US\$358.249M), 'Turbines; parts of gas turbines ...' (HS code: 841199) (US\$342.248M), 'Boring or sinking machinery; parts ...' (HS code: 843143) (US\$180.319M), 'Insulated electric conductors; for a ...' (HS code: 854460) (US\$146.633M).

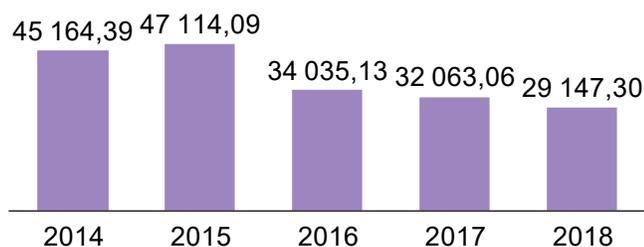
Electrical Machinery imports in 2018 amounted to US\$29,147.30M. Major import products are 'Telephones for cellular networks or ...' (HS code: 851712) (4,765.887M), 'Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets ...' (HS code: 851762) (US\$1,083.272M), 'Taps, cocks, valves and similar ...' (HS code: 848180) (US\$1,020.546M), 'Boring or sinking machinery; parts ...' (HS code: 843143) (US\$751.344M), 'Automatic data processing machines; portable, ...' (HS code: 847130) (US\$747.064M).

Overall, trade within the Electrical Machinery sector makes up 7.5% of Saudi Arabia's total trade.

Electrical Machinery exports in million US\$



Electrical Machinery imports in million US\$



Top Electrical Machinery export products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Insulated electric conductors; co-axial cable ...	854420	414.574
Engines; for aircraft, spark-ignition reciprocating ...	840710	358.249
Turbines; parts of gas turbines ...	841199	342.248
Boring or sinking machinery; parts ...	843143	180.319
Insulated electric conductors; for a ...	854460	146.633
Telephones for cellular networks or ...	851712	120.702
Machinery; for filtering or purifying ...	842121	74.891
Pumps and liquid elevators; n.e.c. ...	841381	60.831
Engines; parts of aircraft engines ...	840910	48.375
Machinery; parts of machines handling ...	843149	34.786

Top Electrical Machinery import products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Telephones for cellular networks or ...	851712	4765.887
Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets ...	851762	1083.272
Taps, cocks, valves and similar ...	848180	1020.546
Boring or sinking machinery; parts ...	843143	751.344
Automatic data processing machines; portable, ...	847130	747.064
Turbines; parts of gas turbines ...	841199	572.983
Air conditioning machines; comprising a ...	841510	550.06
Engines; for aircraft, spark-ignition reciprocating ...	840710	421.783
Units of automatic data processing ...	847150	352.03
Taps, cocks, valves and similar ...	848190	344.304

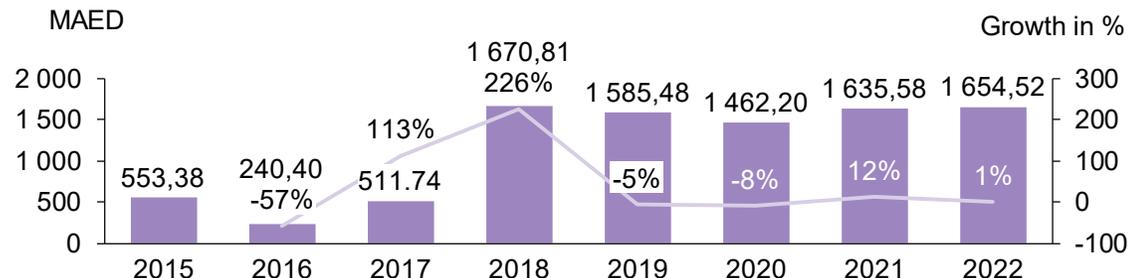
Electrical Machinery makes up 46.9% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia

Within the Electrical Machinery sector, Dubai had a positive trade balance with Saudi Arabia amounting to AED26,219.09M (US\$7,150.01M) in 2019.

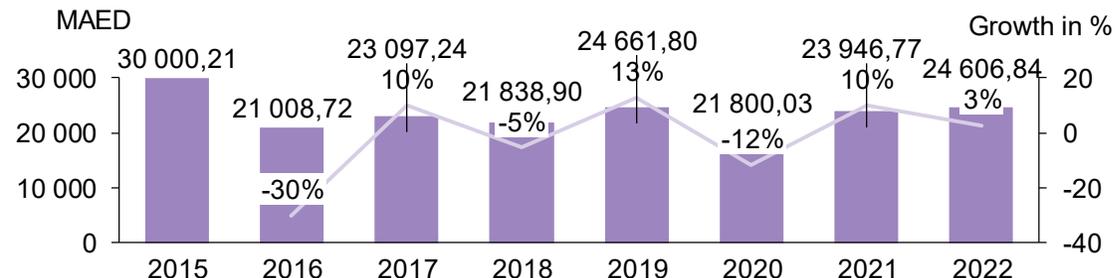
In 2019, Dubai exported AED1,585.48M (US\$432.37M) and re-exported AED24,661.80M (US\$6,725.33M) to Saudi Arabia while imports from Saudi Arabia amounted to AED28.19M (US\$7.69M).

Overall, Electrical Machinery makes up 46.9% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia compared to 42.7% in 2018.

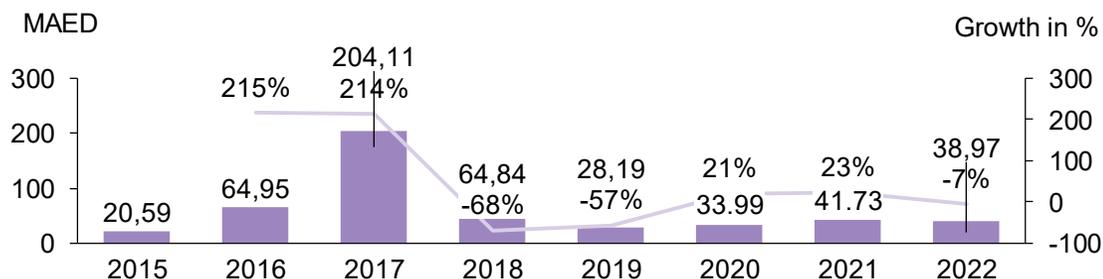
Electrical Machinery exports in million AED



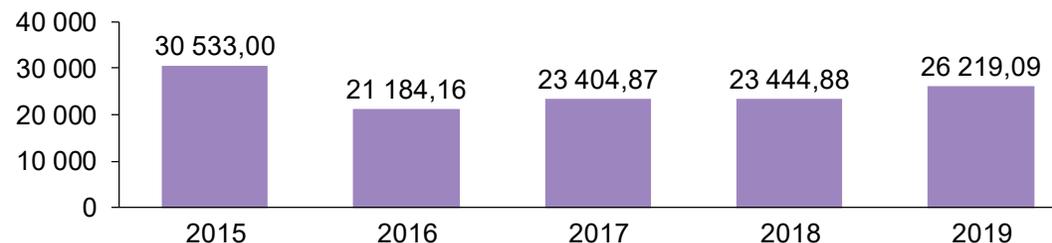
Electrical Machinery re-exports in million AED



Electrical Machinery imports in million AED



Electrical Machinery trade balance in million AED



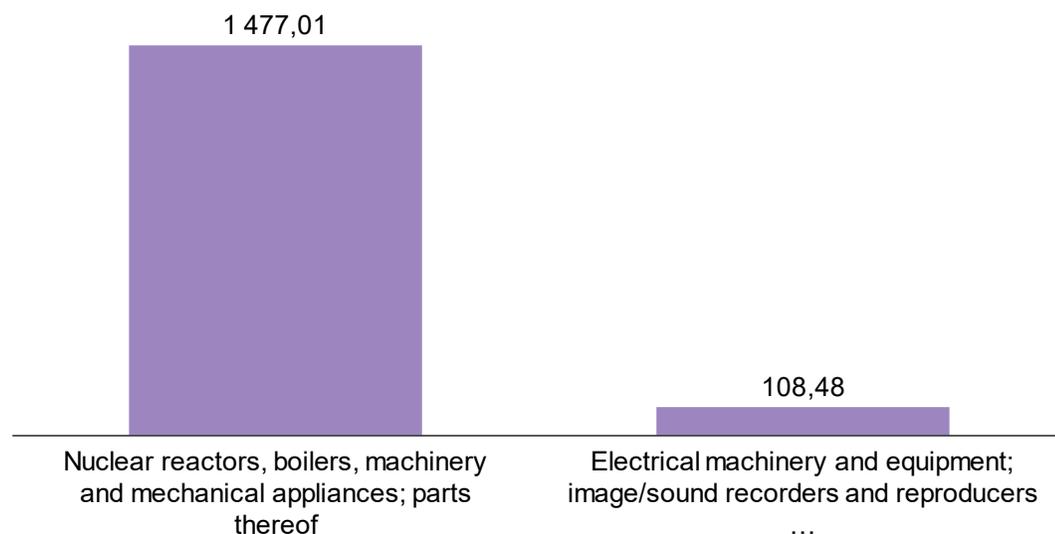
Notes: 1 US\$ = 3.667 AED; Forecast from 2020 based on trade predictions by WTO and UNCTAD; M = Million
Sector Electrical Machinery includes chapter 84, 85
Source: Dubai Customs

Electrical Machinery makes up 35.2% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia

Electrical Machinery makes up 35.2% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai exported AED1,585.485M (US\$432.366M) to Saudi Arabia.

Major export products are Boring or sinking machinery; parts ... (HS code: 843143) (AED1,317.740M), Electrical apparatus; automatic circuit breakers, ... (HS code: 853521) (AED35.008M), Machines and mechanical appliances; having ... (HS code: 847989) (AED32.183M), Taps, cocks, valves and similar ... (HS code: 848180) (AED30.747M), Boards, panels, consoles, desks and ... (HS code: 853710) (AED23.734M).

Sector Electrical Machinery: Top categories for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



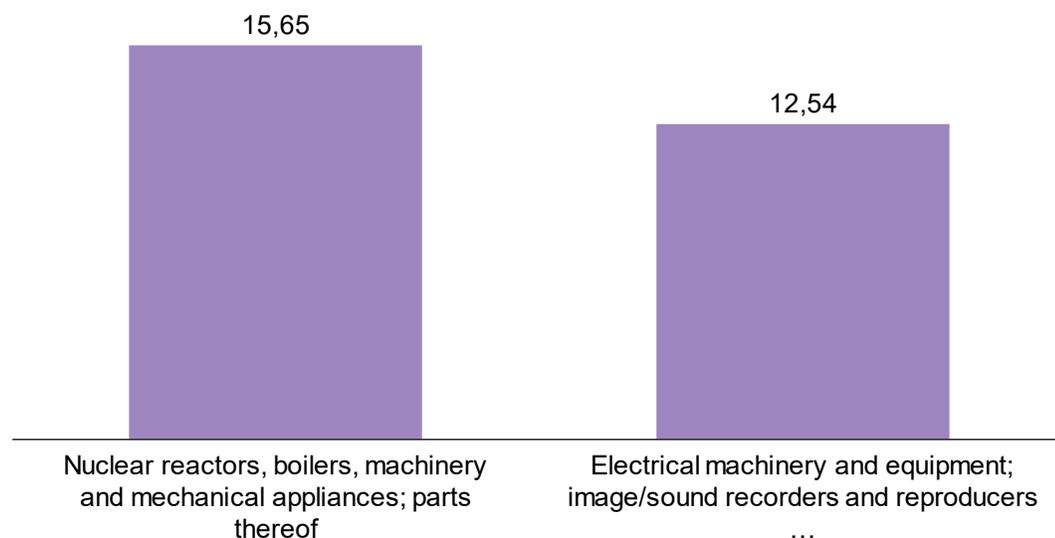
Electrical Machinery: Top products for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Boring or sinking machinery; parts ...	843143	1317.74	359.351
Electrical apparatus; automatic circuit breakers, ...	853521	35.008	9.547
Machines and mechanical appliances; having ...	847989	32.183	8.776
Taps, cocks, valves and similar ...	848180	30.747	8.385
Boards, panels, consoles, desks and ...	853710	23.734	6.472
Electrical apparatus; parts suitable for ...	853890	20.002	5.455
Pumps; for liquids, fitted or ...	841319	19.516	5.322
Pumps; parts thereof	841391	11.724	3.197
Electrical transformers, static converters and ...	850490	10.003	2.728
Pumps; reciprocating positive displacement pumps, ...	841350	9.683	2.641

Electrical Machinery makes up 0.2% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia

Electrical Machinery makes up 0.2% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai imported AED28.190M (US\$7.688M) from Saudi Arabia.

Major import products are Insulated electric conductors; co-axial cable ... (HS code: 854420) (AED3.836M), Machinery; parts for filtering or ... (HS code: 842199) (AED3.416M), Taps, cocks, valves and similar ... (HS code: 848190) (AED3.221M), Heaters; electric, instantaneous or storage ... (HS code: 851610) (AED2.408M), Air conditioning machines; with motor ... (HS code: 841590) (AED2.263M).

Sector Electrical Machinery: Top categories for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



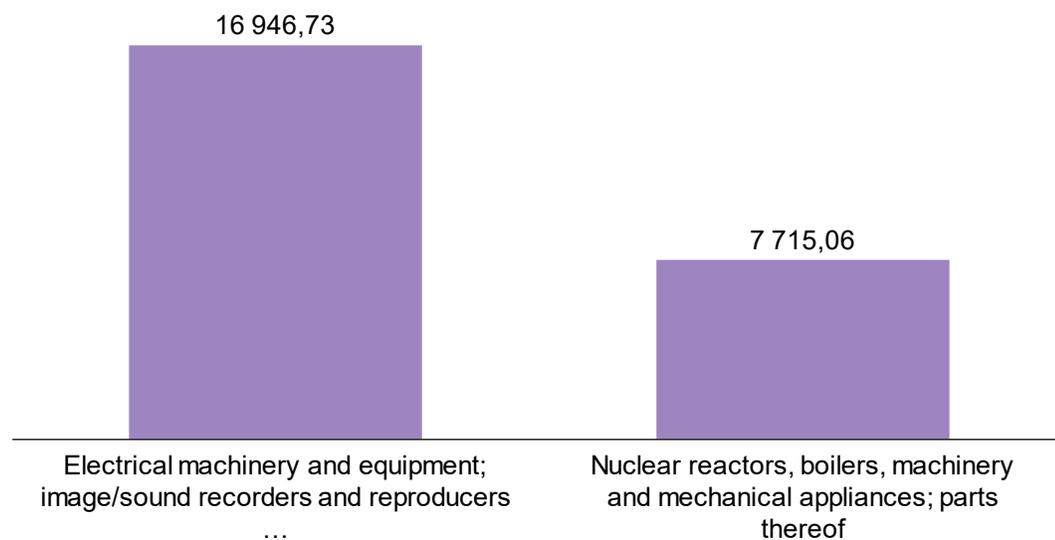
Electrical Machinery: Top products for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Insulated electric conductors; co-axial cable ...	854420	3.836	1.046
Machinery; parts for filtering or ...	842199	3.416	0.932
Taps, cocks, valves and similar ...	848190	3.221	0.878
Heaters; electric, instantaneous or storage ...	851610	2.408	0.657
Air conditioning machines; with motor ...	841590	2.263	0.617
Insulated electric conductors; for a ...	854460	1.843	0.503
Boards, panels, consoles, desks and ...	853710	1.555	0.424
Machinery; for filtering or purifying ...	842121	1.224	0.334
Boring or sinking machinery; parts ...	843143	1.211	0.33
Boards, panels, consoles, desks and ...	853720	1.191	0.325

Electrical Machinery makes up 62.4% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia

Electrical Machinery makes up 62.4% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai re-exported AED24,661.795M (US\$6,725.333M) to Saudi Arabia.

Major re-export products are Telephones for cellular networks or ... (HS code: 851712) (AED9,279.345M), Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets ... (HS code: 851762) (AED2,693.417M), Automatic data processing machines; portable, ... (HS code: 847130) (AED2,062.824M), Telephone sets and other apparatus ... (HS code: 851770) (AED1,139.117M), Units of automatic data processing ... (HS code: 847150) (AED633.909M).

Sector Electrical Machinery: Top categories for re-export from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



Electrical Machinery: Top products for re-export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Telephones for cellular networks or ...	851712	9279.345	2530.501
Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets ...	851762	2693.417	734.501
Automatic data processing machines; portable, ...	847130	2062.824	562.537
Telephone sets and other apparatus ...	851770	1139.117	310.64
Units of automatic data processing ...	847150	633.909	172.869
Printing machinery; parts and accessories, ...	844399	567.474	154.751
Headphones and earphones, whether or ...	851830	545.663	148.804
Boring or sinking machinery; parts ...	843143	437.233	119.235
Turbines; parts of gas turbines ...	841199	225.499	61.494
Printing, copying, and facsimile machines; ...	844331	221.004	60.268

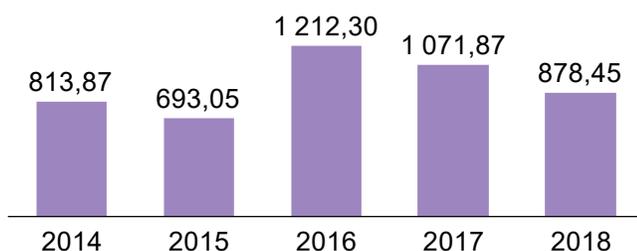
Gold & Jewellery makes up 1.2% of Saudi Arabia's total trade volume

In 2018, Saudi Arabia's export value in the Gold & Jewellery sector was equivalent to US\$878.45M. Major export products are 'Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but ...' (HS code: 710812) (US\$511.186M), 'Jewellery; of precious metal (excluding ...' (HS code: 711319) (US\$332.874M), 'Waste and scrap of precious ...' (HS code: 711299) (US\$12.747M), 'Metals; gold, semi-manufactured ' (HS code: 710813) (US\$11.122M), 'Jewellery; imitation, of other than ...' (HS code: 711790) (US\$2.542M).

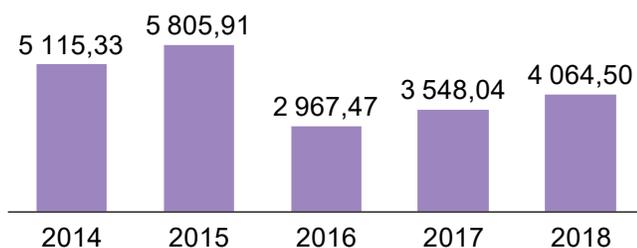
Gold & Jewellery imports in 2018 amounted to US\$4,064.50M. Major import products are 'Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but ...' (HS code: 710812) (3,137.715M), 'Jewellery; of precious metal (excluding ...' (HS code: 711319) (US\$781.010M), 'Jewellery; imitation, of other than ...' (HS code: 711790) (US\$63.300M), 'Jewellery; of silver, whether or ...' (HS code: 711311) (US\$23.185M), 'Jewellery; imitation, (excluding cuff links ...' (HS code: 711719) (US\$18.996M).

Overall, trade within the Gold & Jewellery sector makes up 1.2% of Saudi Arabia's total trade.

Gold & Jewellery exports in million US\$



Gold & Jewellery imports in million US\$



Top Gold & Jewellery export products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but ...	710812	511.186
Jewellery; of precious metal (excluding ...	711319	332.874
Waste and scrap of precious ...	711299	12.747
Metals; gold, semi-manufactured	710813	11.122
Jewellery; imitation, of other than ...	711790	2.542
Goldsmiths' wares; articles of and ...	711419	1.831
Jewellery; of silver, whether or ...	711311	1.619
Metal; precious or metal clad ...	711590	1.32
Jewellery; imitation, (excluding cuff links ...	711719	0.929
Waste and scrap of precious ...	711291	0.678

Top Gold & Jewellery import products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but ...	710812	3137.715
Jewellery; of precious metal (excluding ...	711319	781.01
Jewellery; imitation, of other than ...	711790	63.3
Jewellery; of silver, whether or ...	711311	23.185
Jewellery; imitation, (excluding cuff links ...	711719	18.996
Jewellery; imitation, cuff links and ...	711711	14.17
Goldsmiths' wares; articles of and ...	711419	7.778
Diamonds; non-industrial, (other than unworked ...	710239	5.241
Metals; silver, unwrought, (but not ...	710691	3.06
Metal; precious or metal clad ...	711590	1.686

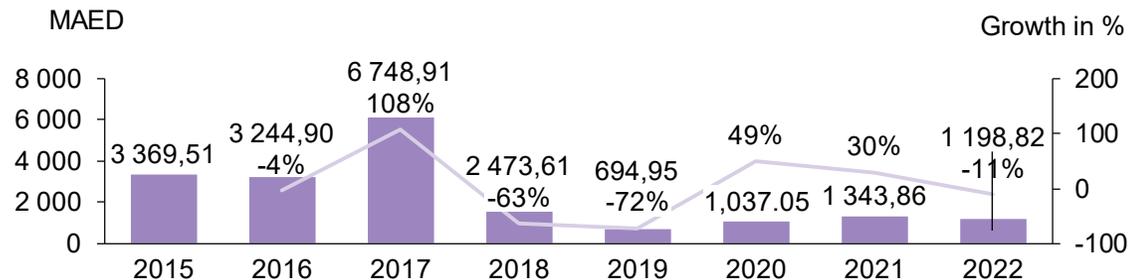
Gold & Jewellery makes up 7.4% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia

Within the Gold & Jewellery sector, Dubai had a positive trade balance with Saudi Arabia amounting to AED437.85M (US\$119.40M) in 2019.

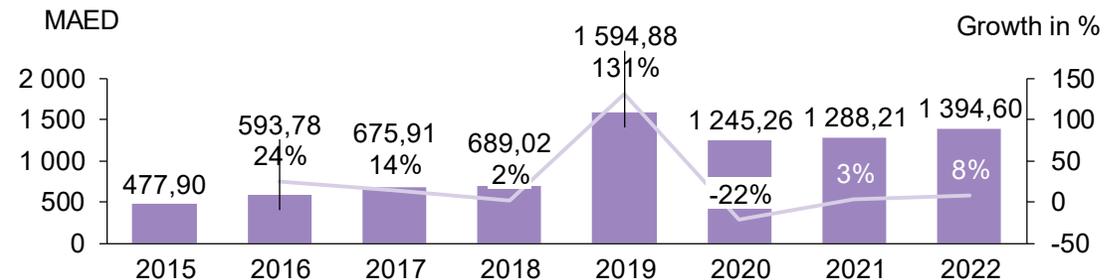
In 2019, Dubai exported AED694.95M (US\$189.51M) and re-exported AED1,594.88M (US\$434.93M) to Saudi Arabia while imports from Saudi Arabia amounted to AED1,851.99M (US\$505.04M).

Overall, Gold & Jewellery makes up 7.4% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia compared to 7.3% in 2018.

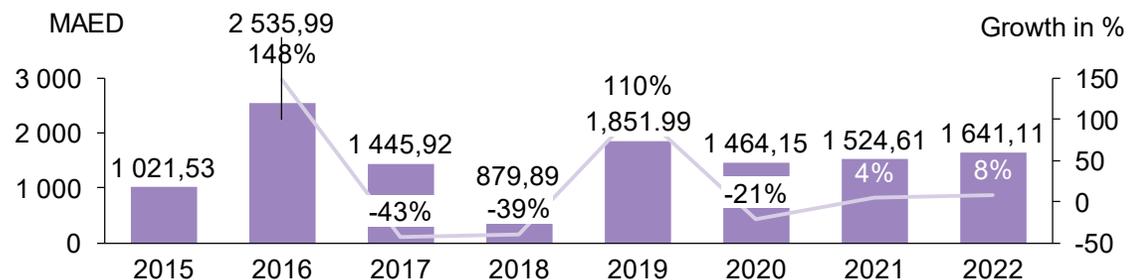
Gold & Jewellery exports in million AED



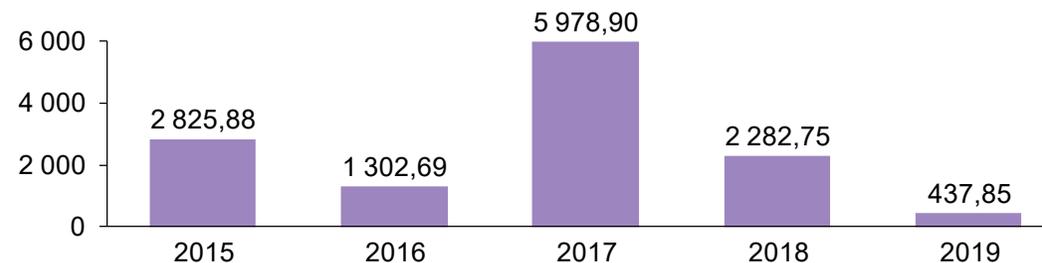
Gold & Jewellery re-exports in million AED



Gold & Jewellery imports in million AED



Gold & Jewellery trade balance in million AED



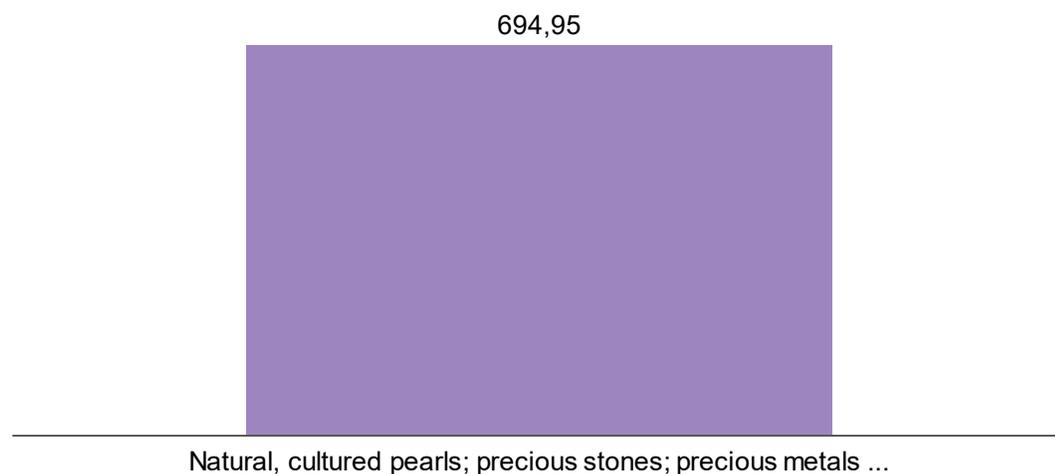
Notes: 1 US\$ = 3.667 AED; Forecast from 2020 based on trade predictions by WTO and UNCTAD; M = Million
Sector Gold & Jewellery includes chapter 71
Source: Dubai Customs

Gold & Jewellery makes up 15.4% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia

Gold & Jewellery makes up 15.4% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai exported AED694.948M (US\$189.514M) to Saudi Arabia.

Major export products are Jewellery; of precious metal (excluding ... (HS code: 711319) (AED443.033M), Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but ... (HS code: 710812) (AED240.960M), Metals; gold, semi-manufactured (HS code: 710813) (AED10.742M), Jewellery; of silver, whether or ... (HS code: 711311) (AED0.190M), Metals; silver, unwrought, (but not ... (HS code: 710691) (AED0.023M).

Sector Gold & Jewellery: Top categories for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED

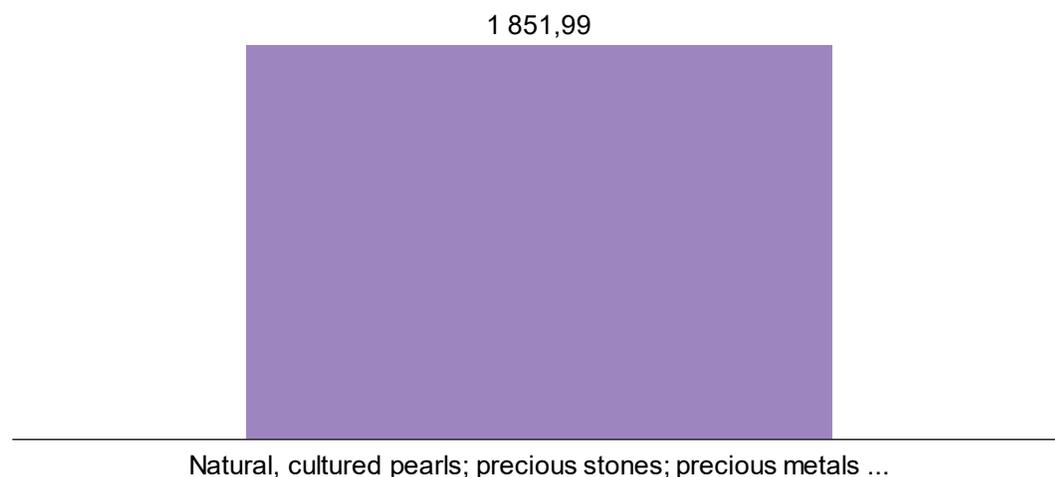


Gold & Jewellery: Top products for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Jewellery; of precious metal (excluding ...	711319	443.033	120.816
Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but ...	710812	240.96	65.71
Metals; gold, semi-manufactured	710813	10.742	2.929
Jewellery; of silver, whether or ...	711311	0.19	0.052
Metals; silver, unwrought, (but not ...	710691	0.023	0.006

Gold & Jewellery makes up 15.5% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia

Gold & Jewellery makes up 15.5% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai imported AED1,851.986M (US\$505.041M) from Saudi Arabia. Major import products are Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but ... (HS code: 710812) (AED1,062.154M), Jewellery; of precious metal (excluding ... (HS code: 711319) (AED789.421M), Metals; silver, unwrought, (but not ... (HS code: 710691) (AED0.262M), Jewellery; of silver, whether or ... (HS code: 711311) (AED0.097M), Jewellery; imitation, (excluding cuff links ... (HS code: 711719) (AED0.048M).

Sector Gold & Jewellery: Top categories for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



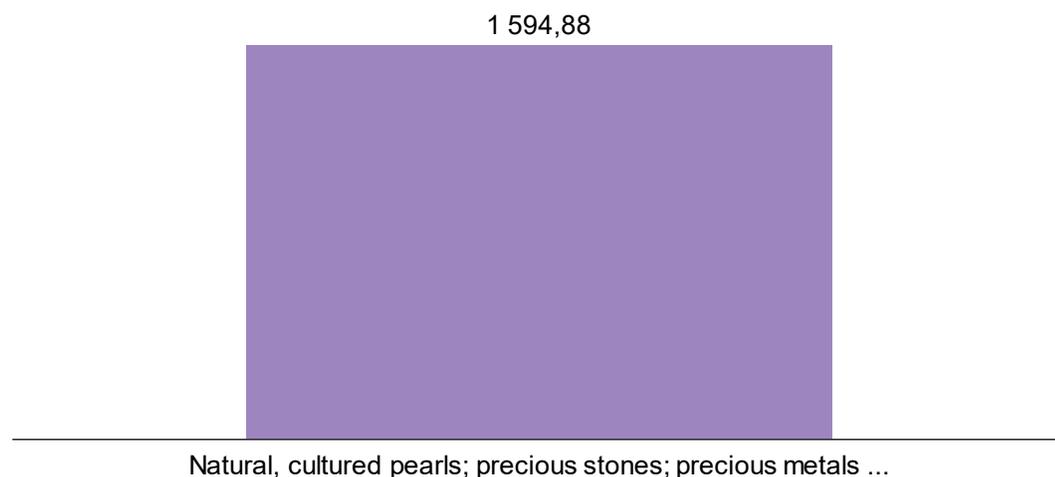
Gold & Jewellery: Top products for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but ...	710812	1062.154	289.652
Jewellery; of precious metal (excluding ...	711319	789.421	215.277
Metals; silver, unwrought, (but not ...	710691	0.262	0.072
Jewellery; of silver, whether or ...	711311	0.097	0.026
Jewellery; imitation, (excluding cuff links ...	711719	0.048	0.013
Jewellery; imitation, of other than ...	711790	0.003	0.001
Jewellery; of base metal clad ...	711320	0.001	<0.001

Gold & Jewellery makes up 4.0% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia

Gold & Jewellery makes up 4.0% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai re-exported AED1,594.884M (US\$434.929M) to Saudi Arabia.

Major re-export products are Jewellery; of precious metal (excluding ... (HS code: 711319) (AED743.570M), Diamonds; non-industrial, (other than unworked ... (HS code: 710239) (AED726.514M), Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but ... (HS code: 710812) (AED58.491M), Jewellery; imitation, (excluding cuff links ... (HS code: 711719) (AED29.580M), Jewellery; imitation, of other than ... (HS code: 711790) (AED20.655M).

Sector Gold & Jewellery: Top categories for re-export from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



Gold & Jewellery: Top products for re-export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Jewellery; of precious metal (excluding ...	711319	743.57	202.773
Diamonds; non-industrial, (other than unworked ...	710239	726.514	198.122
Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but ...	710812	58.491	15.951
Jewellery; imitation, (excluding cuff links ...	711719	29.58	8.067
Jewellery; imitation, of other than ...	711790	20.655	5.633
Jewellery; imitation, cuff links and ...	711711	8.246	2.249
Jewellery; of silver, whether or ...	711311	6.41	1.748
Stones; precious or semi-precious stones ...	711620	0.811	0.221
Silversmiths' wares; and parts thereof, ...	711411	0.255	0.07
Goldsmiths' and silversmiths' wares; articles ...	711420	0.093	0.025

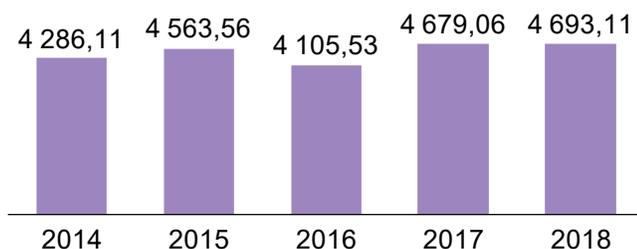
Vehicles & Transport Equipment makes up 5.7% of Saudi Arabia's total trade volume

In 2018, Saudi Arabia's export value in the Vehicles & Transport Equipment sector was equivalent to US\$4,693.11M. Major export products are 'Tugs and pusher craft' (HS code: 890400) (US\$1,102.154M), 'Vessels; other, including lifeboats other ...' (HS code: 890690) (US\$677.174M), 'Aircraft and spacecraft; parts of ...' (HS code: 880330) (US\$541.652M), 'Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal ...' (HS code: 870321) (US\$444.141M), 'Vessels; n.e.c. in heading no. ...' (HS code: 890190) (US\$372.032M).

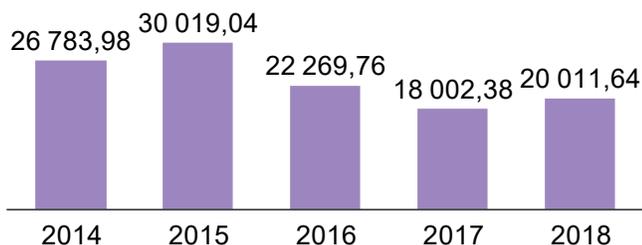
Vehicles & Transport Equipment imports in 2018 amounted to US\$20,011.64M. Major import products are 'Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal ...' (HS code: 870323) (3,071.811M), 'Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal ...' (HS code: 870324) (US\$2,555.471M), 'Aircraft and spacecraft; parts of ...' (HS code: 880330) (US\$2,320.210M), 'Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal ...' (HS code: 870321) (US\$2,076.774M), 'Floating or submersible drilling or ...' (HS code: 890520) (US\$1,590.033M).

Overall, trade within the Vehicles & Transport Equipment sector makes up 5.7% of Saudi Arabia's total trade.

Vehicles & Transport Equipment exports in million US\$



Vehicles & Transport Equipment imports in million US\$



Top Vehicles & Transport Equipment export products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Tugs and pusher craft	890400	1102.154
Vessels; other, including lifeboats other ...	890690	677.174
Aircraft and spacecraft; parts of ...	880330	541.652
Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal ...	870321	444.141
Vessels; n.e.c. in heading no. ...	890190	372.032
Vessels; light, fire-floats, floating cranes ...	890590	301.909
Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal ...	870324	205.717
Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal ...	870323	193.216
Ground flying trainers and parts ...	880529	183.29
Vehicles; parts of the vehicles ...	870990	104.713

Top Vehicles & Transport Equipment import products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal ...	870323	3071.811
Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal ...	870324	2555.471
Aircraft and spacecraft; parts of ...	880330	2320.21
Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal ...	870321	2076.774
Floating or submersible drilling or ...	890520	1590.033
Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal ...	870322	1183.97
Vessels; other, including lifeboats other ...	890690	875.904
Vessels; light, fire-floats, floating cranes ...	890590	778.726
Tugs and pusher craft	890400	719.683
Vehicles; spark-ignition internal combustion piston ...	870431	521.795

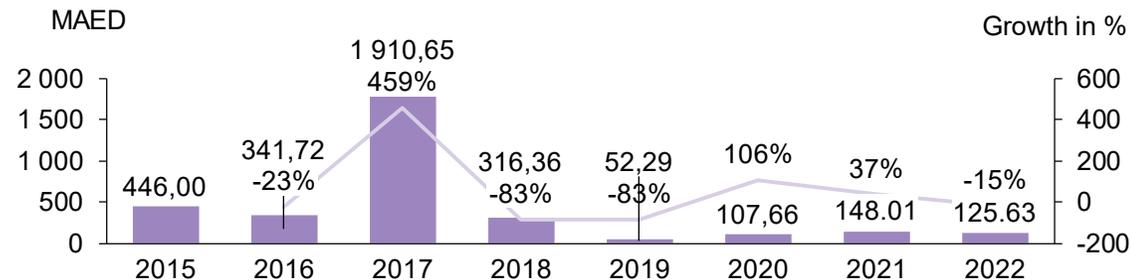
Vehicles & Transport Equipment makes up 3.6% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia

Within the Vehicles & Transport Equipment sector, Dubai had a positive trade balance with Saudi Arabia amounting to AED2,038.63M (US\$555.94M) in 2019.

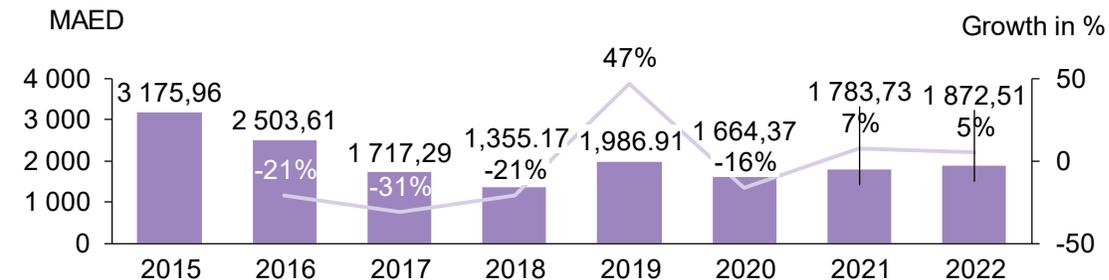
In 2019, Dubai exported AED52.29M (US\$14.26M) and re-exported AED1,986.91M (US\$541.83M) to Saudi Arabia while imports from Saudi Arabia amounted to AED0.56M (US\$0.15M).

Overall, Vehicles & Transport Equipment makes up 3.6% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia compared to 3.0% in 2018.

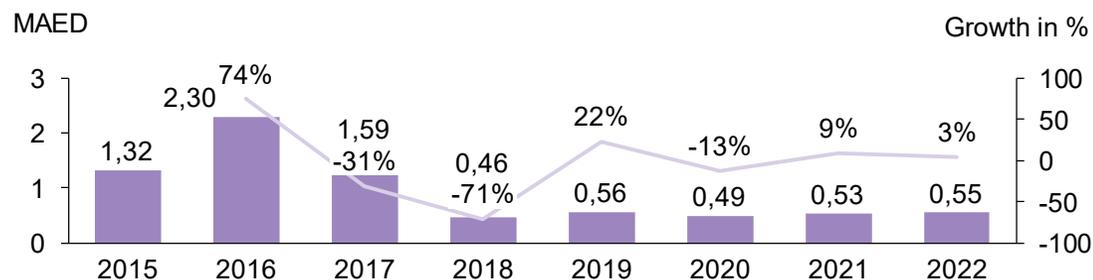
Vehicles & Transport Equipment exports in million AED



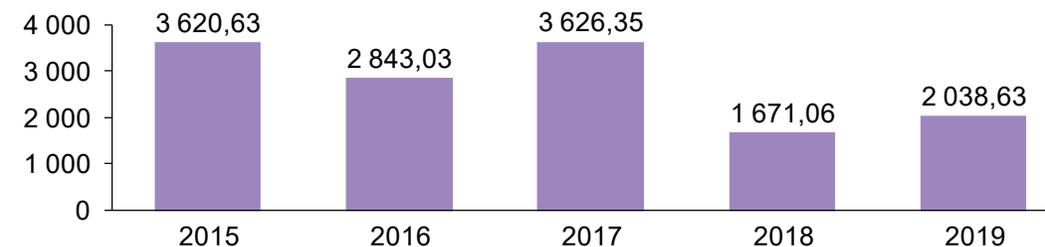
Vehicles & Transport Equipment re-exports in million AED



Vehicles & Transport Equipment imports in million AED



Vehicles & Transport Equipment trade balance in million AED



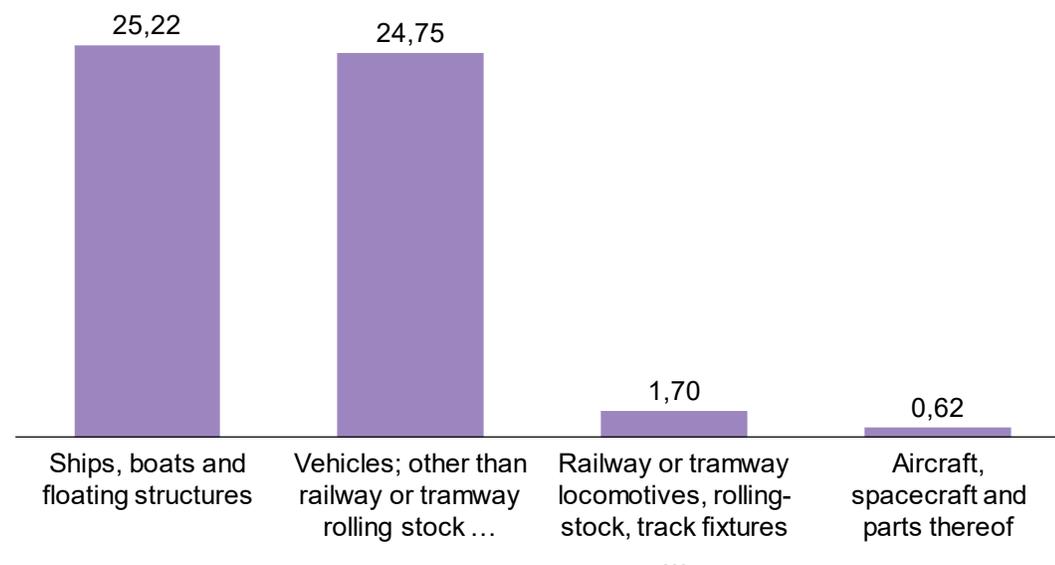
Notes: 1 US\$ = 3.667 AED; Forecast from 2020 based on trade predictions by WTO and UNCTAD; M = Million
Sector Vehicles & Transport Equipment includes chapter 86, 87, 88, 89
Source: Dubai Customs

Vehicles & Transport Equipment makes up 1.2% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia

Vehicles & Transport Equipment makes up 1.2% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai exported AED52.289M (US\$14.259M) to Saudi Arabia.

Major export products are Motorboats; (other than outboard motorboats), ... (HS code: 890392) (AED22.657M), Vehicles; public transport type (carries ... (HS code: 870210) (AED14.454M), Trailers and semi-trailers; (other than ... (HS code: 871639) (AED7.323M), Tanker trailers and tanker semi-trailers (HS code: 871631) (AED2.493M), Railway or tramway track fixtures ... (HS code: 860800) (AED1.697M).

Sector Vehicles & Transport Equipment: Top categories for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED

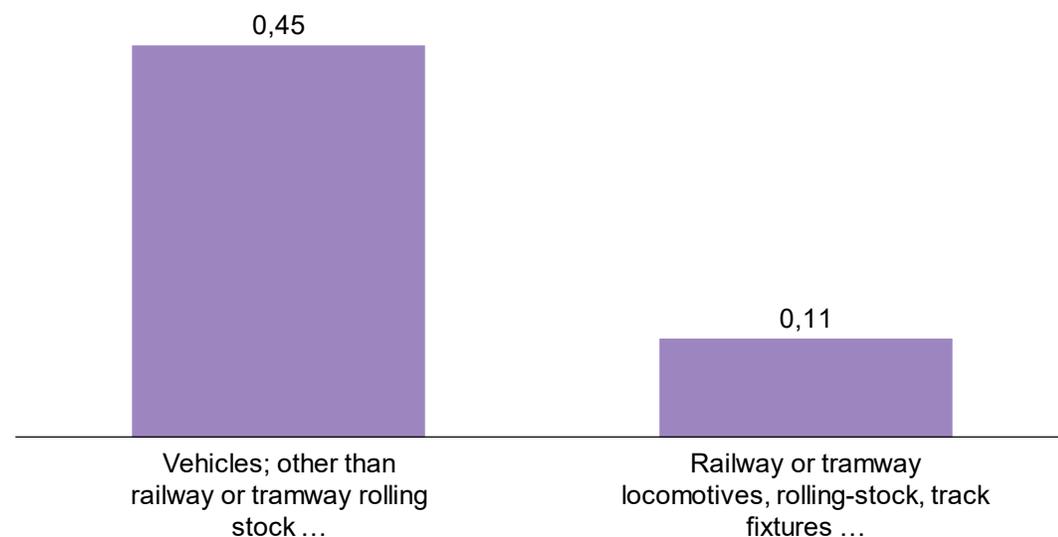


Vehicles & Transport Equipment: Top products for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Motorboats; (other than outboard motorboats), ...	890392	22.657	6.178
Vehicles; public transport type (carries ...	870210	14.454	3.942
Trailers and semi-trailers; (other than ...	871639	7.323	1.997
Tanker trailers and tanker semi-trailers	871631	2.493	0.68
Railway or tramway track fixtures ...	860800	1.697	0.463
Yachts and other vessels; for ...	890310	1.293	0.352
Yachts and other vessels; for ...	890399	1.273	0.347
Aircraft and spacecraft; parts of ...	880330	0.617	0.168
Vehicle parts; radiators and parts ...	870891	0.227	0.062
Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c.	870899	0.183	0.05

Vehicles & Transport Equipment makes up less than 0.1% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia

Vehicles & Transport Equipment makes up less than 0.1% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai imported AED0.564M (US\$0.154M) from Saudi Arabia. Major import products are Trailers and semi-trailers; of the ... (HS code: 871610) (AED0.426M), Containers; (including containers for transport ... (HS code: 860900) (AED0.113M), Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. ... (HS code: 870899) (AED0.024M), Vehicle parts; radiators and parts ... (HS code: 870891) (AED0.001M).

Sector Vehicles & Transport Equipment: Top categories for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED

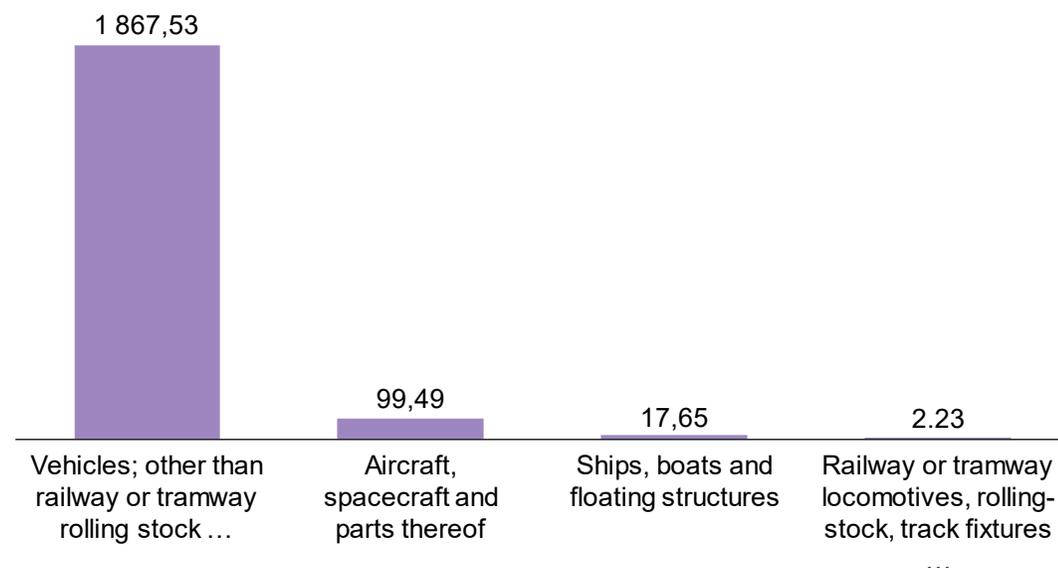


Vehicles & Transport Equipment: Top products for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Trailers and semi-trailers; of the ...	871610	0.426	0.116
Containers; (including containers for transport ...	860900	0.113	0.031
Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. ...	870899	0.024	0.007
Vehicle parts; radiators and parts ...	870891	0.001	<0.001

Vehicles & Transport Equipment makes up 5.0% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia

Vehicles & Transport Equipment makes up 5.0% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai re-exported AED1,986.908M (US\$541.835M) to Saudi Arabia. Major re-export products are Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal ... (HS code: 870324) (AED468.116M), Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. ... (HS code: 870899) (AED357.630M), Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal ... (HS code: 870323) (AED216.685M), Vehicle parts; brakes, servo-brakes and ... (HS code: 870830) (AED142.759M), Vehicles; parts and accessories, of ... (HS code: 870829) (AED138.258M).

Sector Vehicles & Transport Equipment: Top categories for re-export from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



Vehicles & Transport Equipment: Top products for re-export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal ...	870324	468.116	127.656
Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. ...	870899	357.63	97.527
Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal ...	870323	216.685	59.091
Vehicle parts; brakes, servo-brakes and ...	870830	142.759	38.931
Vehicles; parts and accessories, of ...	870829	138.258	37.703
Vehicle parts; suspension systems and ...	870880	118.404	32.289
Aircraft and spacecraft; parts of ...	880330	94.634	25.807
Vehicle parts; clutches and parts ...	870893	68.682	18.73
Vehicles; bumpers and parts thereof, ...	870810	54.612	14.893
Vehicle parts; gear boxes and ...	870840	41.295	11.261

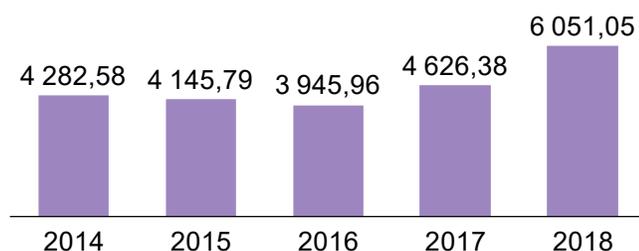
Base Metal & Articles makes up 4.4% of Saudi Arabia's total trade volume

In 2018, Saudi Arabia's export value in the Base Metal & Articles sector was equivalent to US\$6,051.05M. Major export products are 'Aluminium; unwrought, (not alloyed) ' (HS code: 760110) (US\$951.749M), 'Copper; waste and scrap ' (HS code: 740400) (US\$518.111M), 'Aluminium; plates, sheets and strip, ...' (HS code: 760692) (US\$475.464M), 'Copper ores and concentrates ' (HS code: 260300) (US\$457.934M), 'Aluminium; waste and scrap ' (HS code: 760200) (US\$276.477M).

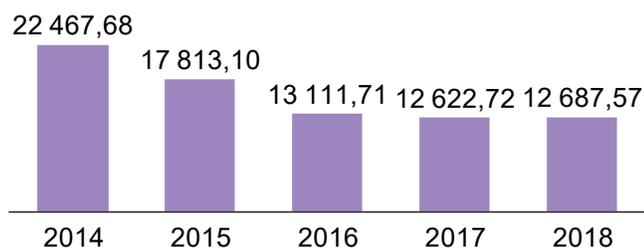
Base Metal & Articles imports in 2018 amounted to US\$12,687.57M. Major import products are 'Iron ores and concentrates; agglomerated ...' (HS code: 260112) (914.622M), 'Copper; wire, of refined copper, ...' (HS code: 740811) (US\$810.340M), 'Copper; refined, unwrought, cathodes and ...' (HS code: 740311) (US\$671.577M), 'Ferrous products; obtained by direct ...' (HS code: 720310) (US\$527.067M), 'Iron or steel (excluding cast ...' (HS code: 730429) (US\$427.105M).

Overall, trade within the Base Metal & Articles sector makes up 4.4% of Saudi Arabia's total trade.

Base Metal & Articles exports in million US\$



Base Metal & Articles imports in million US\$



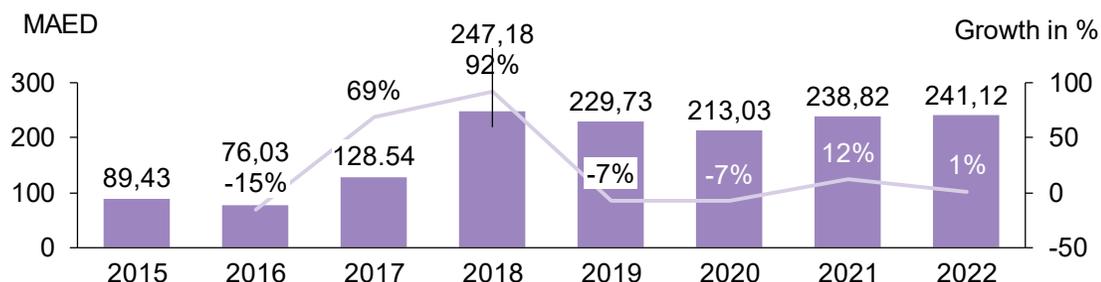
Top Base Metal & Articles export products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Aluminium; unwrought, (not alloyed)	760110	951.749
Copper; waste and scrap	740400	518.111
Aluminium; plates, sheets and strip, ...	760692	475.464
Copper ores and concentrates	260300	457.934
Aluminium; waste and scrap	760200	276.477
Iron or non-alloy steel; bars ...	721410	207.222
Aluminium; casks, drums, cans, boxes ...	761290	196.492
Iron or non-alloy steel; bars ...	721310	171.931
Iron or steel; structures and ...	730890	144.105
Aluminium; unwrought, alloys	760120	143.005

Top Base Metal & Articles import products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Iron ores and concentrates; agglomerated ...	260112	914.622
Copper; wire, of refined copper, ...	740811	810.34
Copper; refined, unwrought, cathodes and ...	740311	671.577
Ferrous products; obtained by direct ...	720310	527.067
Iron or steel (excluding cast ...	730429	427.105
Iron or steel; structures and ...	730890	416.922
Iron or non-alloy steel; in ...	720839	339.31
Ferrous products; spongy ferrous products ...	720390	318.653
Iron or non-alloy steel; (not ...	720851	287.767
Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. ...	732690	217.377

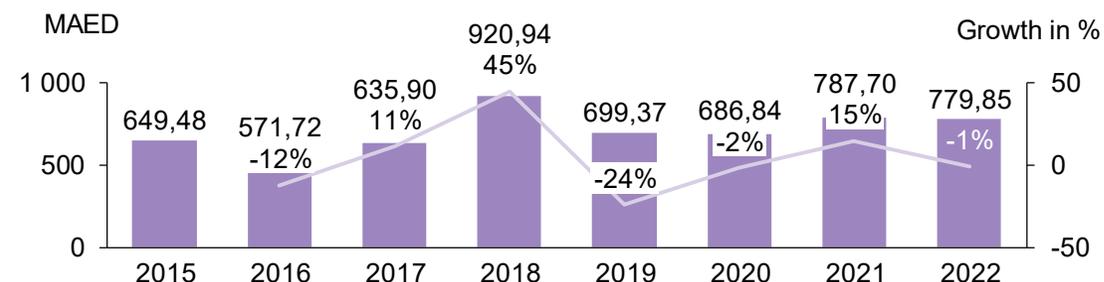
Base Metal and Articles makes up 2.1% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia

Within the Base Metal and Articles sector, Dubai had a positive trade balance with Saudi Arabia amounting to AED659.27M (US\$179.78M) in 2019. In 2019, Dubai exported AED229.73M (US\$62.65M) and re-exported AED699.37M (US\$190.72M) to Saudi Arabia while imports from Saudi Arabia amounted to AED269.84M (US\$73.59M). Overall, Base Metal and Articles makes up 2.1% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia compared to 2.6% in 2018.

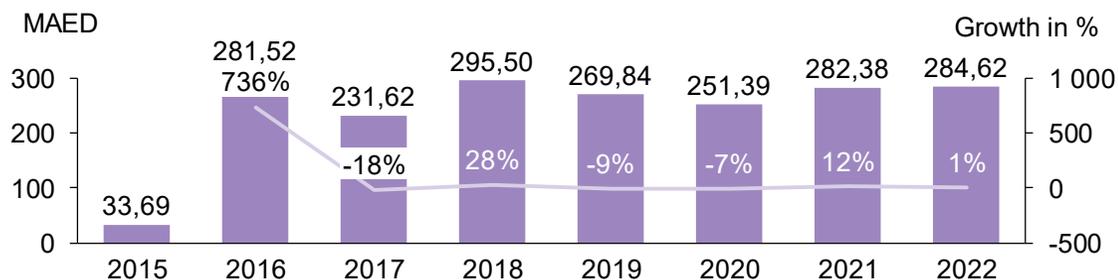
Base Metal and Articles exports in million AED



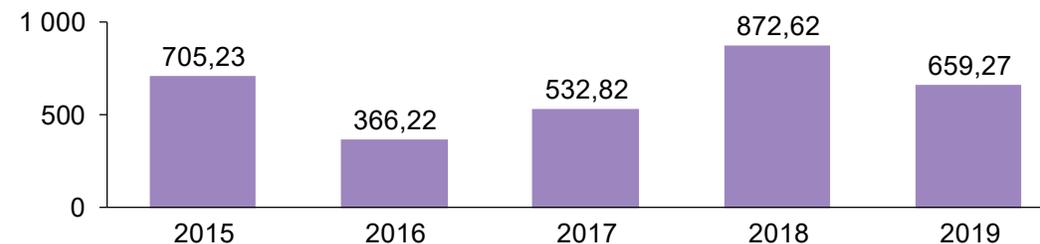
Base Metal and Articles re-exports in million AED



Base Metal and Articles imports in million AED



Base Metal and Articles trade balance in million AED

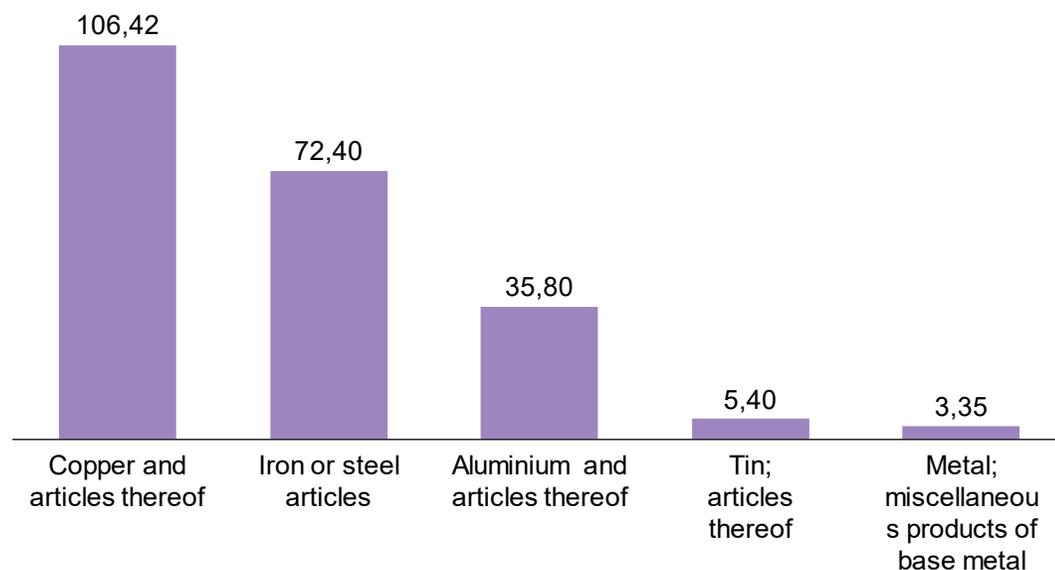


Notes: 1 US\$ = 3.667 AED; Forecast from 2020 based on trade predictions by WTO and UNCTAD; M = Million
Sector Base Metal and Articles includes chapter 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 26
Source: Dubai Customs

Base Metal and Articles makes up 5.1% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia

Base Metal and Articles makes up 5.1% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai exported AED229.734M (US\$62.649M) to Saudi Arabia. Major export products are Copper; wire, of refined copper, ... (HS code: 740811) (AED105.842M), Iron or steel; structures and ... (HS code: 730890) (AED37.693M), Aluminium; waste and scrap (HS code: 760200) (AED19.039M), Iron or steel (excluding cast ... (HS code: 730423) (AED11.734M), Aluminium; structures (excluding prefabricated buildings ... (HS code: 761010) (AED8.272M).

Sector Base Metal and Articles: Top categories for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED

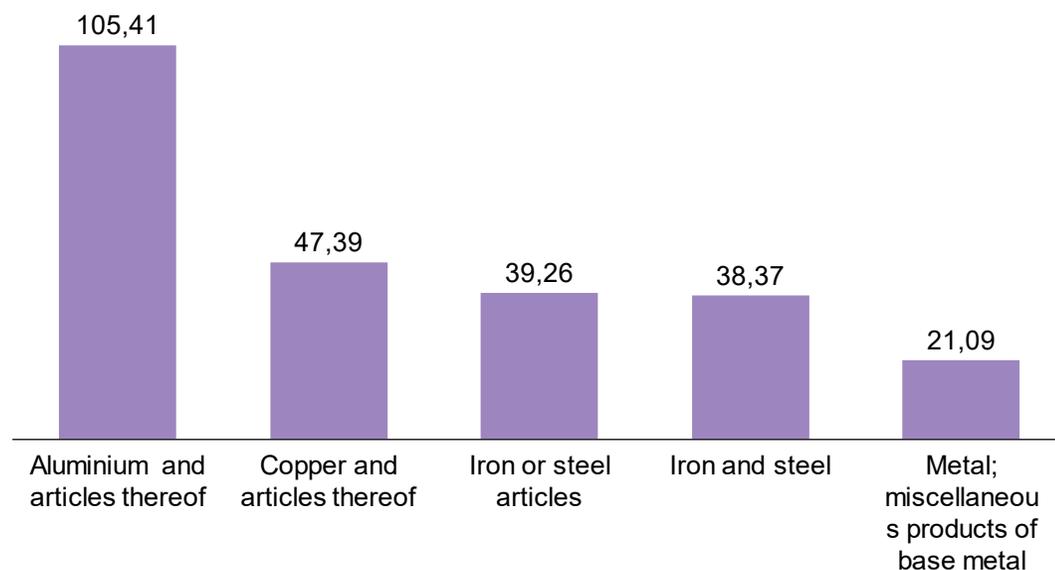


Base Metal and Articles: Top products for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Copper; wire, of refined copper, ...	740811	105.842	28.863
Iron or steel; structures and ...	730890	37.693	10.279
Aluminium; waste and scrap	760200	19.039	5.192
Iron or steel (excluding cast ...	730423	11.734	3.2
Aluminium; structures (excluding prefabricated buildings ...	761010	8.272	2.256
Tin; unwrought, alloys	800120	5.395	1.471
Iron or steel; tube or ...	730799	5.097	1.39
Aluminium; structures (excluding prefabricated buildings ...	761090	3.378	0.921
Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. ...	732690	3.302	0.901
Iron or steel; stranded wire, ...	731210	2.736	0.746

Base Metal and Articles makes up 2.3% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia

Base Metal and Articles makes up 2.3% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai imported AED269.837M (US\$73.585M) from Saudi Arabia. Major import products are Aluminium; casks, drums, cans, boxes ... (HS code: 761290) (AED67.355M), Copper; waste and scrap (HS code: 740400) (AED41.809M), Iron or non-alloy steel; in ... (HS code: 720839) (AED29.673M), Stoppers; caps and lids, of ... (HS code: 830990) (AED20.895M), Aluminium; structures (excluding prefabricated buildings ... (HS code: 761090) (AED14.137M).

Sector Base Metal and Articles: Top categories for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



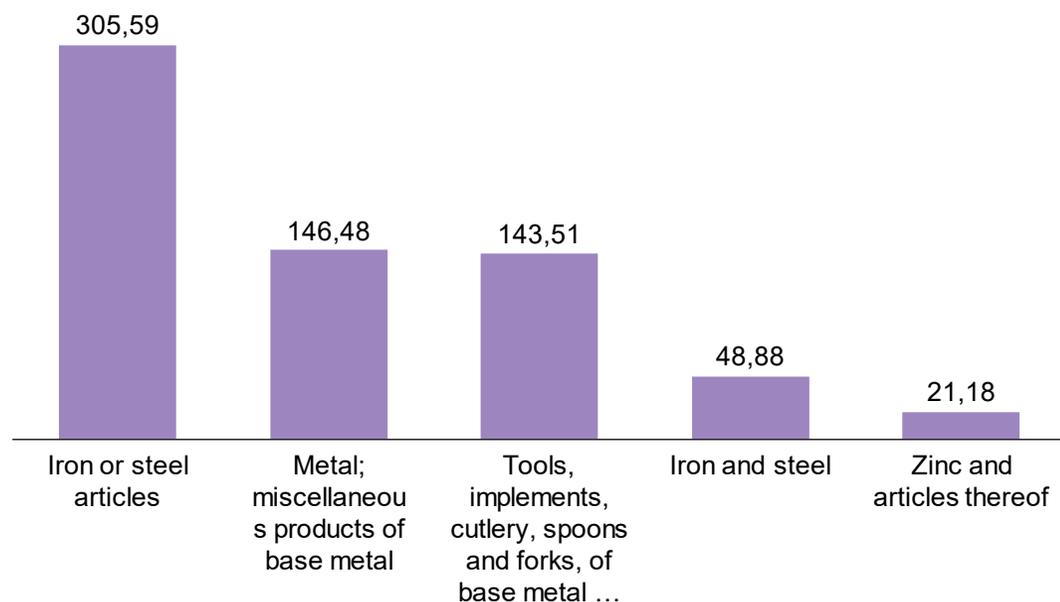
Base Metal and Articles: Top products for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Aluminium; casks, drums, cans, boxes ...	761290	67.355	18.368
Copper; waste and scrap	740400	41.809	11.401
Iron or non-alloy steel; in ...	720839	29.673	8.092
Stoppers; caps and lids, of ...	830990	20.895	5.698
Aluminium; structures (excluding prefabricated buildings ...	761090	14.137	3.855
Aluminium; plates, sheets and strip, ...	760692	12.319	3.359
Iron or steel (excluding cast ...	730690	10.9	2.973
Lead; waste and scrap	780200	10.773	2.938
Iron or steel (excluding cast ...	730429	7.695	2.098
Zinc; waste and scrap	790200	5.589	1.524

Base Metal and Articles makes up 1.8% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia

Base Metal and Articles makes up 1.8% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai re-exported AED699.375M (US\$190.721M) to Saudi Arabia.

Major re-export products are Tools, interchangeable; rock drilling or ... (HS code: 820719) (AED95.454M), Iron or steel; threaded screws ... (HS code: 731815) (AED47.164M), Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. ... (HS code: 732690) (AED44.815M), Locks; (other than those for ... (HS code: 830140) (AED26.823M), Iron or non-alloy steel (excluding ... (HS code: 730431) (AED23.826M).

Sector Base Metal and Articles: Top categories for re-export from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



Base Metal and Articles: Top products for re-export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Tools, interchangeable; rock drilling or ...	820719	95.454	26.031
Iron or steel; threaded screws ...	731815	47.164	12.862
Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. ...	732690	44.815	12.221
Locks; (other than those for ...	830140	26.823	7.315
Iron or non-alloy steel (excluding ...	730431	23.826	6.497
Mountings, fittings and similar articles; ...	830230	23.157	6.315
Automatic door closures; of base ...	830260	21.626	5.897
Zinc; unwrought, (not alloyed), containing ...	790111	19.526	5.325
Iron or non-alloy steel; angles, ...	721650	16.988	4.633
Iron or steel; tube or ...	730799	16.231	4.426

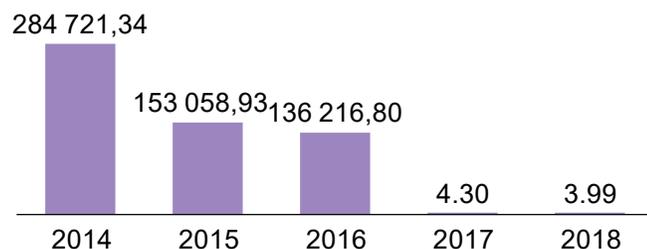
Mineral Products makes up 0.9% of Saudi Arabia's total trade volume

In 2018, Saudi Arabia's export value in the Mineral Products sector was equivalent to US\$3.99M. Major export products are 'Petroleum oils and oils from ...' (HS code: 271019) (US\$3.457M), 'Lignite; agglomerated, excluding jet ' (HS code: 270220) (US\$0.256M), 'Briquettes, ovoids and similar solid ...' (HS code: 270120) (US\$0.114M), 'Bituminous mixtures based on natural ...' (HS code: 271500) (US\$0.056M), 'Petroleum jelly ' (HS code: 271210) (US\$0.040M).

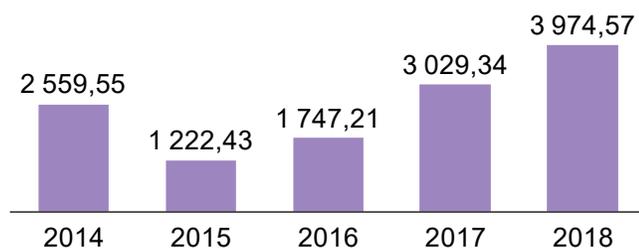
Mineral Products imports in 2018 amounted to US\$3,974.57M. Major import products are 'Petroleum oils and oils from ...' (HS code: 271012) (3,421.865M), 'Petroleum oils and oils from ...' (HS code: 271019) (US\$236.853M), 'Petroleum coke; calcined, obtained from ...' (HS code: 271312) (US\$166.281M), 'Pitch; obtained from coal tar ...' (HS code: 270810) (US\$53.085M), 'Coke and semi-coke; of coal, ...' (HS code: 270400) (US\$19.913M).

Overall, trade within the Mineral Products sector makes up 0.9% of Saudi Arabia's total trade.

Mineral Products exports in million US\$



Mineral Products imports in million US\$



Top Mineral Products export products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Petroleum oils and oils from ...	271019	3.457
Lignite; agglomerated, excluding jet	270220	0.256
Briquettes, ovoids and similar solid ...	270120	0.114
Bituminous mixtures based on natural ...	271500	0.056
Petroleum jelly	271210	0.04
Lignite; whether or not pulverised, ...	270210	0.024
Peat; (including peat litter), whether ...	270300	0.017
Paraffin wax; containing by weight ...	271290	0.011
Coal; (other than anthracite and ...	270119	0.007
Coke and semi-coke; of coal, ...	270400	0.005

Top Mineral Products import products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Petroleum oils and oils from ...	271012	3421.865
Petroleum oils and oils from ...	271019	236.853
Petroleum coke; calcined, obtained from ...	271312	166.281
Pitch; obtained from coal tar ...	270810	53.085
Coke and semi-coke; of coal, ...	270400	19.913
Coal; anthracite, whether or not ...	270111	15.833
Oils and products of the ...	270740	9.966
Coal; (other than anthracite and ...	270119	9.575
Peat; (including peat litter), whether ...	270300	6.489
Aromatic hydrocarbon mixtures; n.e.c. in ...	270750	5.683

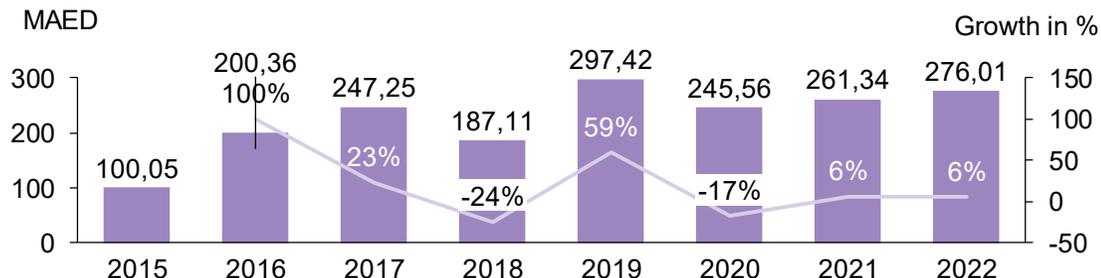
Mineral Products makes up 11.7% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia

Within the Mineral Products sector, Dubai had a negative trade balance with Saudi Arabia amounting to AED-5,460.94M (US\$-1,489.21M) in 2019.

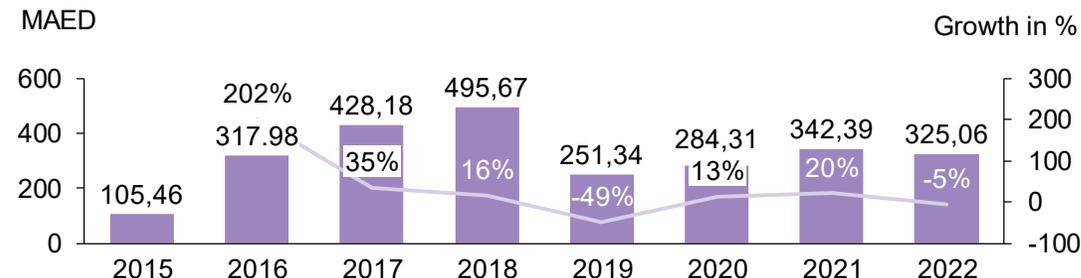
In 2019, Dubai exported AED297.42M (US\$81.11M) and re-exported AED251.34M (US\$68.54M) to Saudi Arabia while imports from Saudi Arabia amounted to AED6,009.70M (US\$1,638.86M).

Overall, Mineral Products makes up 11.7% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia compared to 17.7% in 2018.

Mineral Products exports in million AED



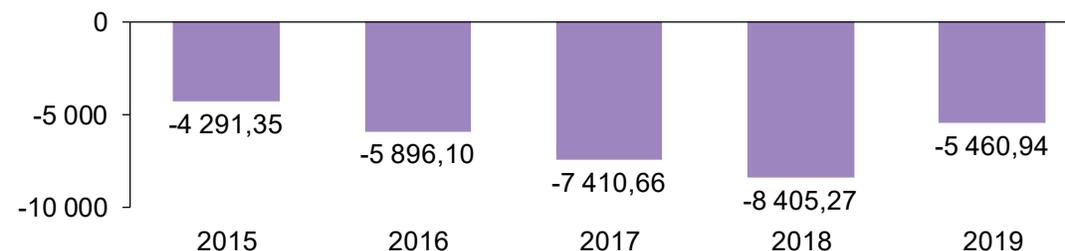
Mineral Products re-exports in million AED



Mineral Products imports in million AED



Mineral Products trade balance in million AED



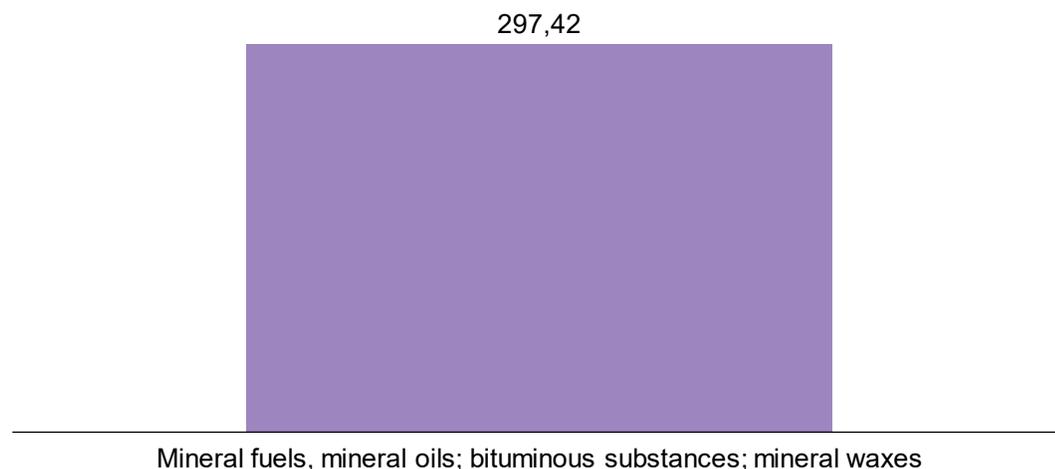
Notes: 1 US\$ = 3.667 AED; Forecast from 2020 based on trade predictions by WTO and UNCTAD; M = Million
Sector Mineral Products includes chapter 27
Source: Dubai Customs

Mineral Products makes up 6.6% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia

Mineral Products makes up 6.6% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai exported AED297.419M (US\$81.107M) to Saudi Arabia.

Major export products are Petroleum oils and oils from ... (HS code: 271019) (AED246.419M), Petroleum oils and oils from ... (HS code: 271012) (AED33.702M), Aromatic hydrocarbon mixtures; n.e.c. in ... (HS code: 270750) (AED17.110M), Petroleum jelly (HS code: 271210) (AED0.188M).

Sector Mineral Products: Top categories for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED

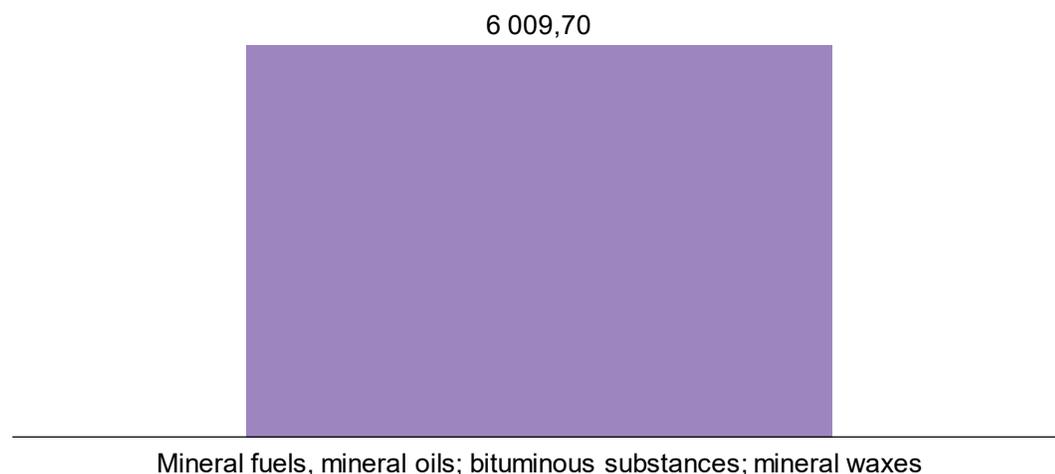


Mineral Products: Top products for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Petroleum oils and oils from ...	271019	246.419	67.199
Petroleum oils and oils from ...	271012	33.702	9.191
Aromatic hydrocarbon mixtures; n.e.c. in ...	270750	17.11	4.666
Petroleum jelly	271210	0.188	0.051

Mineral Products makes up 50.4% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia

Mineral Products makes up 50.4% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai imported AED6,009.702M (US\$1,638.861M) from Saudi Arabia. Major import products are Petroleum oils and oils from ... (HS code: 271012) (AED5,743.531M), Petroleum oils and oils from ... (HS code: 271019) (AED197.839M), Aromatic hydrocarbon mixtures; n.e.c. in ... (HS code: 270750) (AED61.621M), Petroleum gases and other gaseous ... (HS code: 271113) (AED6.707M), Petroleum gases and other gaseous ... (HS code: 271129) (AED0.004M).

Sector Mineral Products: Top categories for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED

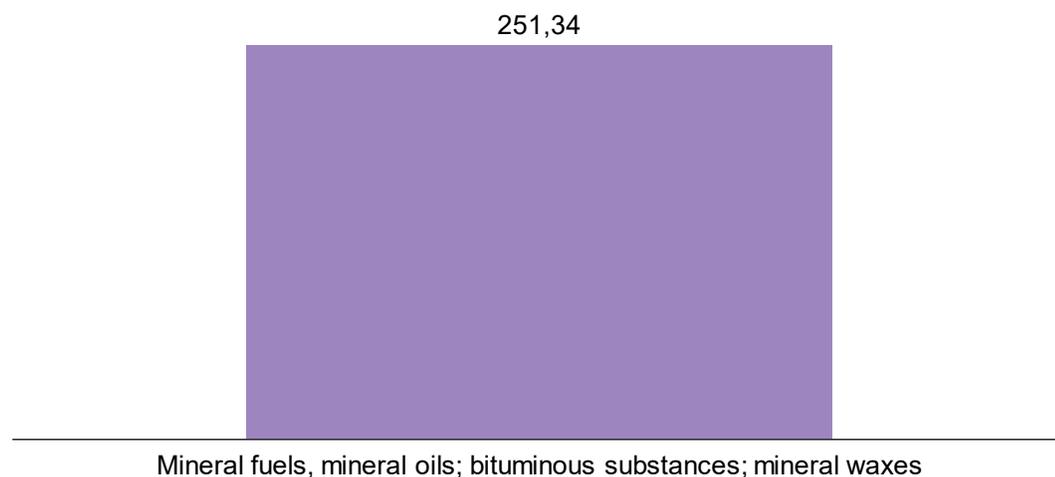


Mineral Products: Top products for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Petroleum oils and oils from ...	271012	5743.531	1566.275
Petroleum oils and oils from ...	271019	197.839	53.951
Aromatic hydrocarbon mixtures; n.e.c. in ...	270750	61.621	16.804
Petroleum gases and other gaseous ...	271113	6.707	1.829
Petroleum gases and other gaseous ...	271129	0.004	0.001

Mineral Products makes up 0.6% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia

Mineral Products makes up 0.6% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai re-exported AED251.344M (US\$68.542M) to Saudi Arabia. Major re-export products are Petroleum oils and oils from ... (HS code: 271012) (AED196.088M), Petroleum oils and oils from ... (HS code: 271019) (AED50.187M), Aromatic hydrocarbon mixtures; n.e.c. in ... (HS code: 270750) (AED2.387M), Bitumen and asphalt, natural; asphaltites ... (HS code: 271490) (AED1.362M), Oils and other products of ... (HS code: 270799) (AED0.919M).

Sector Mineral Products: Top categories for re-export from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



Mineral Products: Top products for re-export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Petroleum oils and oils from ...	271012	196.088	53.474
Petroleum oils and oils from ...	271019	50.187	13.686
Aromatic hydrocarbon mixtures; n.e.c. in ...	270750	2.387	0.651
Bitumen and asphalt, natural; asphaltites ...	271490	1.362	0.372
Oils and other products of ...	270799	0.919	0.251
Paraffin wax; containing by weight ...	271290	0.164	0.045
Petroleum jelly	271210	0.091	0.025
Petroleum oils and oils from ...	271020	0.063	0.017
Petroleum gases and other gaseous ...	271129	0.04	0.011
Pitch; obtained from coal tar ...	270810	0.032	0.009

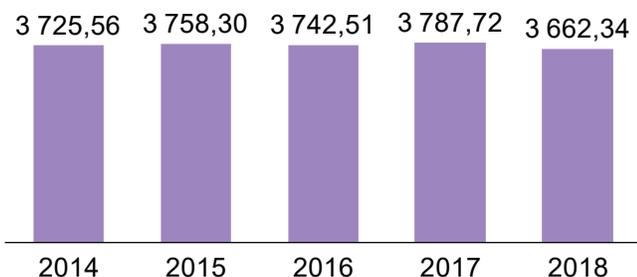
Food & Beverages makes up 5.5% of Saudi Arabia's total trade volume

In 2018, Saudi Arabia's export value in the Food & Beverages sector was equivalent to US\$3,662.34M. Major export products are 'Crustaceans; frozen, shrimps and prawns, ...' (HS code: 30617) (US\$261.035M), 'Juices; mixtures of fruits or ...' (HS code: 200990) (US\$249.974M), 'Fruit, edible; dates, fresh or ...' (HS code: 80410) (US\$201.393M), 'Dairy produce; yoghurt, whether or ...' (HS code: 40310) (US\$190.334M), 'Food preparations; bakers' wares n.e.c. ...' (HS code: 190590) (US\$168.876M).

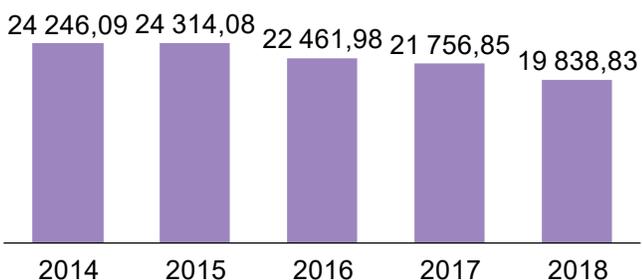
Food & Beverages imports in 2018 amounted to US\$19,838.83M. Major import products are 'Cereals; rice, semi-milled or wholly ...' (HS code: 100630) (1,231.478M), 'Cereals; barley, other than seed' (HS code: 100390) (US\$1,032.611M), 'Meat and edible offal; of ...' (HS code: 20712) (US\$797.829M), 'Food preparations; n.e.c. in item ...' (HS code: 210690) (US\$736.570M), 'Cereals; maize (corn), other than ...' (HS code: 100590) (US\$639.848M).

Overall, trade within the Food & Beverages sector makes up 5.5% of Saudi Arabia's total trade.

Food & Beverages exports in million US\$



Food & Beverages imports in million US\$



Top Food & Beverages export products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Crustaceans; frozen, shrimps and prawns, ...	30617	261.035
Juices; mixtures of fruits or ...	200990	249.974
Fruit, edible; dates, fresh or ...	80410	201.393
Dairy produce; yoghurt, whether or ...	40310	190.334
Food preparations; bakers' wares n.e.c. ...	190590	168.876
Dairy produce; milk and cream, ...	40110	163.302
Dairy produce; milk and cream, ...	40299	146.854
Dairy produce; cheese, processed (not ...	40630	124.539
Sugars; sucrose, chemically pure, in ...	170199	99.535
Dairy produce; milk and cream, ...	40291	91.165

Top Food & Beverages import products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Cereals; rice, semi-milled or wholly ...	100630	1231.478
Cereals; barley, other than seed	100390	1032.611
Meat and edible offal; of ...	20712	797.829
Food preparations; n.e.c. in item ...	210690	736.57
Cereals; maize (corn), other than ...	100590	639.848
Sheep; live	10410	518.101
Food preparations; of flour, meal, ...	190110	513.984
Cigarettes; containing tobacco	240220	427.849
Meat and edible offal; of ...	20714	409.724
Sugars; cane sugar, raw, in ...	170113	348.034

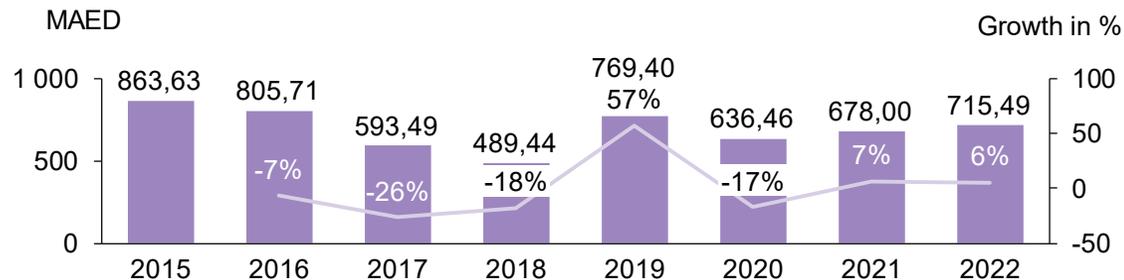
Food & Beverages makes up 2.7% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia

Within the Food & Beverages sector, Dubai had a positive trade balance with Saudi Arabia amounting to AED1,156.86M (US\$315.48M) in 2019.

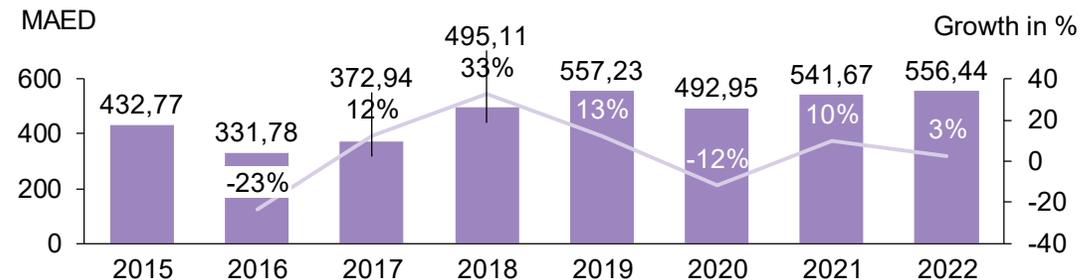
In 2019, Dubai exported AED769.40M (US\$209.82M) and re-exported AED557.23M (US\$151.96M) to Saudi Arabia while imports from Saudi Arabia amounted to AED169.77M (US\$46.30M).

Overall, Food & Beverages makes up 2.7% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia compared to 2.0% in 2018.

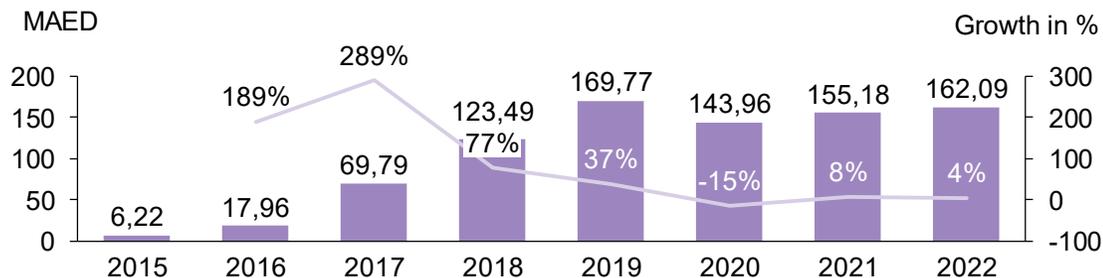
Food & Beverages exports in million AED



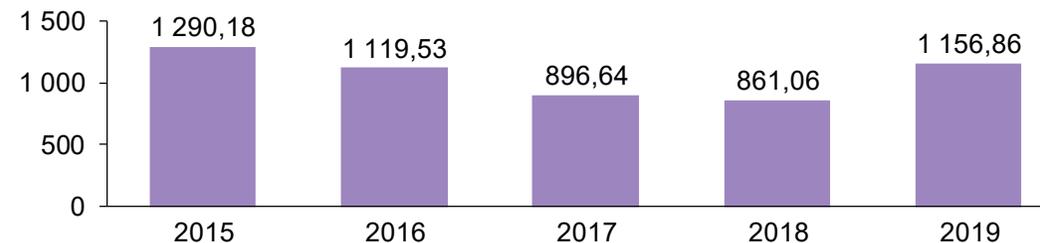
Food & Beverages re-exports in million AED



Food & Beverages imports in million AED



Food & Beverages trade balance in million AED



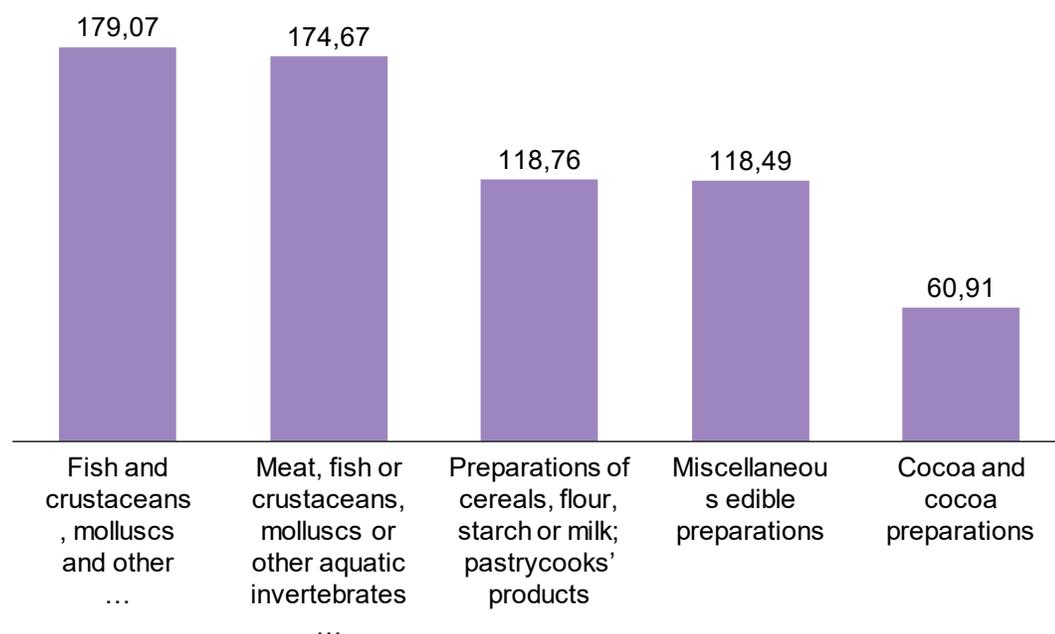
Notes: 1 US\$ = 3.667 AED; Forecast from 2020 based on trade predictions by WTO and UNCTAD; M = Million
Sector Food & Beverages includes chapter 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24
Source: Dubai Customs

Food & Beverages makes up 17.1% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia

Food & Beverages makes up 17.1% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai exported AED769.396M (US\$209.816M) to Saudi Arabia.

Major export products are Crustaceans; frozen, shrimps and prawns, ... (HS code: 30617) (AED106.718M), Food preparations; mixes and doughs ... (HS code: 190120) (AED103.736M), Crustacean preparations; shrimps and prawns, ... (HS code: 160529) (AED89.838M), Food preparations; n.e.c. in item ... (HS code: 210690) (AED83.904M), Chocolate & other food preparations ... (HS code: 180620) (AED57.702M).

Sector Food & Beverages: Top categories for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



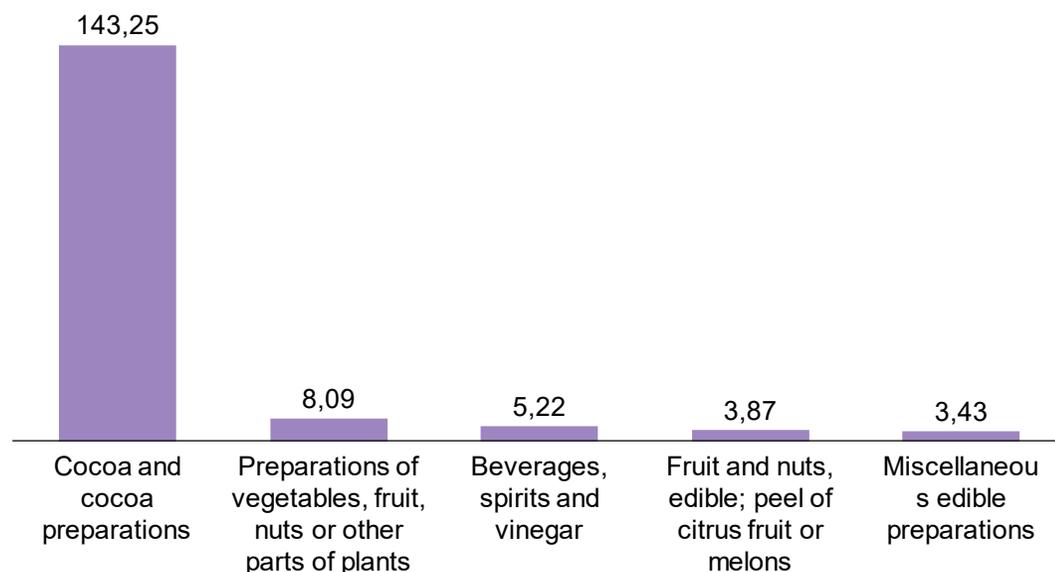
Food & Beverages: Top products for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Crustaceans; frozen, shrimps and prawns, ...	30617	106.718	29.102
Food preparations; mixes and doughs ...	190120	103.736	28.289
Crustacean preparations; shrimps and prawns, ...	160529	89.838	24.499
Food preparations; n.e.c. in item ...	210690	83.904	22.881
Chocolate & other food preparations ...	180620	57.702	15.736
Fish preparations; fish minced or ...	160420	48.692	13.278
Sugars; sucrose, chemically pure, in ...	170199	38.455	10.487
Sauces and preparations therefor; mixed ...	210390	32.786	8.941
Cigarettes; containing tobacco	240220	22.629	6.171
Crustaceans; frozen, lobsters (Homarus spp.), ...	30612	20.691	5.643

Food & Beverages makes up 1.4% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia

Food & Beverages makes up 1.4% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai imported AED169.773M (US\$46.297M) from Saudi Arabia.

Major import products are Chocolate and other food preparations ... (HS code: 180632) (AED80.271M), Chocolate & other food preparations ... (HS code: 180620) (AED62.931M), Juices; mixtures of fruits or ... (HS code: 200990) (AED7.912M), Fruit, edible; dates, fresh or ... (HS code: 80410) (AED3.863M), Food preparations; n.e.c. in item ... (HS code: 210690) (AED3.226M).

Sector Food & Beverages: Top categories for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



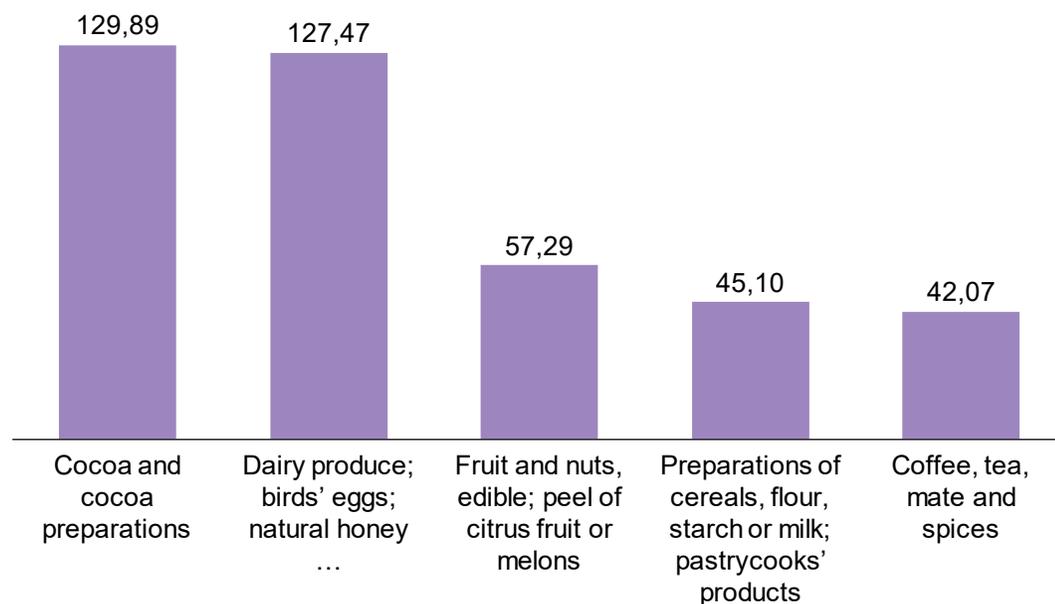
Food & Beverages: Top products for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Chocolate and other food preparations ...	180632	80.271	21.89
Chocolate & other food preparations ...	180620	62.931	17.162
Juices; mixtures of fruits or ...	200990	7.912	2.158
Fruit, edible; dates, fresh or ...	80410	3.863	1.053
Food preparations; n.e.c. in item ...	210690	3.226	0.88
Non-alcoholic beverages; other than non-alcoholic ...	220299	2.746	0.749
Waters; including mineral and aerated, ...	220210	2.085	0.568
Dairy produce; cheese, processed (not ...	40630	1.267	0.345
Meat and edible offal; of ...	20714	1.012	0.276
Dairy produce; milk and cream, ...	40291	0.917	0.25

Food & Beverages makes up 1.4% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia

Food & Beverages makes up 1.4% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai re-exported AED557.232M (US\$151.959M) to Saudi Arabia.

Major re-export products are Chocolate and other food preparations ... (HS code: 180690) (AED68.966M), Dairy produce; cheese of all ... (HS code: 40620) (AED57.649M), Chocolate and other food preparations ... (HS code: 180632) (AED48.155M), Food preparations; bakers' wares n.e.c. ... (HS code: 190590) (AED31.015M), Dairy produce; fats and oils ... (HS code: 40590) (AED23.246M).

Sector Food & Beverages: Top categories for re-export from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



Food & Beverages: Top products for re-export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Chocolate and other food preparations ...	180690	68.966	18.807
Dairy produce; cheese of all ...	40620	57.649	15.721
Chocolate and other food preparations ...	180632	48.155	13.132
Food preparations; bakers' wares n.e.c. ...	190590	31.015	8.458
Dairy produce; fats and oils ...	40590	23.246	6.339
Dairy produce; milk and cream, ...	40221	18.378	5.012
Food preparations; n.e.c. in item ...	210690	18.229	4.971
Plants and parts (including seeds ...	121190	14.398	3.926
Whiskies	220830	11.61	3.166
Fruit, edible; grapes, dried	80620	10.727	2.925

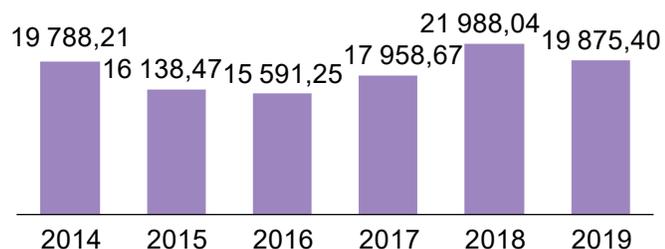
Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles makes up 6.8% of Saudi Arabia's total trade volume

In 2019, Saudi Arabia's export value in the Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles sector was equivalent to US\$19,875.40M. Major export products are 'Propylene, other olefin polymers; polypropylene ...' (HS code: 390210) (US\$5,428.347M), 'Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ...' (HS code: 390120) (US\$4,787.167M), 'Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ...' (HS code: 390110) (US\$4,147.191M), 'Polyethers; in primary forms, excluding ...' (HS code: 390720) (US\$633.743M), 'Polycarbonates; in primary forms' (HS code: 390740) (US\$607.111M).

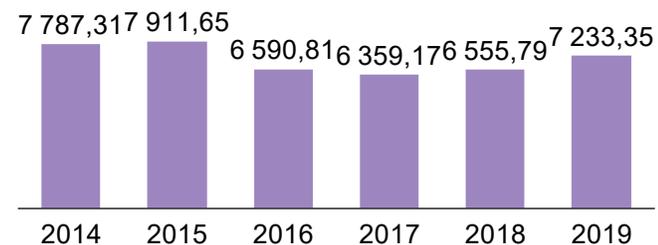
Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles imports in 2019 amounted to US\$7,233.35M. Major import products are 'Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of ...' (HS code: 401110) (942.226M), 'Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of ...' (HS code: 401120) (US\$565.651M), 'Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in ...' (HS code: 392690) (US\$250.591M), 'Acrylic polymers; (other than polymethyl ...' (HS code: 390690) (US\$182.623M), 'Plastics; tableware and kitchenware' (HS code: 392410) (US\$173.350M).

Overall, trade within the Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles sector makes up 6.8% of Saudi Arabia's total trade.

Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles exports in million US\$



Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles imports in million US\$



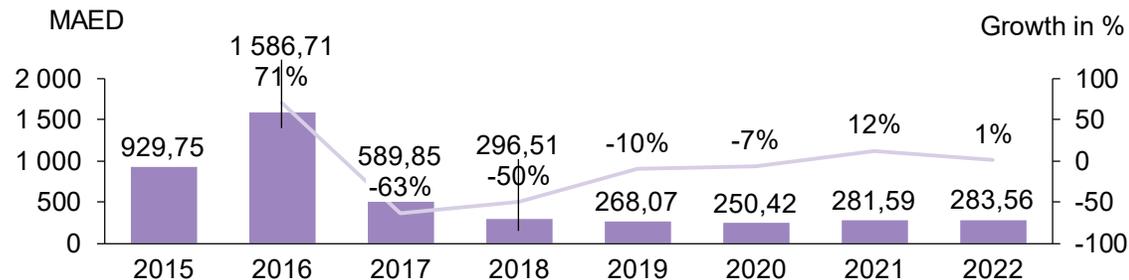
Top Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles export products in 2019	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Propylene, other olefin polymers; polypropylene ...	390210	5428.347
Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ...	390120	4787.167
Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ...	390110	4147.191
Polyethers; in primary forms, excluding ...	390720	633.743
Polycarbonates; in primary forms	390740	607.111
Amino-resins; n.e.c. in heading no. ...	390930	449.748
Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ...	390190	395.003
Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ...	390130	337.793
Propylene, other olefin polymers; propylene ...	390230	250.284
Paper and paperboard; folding cartons, ...	481920	178.125

Top Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles import products in 2019	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of ...	401110	942.226
Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of ...	401120	565.651
Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in ...	392690	250.591
Acrylic polymers; (other than polymethyl ...	390690	182.623
Plastics; tableware and kitchenware	392410	173.35
Plastics; plates, sheets, film, foil, ...	391990	137.011
Tissue, towel, napkin stock or ...	480300	132.008
Paper and paperboard; multi-ply, coated ...	481092	119.494
Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ...	390190	113.485
Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ...	390110	107.103

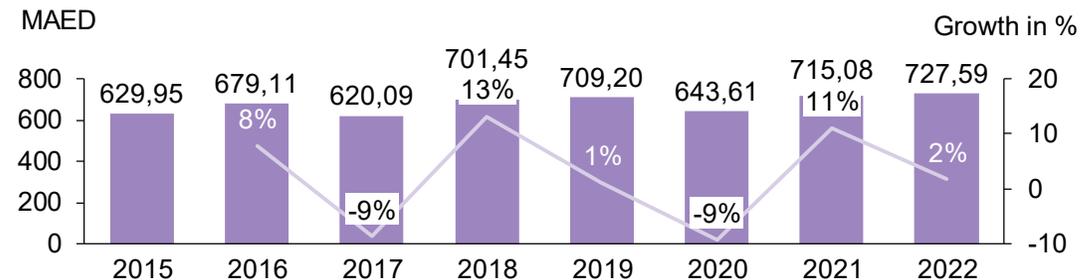
Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles makes up 4.7% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia

Within the Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles sector, Dubai had a negative trade balance with Saudi Arabia amounting to AED-700.25M (US\$-190.96M) in 2019. In 2019, Dubai exported AED268.07M (US\$73.10M) and re-exported AED709.20M (US\$193.40M) to Saudi Arabia while imports from Saudi Arabia amounted to AED1,677.52M (US\$457.46M). Overall, Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles makes up 4.7% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia compared to 5.2% in 2018.

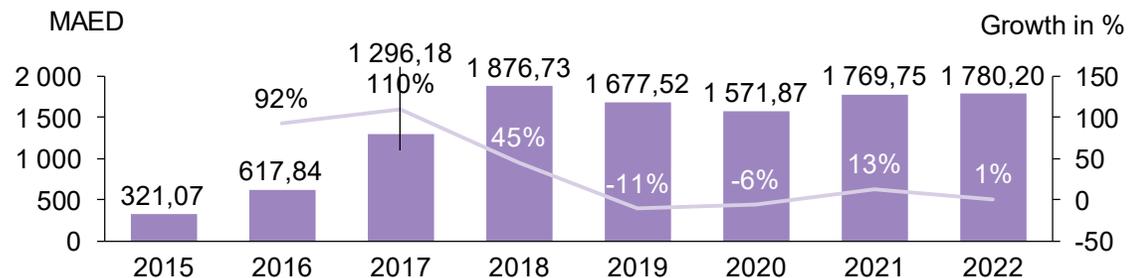
Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles exports in million AED



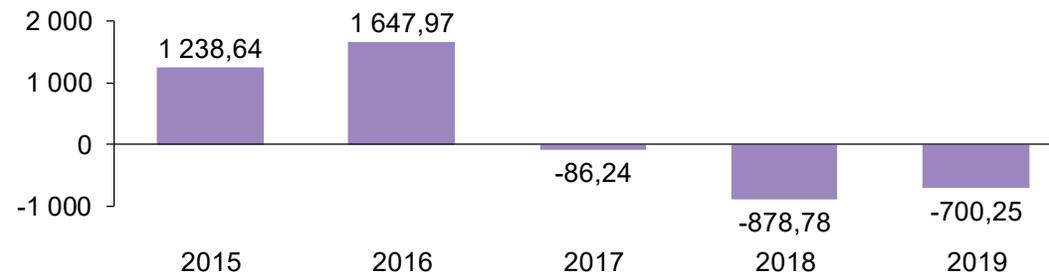
Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles re-exports in million AED



Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles imports in million AED



Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles trade balance in million AED

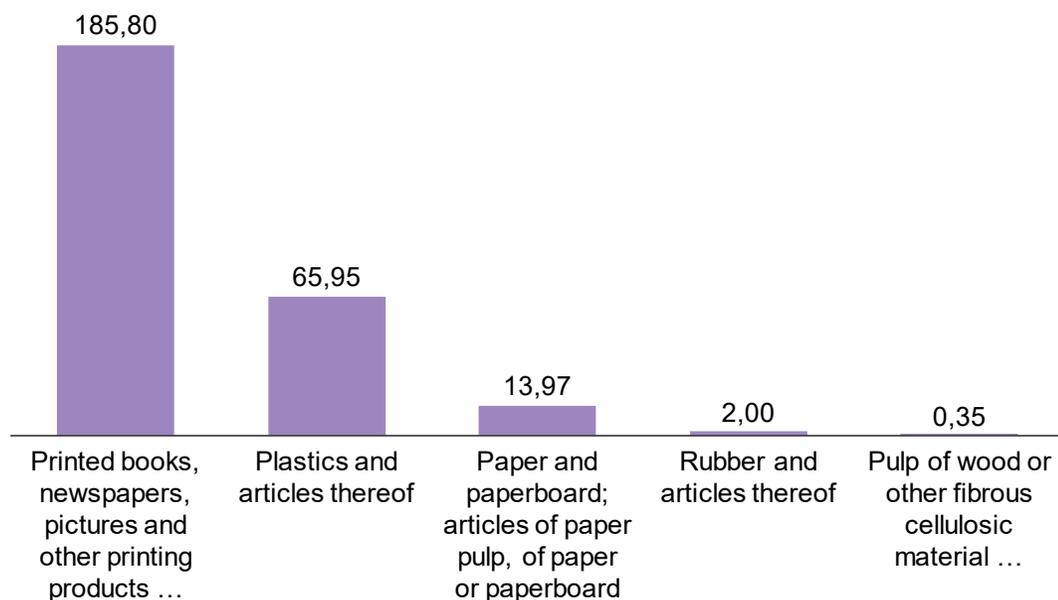


Notes: 1 US\$ = 3.667 AED; Forecast from 2020 based on trade predictions by WTO and UNCTAD; M = Million
Sector Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles includes chapter 47, 48, 49, 39, 40
Source: Dubai Customs

Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles makes up 6.0% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia

Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles makes up 6.0% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai exported AED268.075M (US\$73.105M) to Saudi Arabia. Major export products are Printed matter; in single sheets, ... (HS code: 490110) (AED166.789M), Vinyl chloride, other halogenated olefin ... (HS code: 390421) (AED14.800M), Plastics; plates, sheets, film, foil ... (HS code: 392010) (AED11.316M), Printed matter; n.e.c. in heading ... (HS code: 491199) (AED10.388M), Acrylic polymers; (other than polymethyl ... (HS code: 390690) (AED5.545M).

Sector Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles: Top categories for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



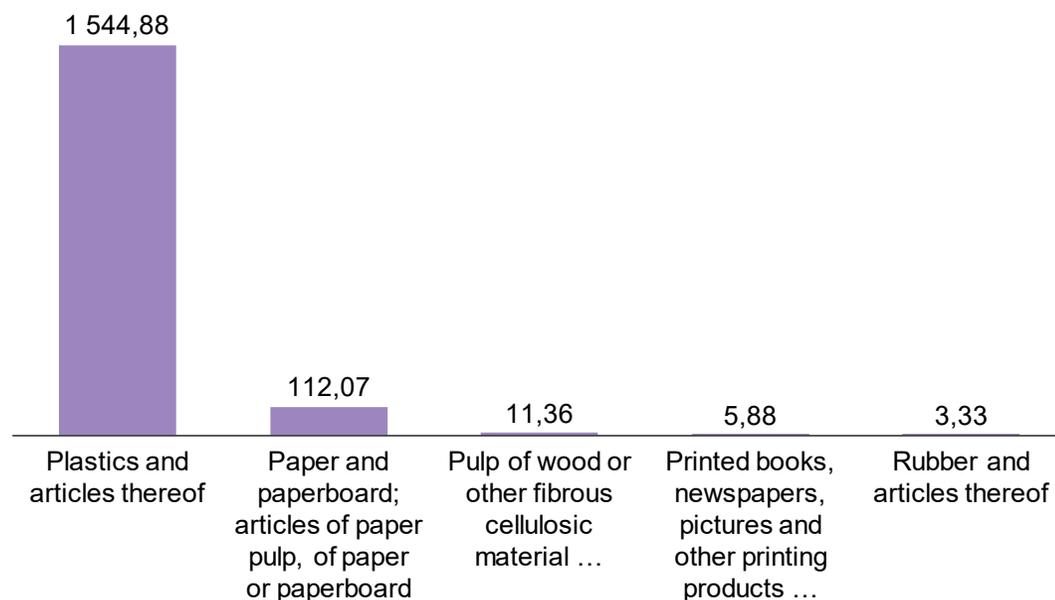
Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles: Top products for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Printed matter; in single sheets, ...	490110	166.789	45.484
Vinyl chloride, other halogenated olefin ...	390421	14.8	4.036
Plastics; plates, sheets, film, foil ...	392010	11.316	3.086
Printed matter; n.e.c. in heading ...	491199	10.388	2.833
Acrylic polymers; (other than polymethyl ...	390690	5.545	1.512
Plastics; plates, sheets, film, foil ...	392062	5.32	1.451
Printed matter; books, brochures, leaflets ...	490199	5.176	1.411
Polyethers; in primary forms, excluding ...	390720	4.188	1.142
Polyamides; n.e.c. in heading no. ...	390890	3.903	1.064
Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in ...	392690	3.682	1.004

Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles makes up 14.1% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia

Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles makes up 14.1% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai imported AED1,677.523M (US\$457.465M) from Saudi Arabia.

Major import products are Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ... (HS code: 390120) (AED427.561M), Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ... (HS code: 390140) (AED407.273M), Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ... (HS code: 390110) (AED325.991M), Polyethers; in primary forms, excluding ... (HS code: 390720) (AED184.081M), Paper and paperboard; coated, impregnated ... (HS code: 481159) (AED103.001M).

Sector Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles: Top categories for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED

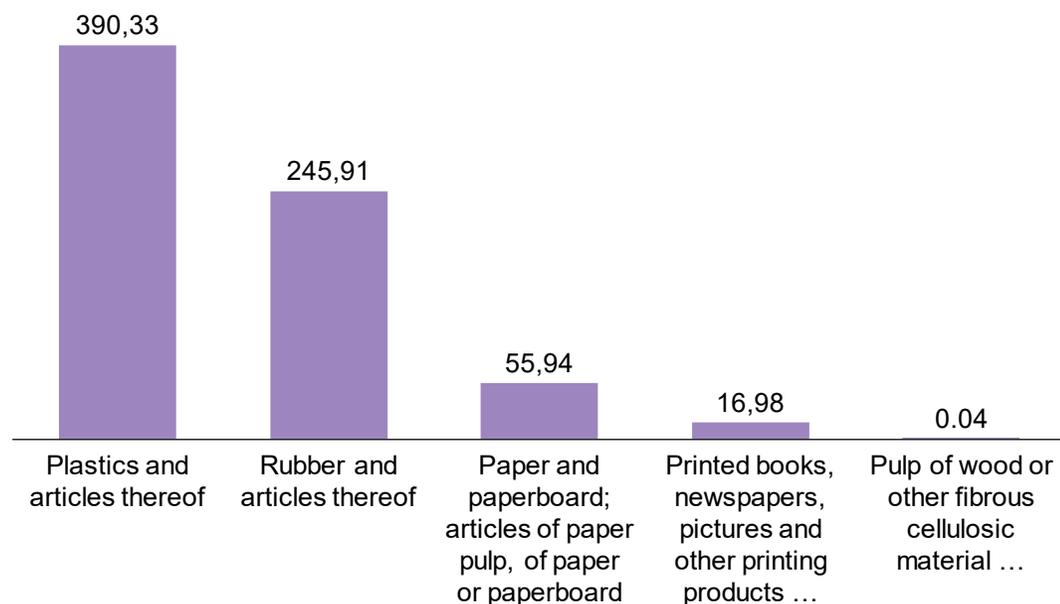


Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles: Top products for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ...	390120	427.561	116.597
Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ...	390140	407.273	111.064
Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ...	390110	325.991	88.899
Polyethers; in primary forms, excluding ...	390720	184.081	50.199
Paper and paperboard; coated, impregnated ...	481159	103.001	28.089
Amino-resins; n.e.c. in heading no. ...	390931	79.327	21.633
Propylene, other olefin polymers; polypropylene ...	390210	48.271	13.164
Styrene polymers; (other than expansible ...	390319	19.415	5.294
Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ...	390190	15.639	4.265
Vinyl chloride, other halogenated olefin ...	390410	11.375	3.102

Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles makes up 1.8% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia

Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles makes up 1.8% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai re-exported AED709.201M (US\$193.401M) to Saudi Arabia. Major re-export products are Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in ... (HS code: 392690) (AED132.326M), Rubber; vulcanised (other than hard ... (HS code: 401693) (AED59.941M), Plastics; tableware and kitchenware (HS code: 392410) (AED49.518M), Rubber; vulcanised (other than hard ... (HS code: 401699) (AED45.617M), Plastics; plates, sheets, film, foil, ... (HS code: 391990) (AED33.836M).

Sector Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles: Top categories for re-export from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



Plastics, Rubber, Paper and Articles: Top products for re-export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in ...	392690	132.326	36.086
Rubber; vulcanised (other than hard ...	401693	59.941	16.346
Plastics; tableware and kitchenware	392410	49.518	13.504
Rubber; vulcanised (other than hard ...	401699	45.617	12.44
Plastics; plates, sheets, film, foil, ...	391990	33.836	9.227
Plastics; plates, sheets, film, foil, ...	391910	26.222	7.151
Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of ...	401110	22.869	6.237
Acrylic polymers; (other than polymethyl ...	390690	14.499	3.954
Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of ...	401120	14.038	3.828
Rubber; vulcanised (other than hard ...	401490	13.459	3.67

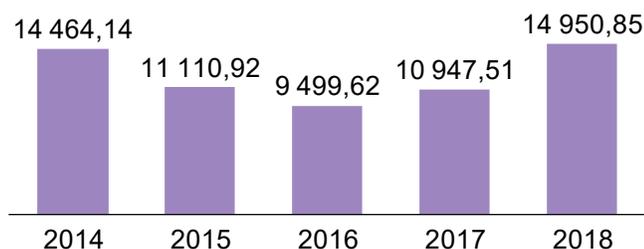
Pharma & Medical Equipment makes up 6.1% of Saudi Arabia's total trade volume

In 2018, Saudi Arabia's export value in the Pharma & Medical Equipment sector was equivalent to US\$14,950.85M. Major export products are 'Ether-alcohols and their halogenated, sulphonated, ...' (HS code: 290943) (US\$3,513.200M), 'Alcohols; saturated monohydric, methanol (methyl ...' (HS code: 290511) (US\$1,444.214M), 'Cyclic hydrocarbons; styrene ' (HS code: 290250) (US\$1,242.125M), 'Alcohols; acyclic, diols; ethylene glycol ...' (HS code: 290531) (US\$1,123.883M), 'Nitrogen-function compounds; n.e.c. in chapter ...' (HS code: 292910) (US\$961.009M).

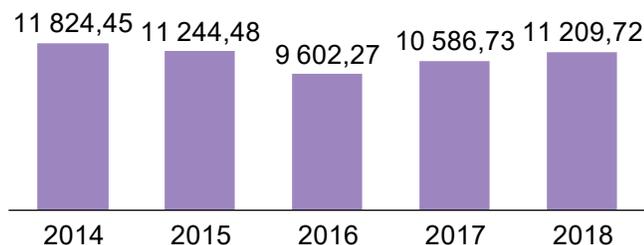
Pharma & Medical Equipment imports in 2018 amounted to US\$11,209.72M. Major import products are 'Medicaments; consisting of mixed or ...' (HS code: 300490) (3,158.346M), 'Medical, surgical or dental instruments ...' (HS code: 901890) (US\$526.203M), 'Cyclic hydrocarbons; benzene ' (HS code: 290220) (US\$522.455M), 'Medicaments; containing hormones (but not ...' (HS code: 300439) (US\$402.870M), 'Vaccines; for human medicine ' (HS code: 300220) (US\$315.665M).

Overall, trade within the Pharma & Medical Equipment sector makes up 6.1% of Saudi Arabia's total trade.

Pharma & Medical Equipment exports in million US\$



Pharma & Medical Equipment imports in million US\$



Top Pharma & Medical Equipment export products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Ether-alcohols and their halogenated, sulphonated, ...	290943	3513.2
Alcohols; saturated monohydric, methanol (methyl ...	290511	1444.214
Cyclic hydrocarbons; styrene	290250	1242.125
Alcohols; acyclic, diols; ethylene glycol ...	290531	1123.883
Nitrogen-function compounds; n.e.c. in chapter ...	292910	961.009
Ethers; acyclic, and their halogenated, ...	290919	809.144
Cyclic hydrocarbons; p-xylene	290243	634.621
Ether-alcohols and their halogenated, sulphonated, ...	290944	605.763
Acyclic hydrocarbons; unsaturated, propene (propylene)	290122	375.542
Cyclic hydrocarbons; cyclohexane	290211	331.99

Top Pharma & Medical Equipment import products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Medicaments; consisting of mixed or ...	300490	3158.346
Medical, surgical or dental instruments ...	901890	526.203
Cyclic hydrocarbons; benzene	290220	522.455
Medicaments; containing hormones (but not ...	300439	402.87
Vaccines; for human medicine	300220	315.665
Blood, human or animal, antisera, ...	300210	236.404
Toxins, cultures of micro-organisms (excluding ...	300290	231.412
Regulating or controlling instruments and ...	903289	217.885
Medicaments; containing penicillins, streptomycins or ...	300410	204.251
Surveying equipment; parts and accessories ...	901590	195.358

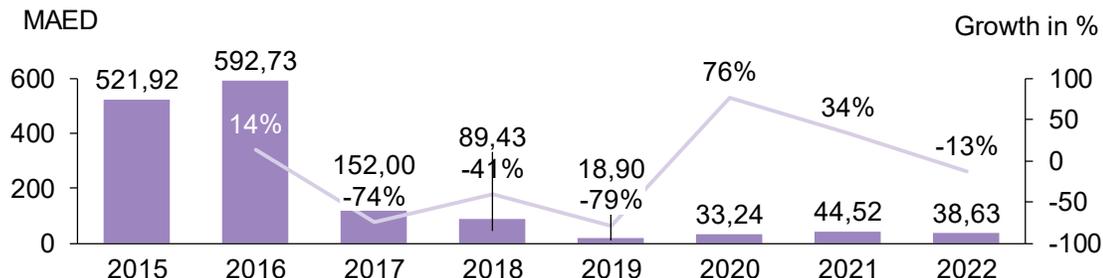
Pharma & Medical Equipment makes up 5.4% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia

Within the Pharma & Medical Equipment sector, Dubai had a negative trade balance with Saudi Arabia amounting to AED-289.18M (US\$-78.86M) in 2019.

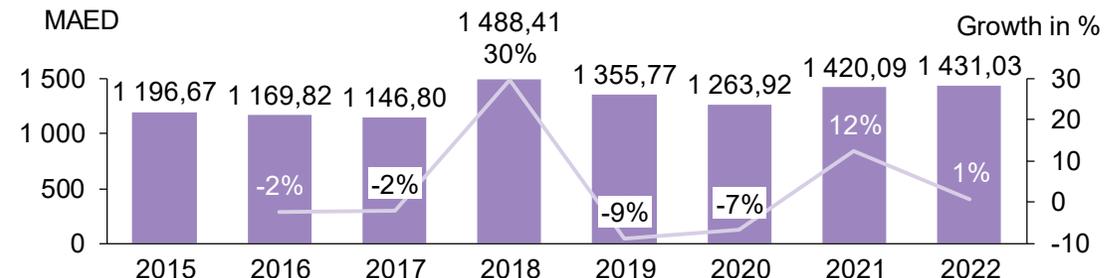
In 2019, Dubai exported AED18.90M (US\$5.15M) and re-exported AED1,355.77M (US\$369.72M) to Saudi Arabia while imports from Saudi Arabia amounted to AED1,663.84M (US\$453.73M).

Overall, Pharma & Medical Equipment makes up 5.4% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia compared to 5.6% in 2018.

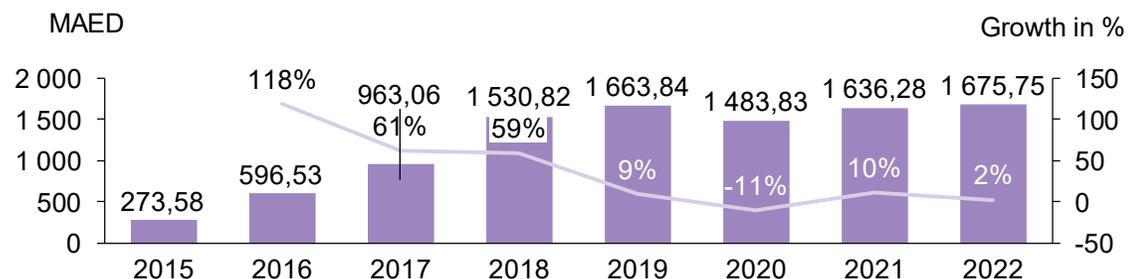
Pharma & Medical Equipment exports in million AED



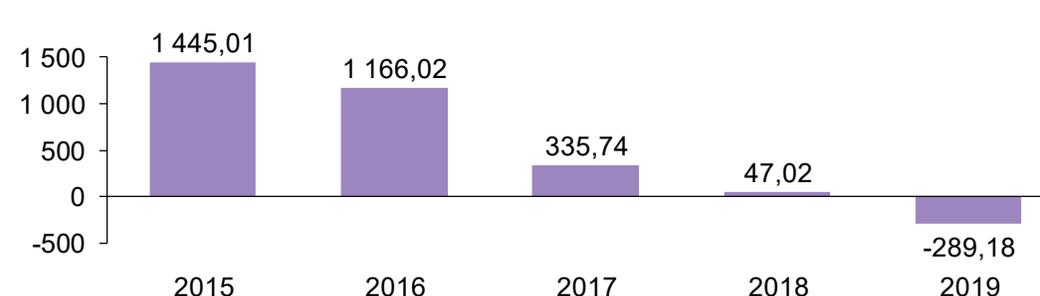
Pharma & Medical Equipment re-exports in million AED



Pharma & Medical Equipment imports in million AED



Pharma & Medical Equipment trade balance in million AED

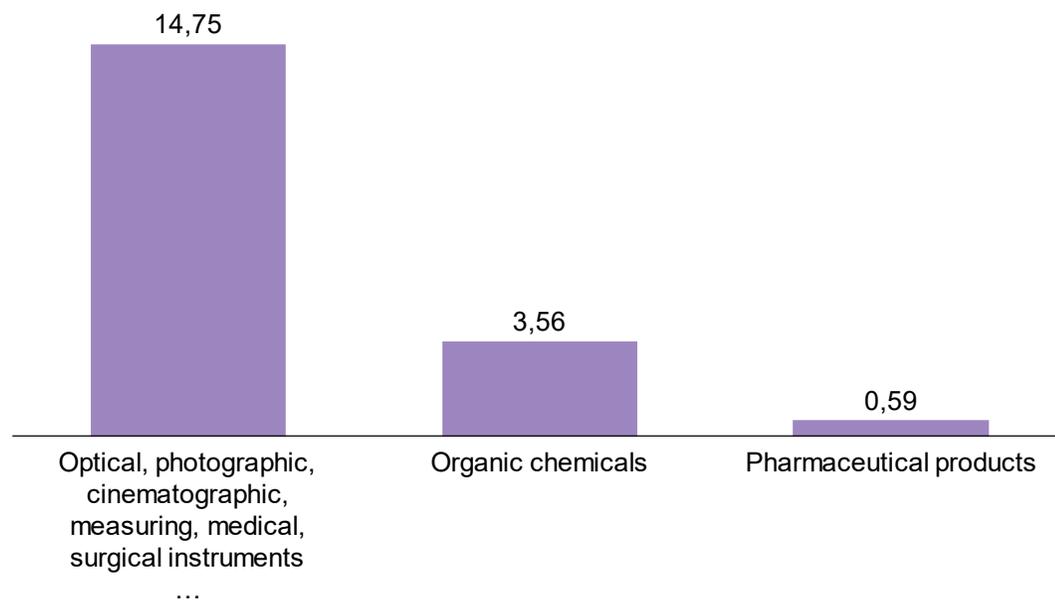


Notes: 1 US\$ = 3.667 AED; Forecast from 2020 based on trade predictions by WTO and UNCTAD; M = Million
Sector Pharma & Medical Equipment includes chapter 29, 30, 90
Source: Dubai Customs

Pharma & Medical Equipment makes up 0.4% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia

Pharma & Medical Equipment makes up 0.4% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai exported AED18.900M (US\$5.154M) to Saudi Arabia. Major export products are Instruments and apparatus; for measuring ... (HS code: 902620) (AED4.072M), Regulating or controlling instruments and ... (HS code: 903289) (AED2.780M), Instruments and apparatus; parts and ... (HS code: 902690) (AED2.538M), Hydrometers and similar floating instruments, ... (HS code: 902590) (AED1.970M), Nitrogen-function compounds; n.e.c. in chapter ... (HS code: 292910) (AED1.733M).

Sector Pharma & Medical Equipment : Top categories for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED

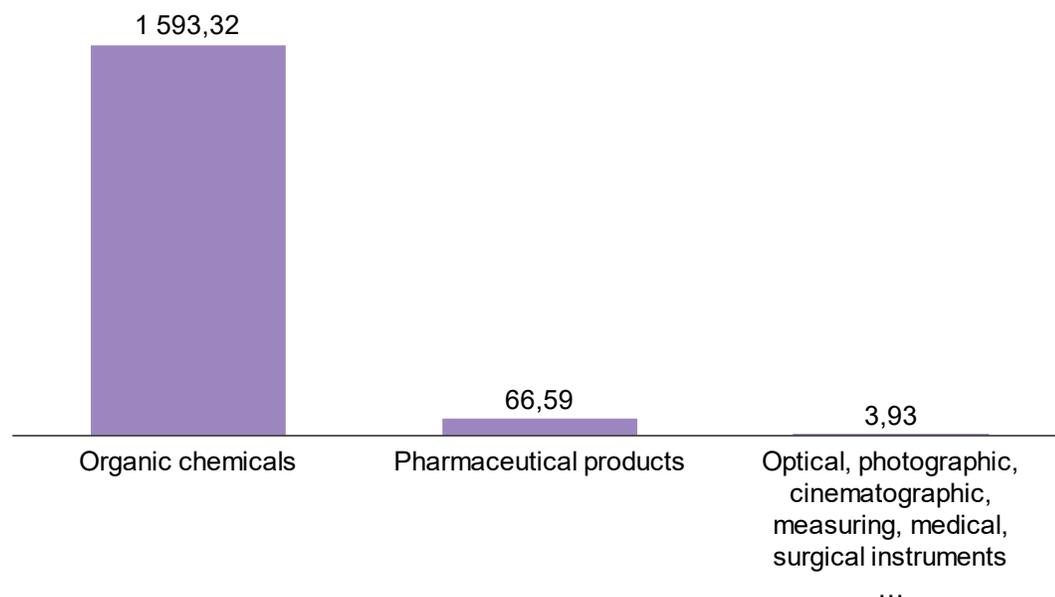


Pharma & Medical Equipment : Top products for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Instruments and apparatus; for measuring ...	902620	4.072	1.11
Regulating or controlling instruments and ...	903289	2.78	0.758
Instruments and apparatus; parts and ...	902690	2.538	0.692
Hydrometers and similar floating instruments, ...	902590	1.97	0.537
Nitrogen-function compounds; n.e.c. in chapter ...	292910	1.733	0.472
Instruments and apparatus; for measuring ...	902610	0.894	0.244
Instruments and apparatus; for measuring ...	902680	0.614	0.167
Wadding, gauze, bandages and similar ...	300590	0.58	0.158
Esters; other than thiophosphoric esters ...	292090	0.537	0.147
Ether-alcohols and their halogenated, sulphonated, ...	290949	0.479	0.131

Pharma & Medical Equipment makes up 13.9% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia

Pharma & Medical Equipment makes up 13.9% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai imported AED1,663.841M (US\$453.734M) from Saudi Arabia. Major import products are Alcohols; saturated monohydric, methanol (methyl ... (HS code: 290511) (AED404.716M), Cyclic hydrocarbons; styrene (HS code: 290250) (AED235.199M), Nitrogen-function compounds; n.e.c. in chapter ... (HS code: 292910) (AED143.726M), Ether-alcohols and their halogenated, sulphonated, ... (HS code: 290941) (AED119.048M), Ethers; acyclic, and their halogenated, ... (HS code: 290919) (AED115.239M).

Sector Pharma & Medical Equipment : Top categories for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED

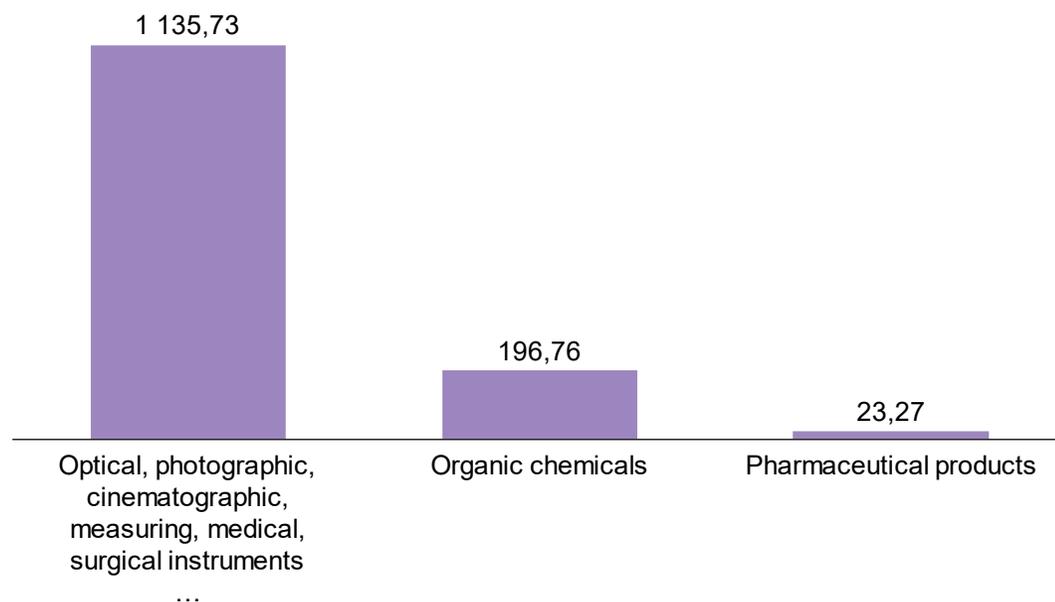


Pharma & Medical Equipment : Top products for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Alcohols; saturated monohydric, methanol (methyl ...	290511	404.716	110.367
Cyclic hydrocarbons; styrene	290250	235.199	64.139
Nitrogen-function compounds; n.e.c. in chapter ...	292910	143.726	39.194
Ether-alcohols and their halogenated, sulphonated, ...	290941	119.048	32.465
Ethers; acyclic, and their halogenated, ...	290919	115.239	31.426
Alcohols; acyclic, diols; ethylene glycol ...	290531	85.239	23.245
Acids; saturated acyclic monocarboxylic acids; ...	291532	80.727	22.014
Acids; unsaturated acyclic monocarboxylic acids; ...	291612	68.692	18.733
Medicaments; consisting of mixed or ...	300490	57.86	15.779
Acids; saturated acyclic monocarboxylic acids; ...	291531	52.435	14.299

Pharma & Medical Equipment makes up 3.4% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia

Pharma & Medical Equipment makes up 3.4% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai re-exported AED1,355.766M (US\$369.721M) to Saudi Arabia. Major re-export products are Medical, surgical or dental instruments ... (HS code: 901890) (AED201.316M), Appliances; worn, carried or implanted ... (HS code: 902190) (AED86.726M), Surveying equipment; parts and accessories ... (HS code: 901590) (AED76.039M), Sunglasses; corrective, protective or other (HS code: 900410) (AED57.889M), Medical, surgical instruments and appliances; ... (HS code: 901819) (AED38.914M).

Sector Pharma & Medical Equipment : Top categories for re-export from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



Pharma & Medical Equipment : Top products for re-export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Medical, surgical or dental instruments ...	901890	201.316	54.899
Appliances; worn, carried or implanted ...	902190	86.726	23.65
Surveying equipment; parts and accessories ...	901590	76.039	20.736
Sunglasses; corrective, protective or other	900410	57.889	15.787
Medical, surgical instruments and appliances; ...	901819	38.914	10.612
Alcohols; polyhydric, d-glucitol (sorbitol)	290544	35.946	9.803
Surveying equipment; articles n.e.c. in ...	901580	35.752	9.75
Lenses, contact; unmounted, of any ...	900130	34.089	9.296
Instruments and apparatus; for measuring ...	902620	32.3	8.808
Organo-sulphur compounds; n.e.c. in heading ...	293090	32.07	8.746

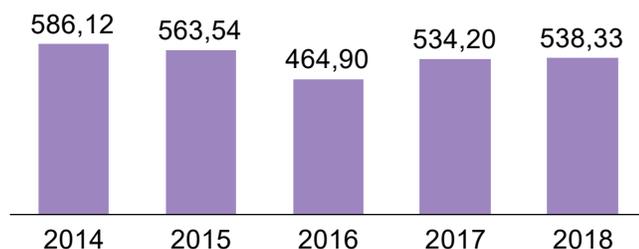
Textiles makes up 1.2% of Saudi Arabia's total trade volume

In 2018, Saudi Arabia's export value in the Textiles sector was equivalent to US\$538.33M. Major export products are 'Nonwovens; whether or not impregnated, ...' (HS code: 560311) (US\$53.954M), 'Fibres; synthetic staple fibres, of ...' (HS code: 550340) (US\$50.401M), 'Fabrics, woven; from strip or ...' (HS code: 540720) (US\$49.479M), 'Carpets and other textile floor ...' (HS code: 570330) (US\$34.889M), 'Carpets and other textile floor ...' (HS code: 570232) (US\$25.617M).

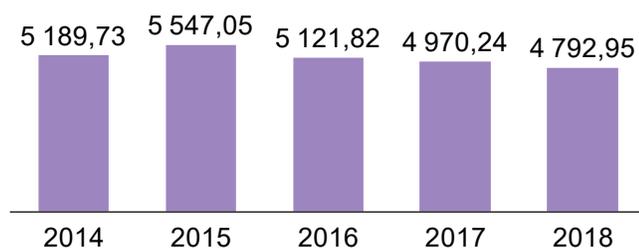
Textiles imports in 2018 amounted to US\$4,792.95M. Major import products are 'T-shirts, singlets and other vests; ...' (HS code: 610910) (275.093M), 'Garments; women's or girls', n.e.c. ...' (HS code: 621050) (US\$216.946M), 'Carpets and other textile floor ...' (HS code: 570242) (US\$139.229M), 'Garments and clothing accessories; babies', ...' (HS code: 611120) (US\$136.022M), 'Garments; men's or boys', n.e.c. ...' (HS code: 621040) (US\$130.930M).

Overall, trade within the Textiles sector makes up 1.2% of Saudi Arabia's total trade.

Textiles exports in million US\$



Textiles imports in million US\$



Top Textiles export products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Nonwovens; whether or not impregnated, ...	560311	53.954
Fibres; synthetic staple fibres, of ...	550340	50.401
Fabrics, woven; from strip or ...	540720	49.479
Carpets and other textile floor ...	570330	34.889
Carpets and other textile floor ...	570232	25.617
Sacks and bags; of a ...	630533	19.527
Nonwovens; whether or not impregnated, ...	560312	18.714
Carpets and other textile floor ...	570242	14.883
Nonwovens; whether or not impregnated, ...	560313	14.356
Garments; of felt or non-wovens ...	621010	13.137

Top Textiles import products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
T-shirts, singlets and other vests; ...	610910	275.093
Garments; women's or girls', n.e.c. ...	621050	216.946
Carpets and other textile floor ...	570242	139.229
Garments and clothing accessories; babies', ...	611120	136.022
Garments; men's or boys', n.e.c. ...	621040	130.93
Dresses; women's or girls', of ...	620442	116.485
Fabrics, woven; containing 0.85 or ...	540752	115.393
Dresses; women's or girls', of ...	620449	98.574
T-shirts, singlets and other vests; ...	610990	92.741
Carpets and other textile floor ...	570330	92.56

Textiles makes up 4.8% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia

Within the Textiles sector, Dubai had a positive trade balance with Saudi Arabia amounting to AED2,666.25M (US\$727.09M) in 2019.

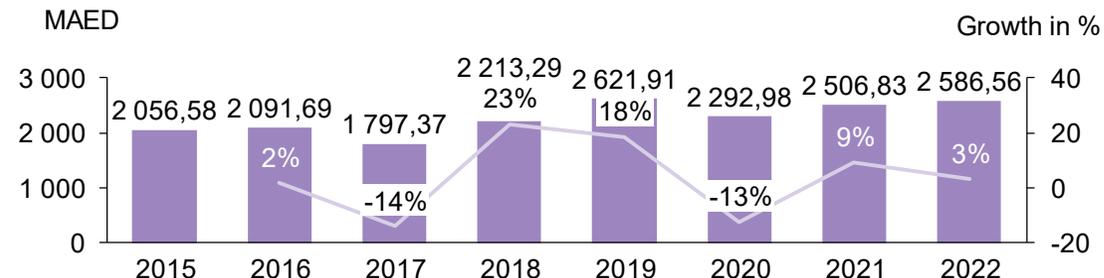
In 2019, Dubai exported AED51.06M (US\$13.92M) and re-exported AED2,621.91M (US\$715.00M) to Saudi Arabia while imports from Saudi Arabia amounted to AED6.72M (US\$1.83M).

Overall, Textiles makes up 4.8% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia compared to 4.1% in 2018.

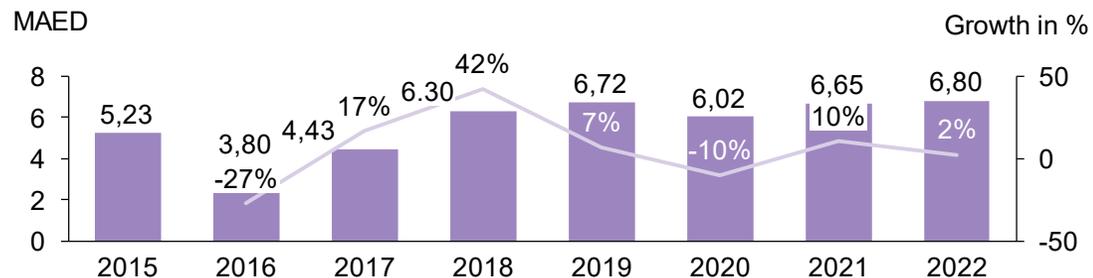
Textiles exports in million AED



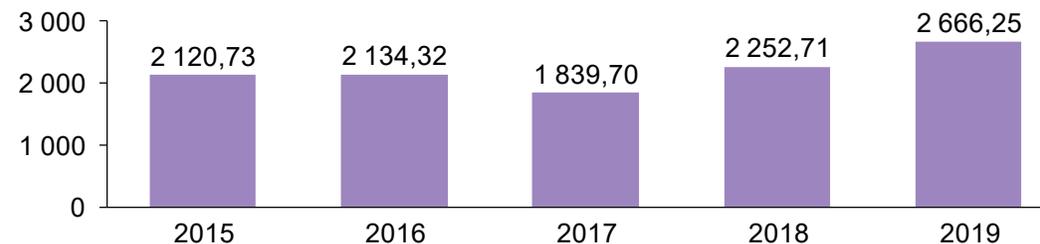
Textiles re-exports in million AED



Textiles imports in million AED



Textiles trade balance in million AED



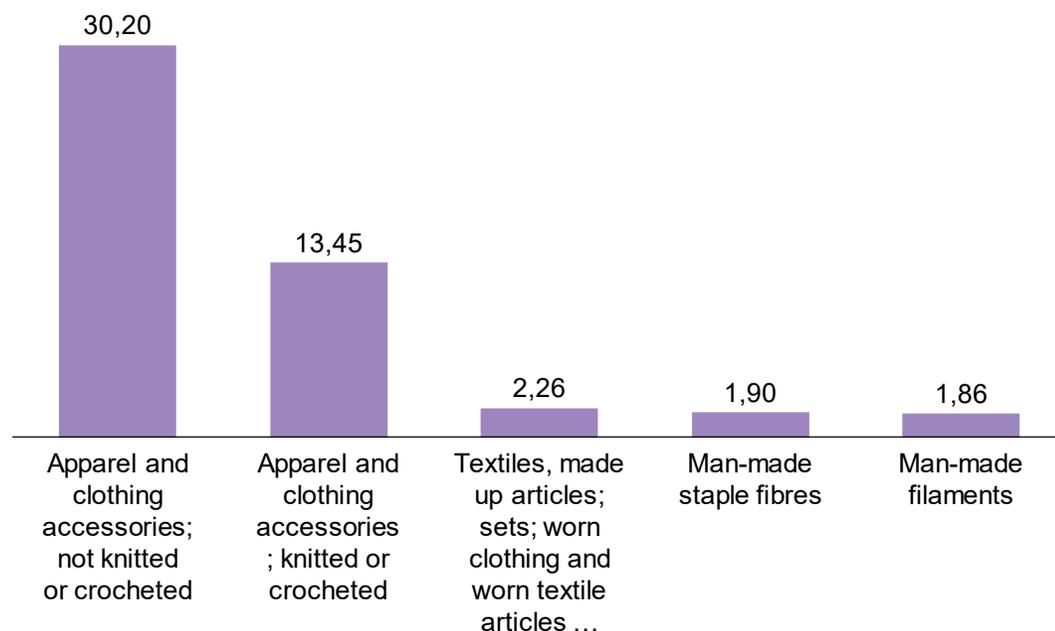
Notes: 1 US\$ = 3.667 AED; Forecast from 2020 based on trade predictions by WTO and UNCTAD; M = Million
Sector Textiles includes chapter 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63
Source: Dubai Customs

Textiles makes up 1.1% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia

Textiles makes up 1.1% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai exported AED51.058M (US\$13.924M) to Saudi Arabia.

Major export products are Dresses; women's or girls', of ... (HS code: 620443) (AED8.219M), Track suits and other garments ... (HS code: 621133) (AED4.164M), Track suits and other garments ... (HS code: 621132) (AED2.646M), Hosiery and footwear; without applied ... (HS code: 611595) (AED2.389M), Coats; women's or girls', overcoats, ... (HS code: 620213) (AED2.137M).

Sector Textiles: Top categories for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



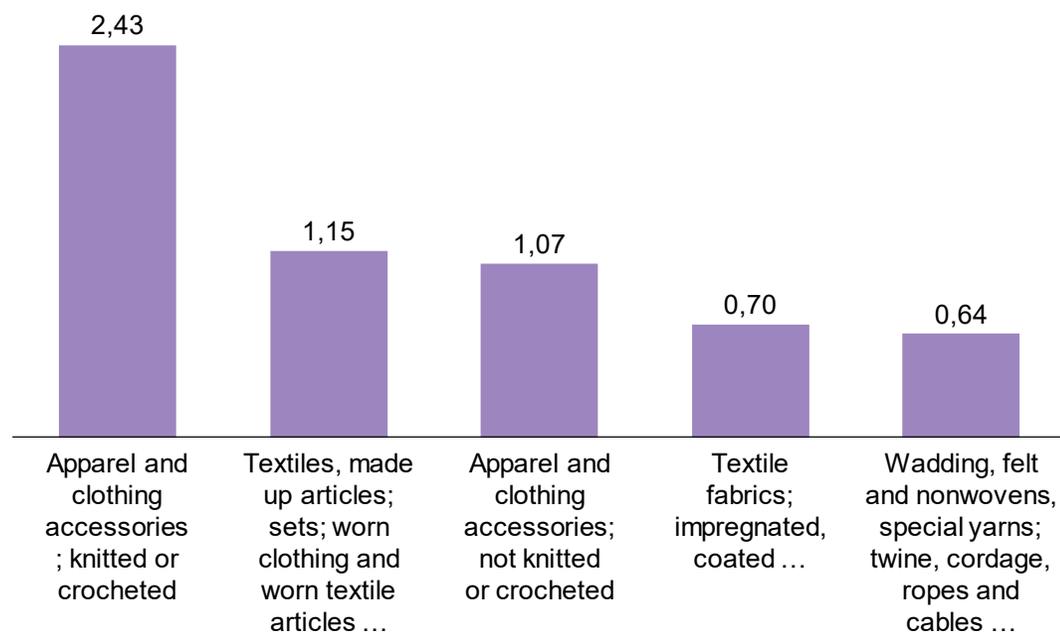
Textiles: Top products for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Dresses; women's or girls', of ...	620443	8.219	2.241
Track suits and other garments ...	621133	4.164	1.136
Track suits and other garments ...	621132	2.646	0.722
Hosiery and footwear; without applied ...	611595	2.389	0.651
Coats; women's or girls', overcoats, ...	620213	2.137	0.583
Trousers, bib and brace overalls, ...	610469	1.962	0.535
Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils ...	621490	1.96	0.534
Garments; of cotton, knitted or ...	611420	1.625	0.443
T-shirts, singlets and other vests; ...	610910	1.613	0.44
Fibres; synthetic staple fibres, of ...	550320	1.436	0.392

Textiles makes up less than 0.1% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia

Textiles makes up less than 0.1% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai imported AED6.716M (US\$1.831M) from Saudi Arabia.

Major import products are Sacks and bags; of a ... (HS code: 630533) (AED0.869M), Textile hosepipng and similar textile ... (HS code: 590900) (AED0.671M), Nonwovens; whether or not impregnated, ... (HS code: 560311) (AED0.639M), Dresses; women's or girls', of ... (HS code: 610449) (AED0.500M), Yarn, synthetic; filament, monofilament (less ... (HS code: 540269) (AED0.438M).

Sector Textiles: Top categories for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



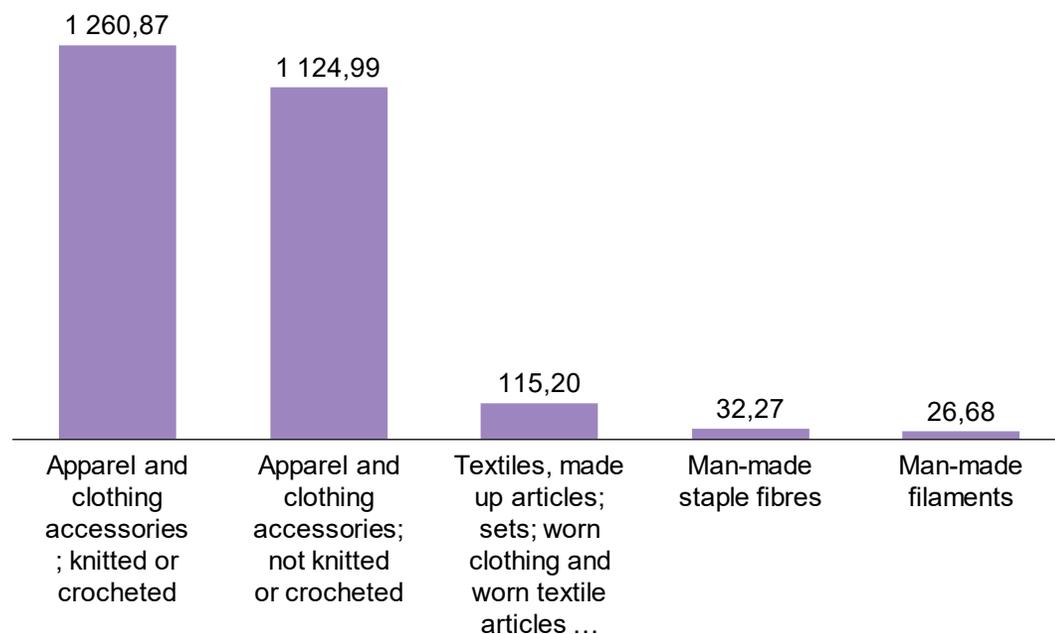
Textiles: Top products for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Sacks and bags; of a ...	630533	0.869	0.237
Textile hosepipng and similar textile ...	590900	0.671	0.183
Nonwovens; whether or not impregnated, ...	560311	0.639	0.174
Dresses; women's or girls', of ...	610449	0.5	0.136
Yarn, synthetic; filament, monofilament (less ...	540269	0.438	0.119
Garments made up of knitted ...	611300	0.433	0.118
Dresses; women's or girls', of ...	610442	0.333	0.091
Garments; of textile materials (other ...	611490	0.33	0.09
Garments; of cotton, knitted or ...	611420	0.24	0.065
Textiles; made up articles (including ...	630790	0.211	0.057

Textiles makes up 6.6% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia

Textiles makes up 6.6% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai re-exported AED2,621.911M (US\$715.002M) to Saudi Arabia.

Major re-export products are T-shirts, singlets and other vests; ... (HS code: 610910) (AED307.708M), Trousers, bib and brace overalls, ... (HS code: 620342) (AED131.532M), Garments and clothing accessories; babies', ... (HS code: 611120) (AED101.141M), Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and ... (HS code: 611020) (AED99.706M), Trousers, bib and brace overalls, ... (HS code: 620462) (AED89.530M).

Sector Textiles: Top categories for re-export from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



Textiles: Top products for re-export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
T-shirts, singlets and other vests; ...	610910	307.708	83.913
Trousers, bib and brace overalls, ...	620342	131.532	35.869
Garments and clothing accessories; babies', ...	611120	101.141	27.581
Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and ...	611020	99.706	27.19
Trousers, bib and brace overalls, ...	620462	89.53	24.415
Garments and clothing accessories; babies', ...	620920	88.461	24.123
Dresses; women's or girls', of ...	620449	85.851	23.412
T-shirts, singlets and other vests; ...	610990	81.391	22.196
Trousers, bib and brace overalls, ...	610342	79.976	21.81
Shirts; men's or boys', of ...	620520	76.295	20.806

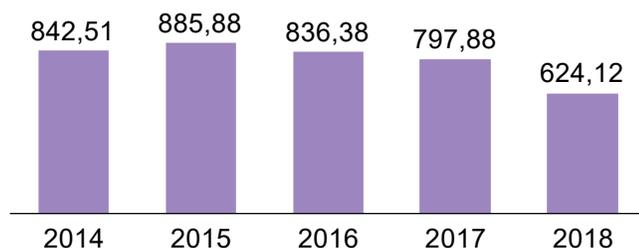
Perfume & Cosmetic makes up 0.7% of Saudi Arabia's total trade volume

In 2018, Saudi Arabia's export value in the Perfume & Cosmetic sector was equivalent to US\$624.12M. Major export products are 'Washing and cleaning preparations; surface-active, ...' (HS code: 340220) (US\$291.901M), 'Perfumes and toilet waters ' (HS code: 330300) (US\$85.615M), 'Hair preparations; shampoos ' (HS code: 330510) (US\$54.221M), 'Soap and organic surface-active products; ...' (HS code: 340111) (US\$50.283M), 'Soap; in forms n.e.c. in ...' (HS code: 340120) (US\$34.305M).

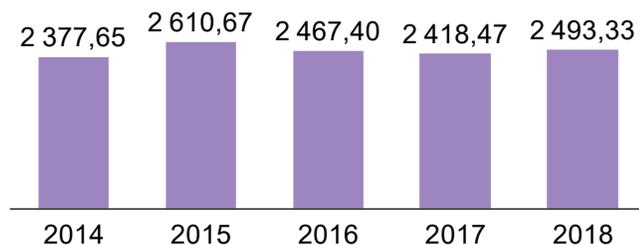
Perfume & Cosmetic imports in 2018 amounted to US\$2,493.33M. Major import products are 'Cosmetic and toilet preparations; n.e.c. ...' (HS code: 330499) (409.579M), 'Perfumes and toilet waters ' (HS code: 330300) (US\$385.669M), 'Hair preparations; n.e.c. in heading ...' (HS code: 330590) (US\$155.093M), 'Hair preparations; shampoos ' (HS code: 330510) (US\$127.862M), 'Washing and cleaning preparations; surface-active, ...' (HS code: 340220) (US\$120.979M).

Overall, trade within the Perfume & Cosmetic sector makes up 0.7% of Saudi Arabia's total trade.

Perfume & Cosmetic exports in million US\$



Perfume & Cosmetic imports in million US\$



Top Perfume & Cosmetic export products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Washing and cleaning preparations; surface-active, ...	340220	291.901
Perfumes and toilet waters	330300	85.615
Hair preparations; shampoos	330510	54.221
Soap and organic surface-active products; ...	340111	50.283
Soap; in forms n.e.c. in ...	340120	34.305
Oral or dental hygiene preparations; ...	330610	22.779
Hair preparations; n.e.c. in heading ...	330590	11.576
Waxes; artificial and prepared, other ...	340490	11.308
Soap and organic surface-active products; ...	340119	8.714
Organic surface-active agents; non-ionic (other ...	340213	7.857

Top Perfume & Cosmetic import products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Cosmetic and toilet preparations; n.e.c. ...	330499	409.579
Perfumes and toilet waters	330300	385.669
Hair preparations; n.e.c. in heading ...	330590	155.093
Hair preparations; shampoos	330510	127.862
Washing and cleaning preparations; surface-active, ...	340220	120.979
Washing and cleaning preparations; surface-active, ...	340290	105.688
Soap and organic surface-active products; ...	340111	101.464
Odoriferous substances and mixtures; used ...	330290	95.025
Oral or dental hygiene preparations; ...	330610	86.694
Perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations; ...	330720	82.213

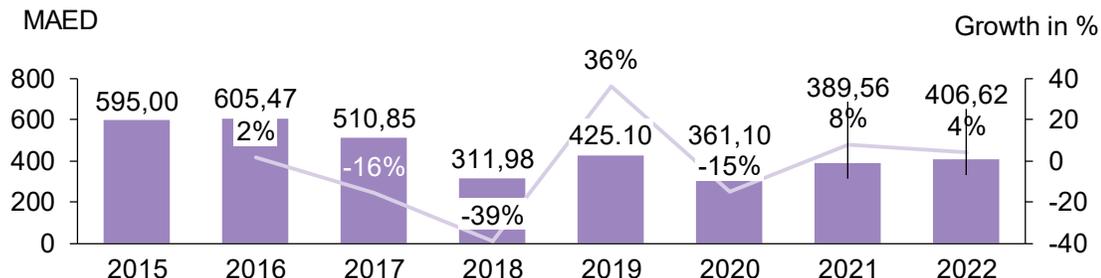
Perfume & Cosmetic makes up 4.3% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia

Within the Perfume & Cosmetic sector, Dubai had a positive trade balance with Saudi Arabia amounting to AED2,311.26M (US\$630.29M) in 2019.

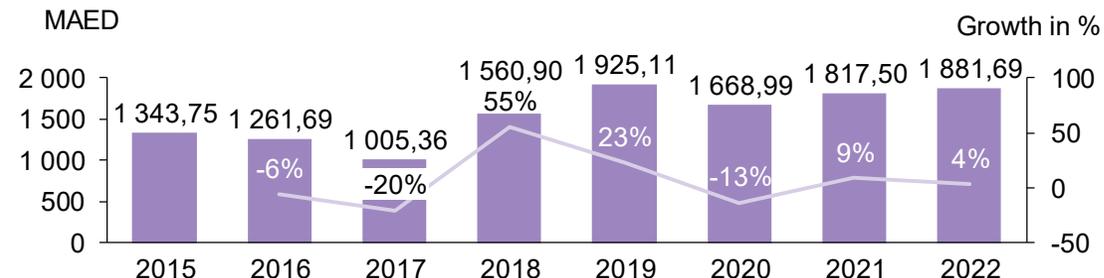
In 2019, Dubai exported AED425.10M (US\$115.92M) and re-exported AED1,925.11M (US\$524.98M) to Saudi Arabia while imports from Saudi Arabia amounted to AED38.94M (US\$10.62M).

Overall, Perfume & Cosmetic makes up 4.3% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia compared to 3.5% in 2018.

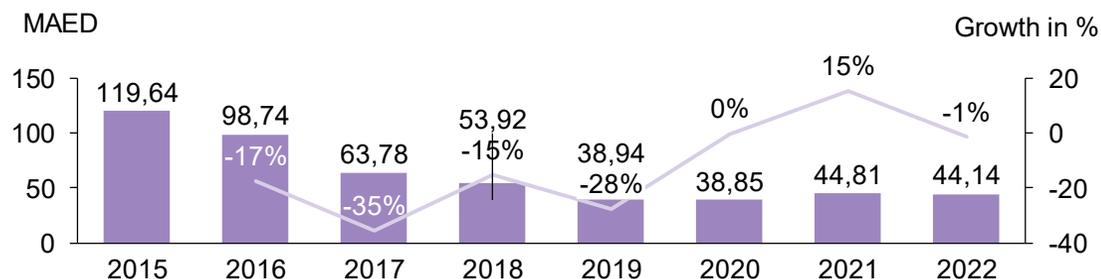
Perfume & Cosmetic exports in million AED



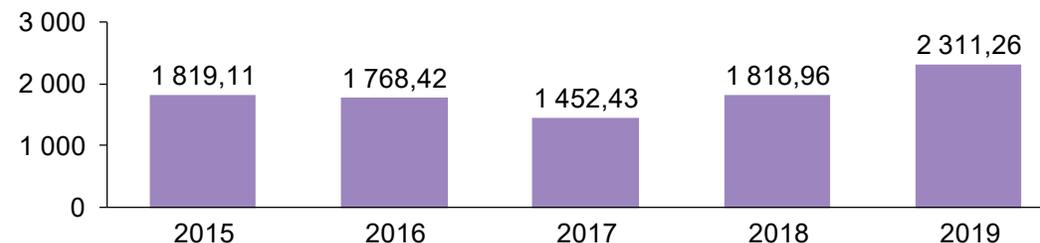
Perfume & Cosmetic re-exports in million AED



Perfume & Cosmetic imports in million AED



Perfume & Cosmetic trade balance in million AED

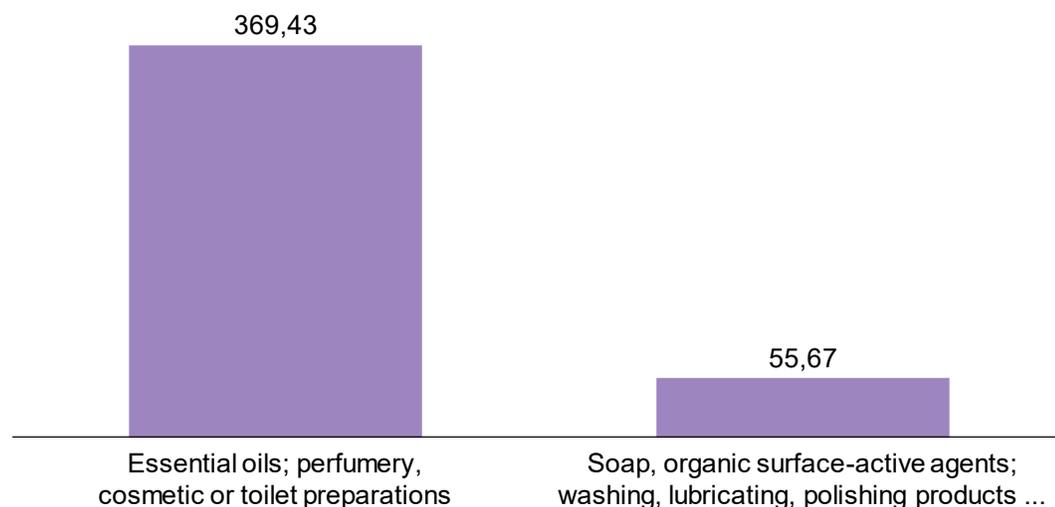


Notes: 1 US\$ = 3.667 AED; Forecast from 2020 based on trade predictions by WTO and UNCTAD; M = Million
Sector Perfume & Cosmetic includes chapter 33, 34
Source: Dubai Customs

Perfume & Cosmetic makes up 9.4% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia

Perfume & Cosmetic makes up 9.4% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai exported AED425.096M (US\$115.925M) to Saudi Arabia. Major export products are Perfumes and toilet waters (HS code: 330300) (AED188.828M), Oral or dental hygiene preparations; ... (HS code: 330610) (AED45.909M), Odoriferous substances and mixtures; of ... (HS code: 330210) (AED45.202M), Cosmetic and toilet preparations; n.e.c. ... (HS code: 330499) (AED32.714M), Soap and organic surface-active products; ... (HS code: 340111) (AED22.411M).

Sector Perfume & Cosmetic: Top categories for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



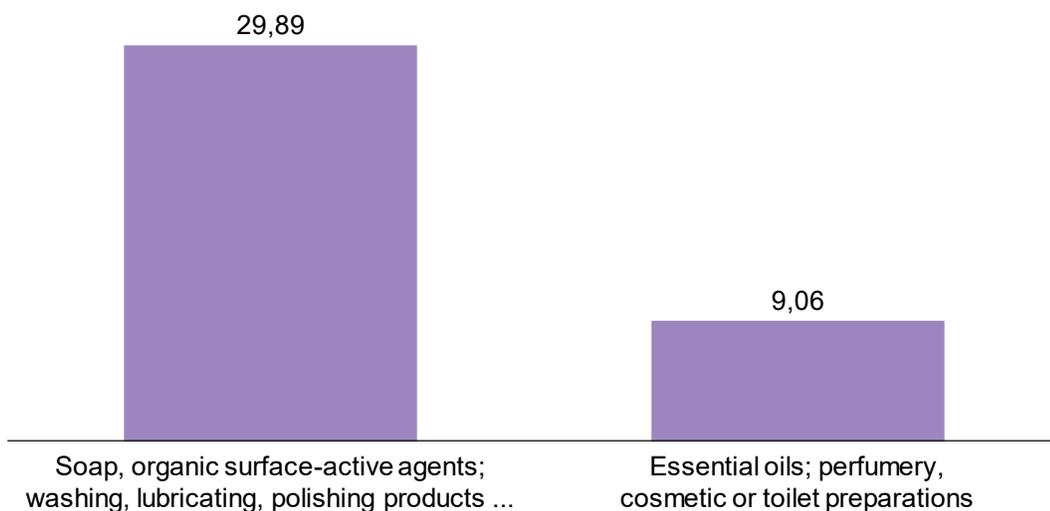
Perfume & Cosmetic: Top products for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Perfumes and toilet waters	330300	188.828	51.494
Oral or dental hygiene preparations; ...	330610	45.909	12.52
Odoriferous substances and mixtures; of ...	330210	45.202	12.327
Cosmetic and toilet preparations; n.e.c. ...	330499	32.714	8.921
Soap and organic surface-active products; ...	340111	22.411	6.112
Washing and cleaning preparations; surface-active, ...	340290	21.151	5.768
Odoriferous substances and mixtures; used ...	330290	16.795	4.58
Perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations; ...	330720	13.436	3.664
Hair preparations; n.e.c. in heading ...	330590	5.734	1.564
Perfumes and deodorizers; perfuming or ...	330741	5.502	1.5

Perfume & Cosmetic makes up 0.3% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia

Perfume & Cosmetic makes up 0.3% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai imported AED38.945M (US\$10.620M) from Saudi Arabia.

Major import products are Soap and organic surface-active products; ... (HS code: 340111) (AED25.906M), Washing and cleaning preparations; surface-active, ... (HS code: 340220) (AED2.725M), Oral or dental hygiene preparations; ... (HS code: 330610) (AED2.146M), Perfumes and toilet waters (HS code: 330300) (AED1.491M), Hair preparations; shampoos (HS code: 330510) (AED1.418M).

Sector Perfume & Cosmetic: Top categories for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



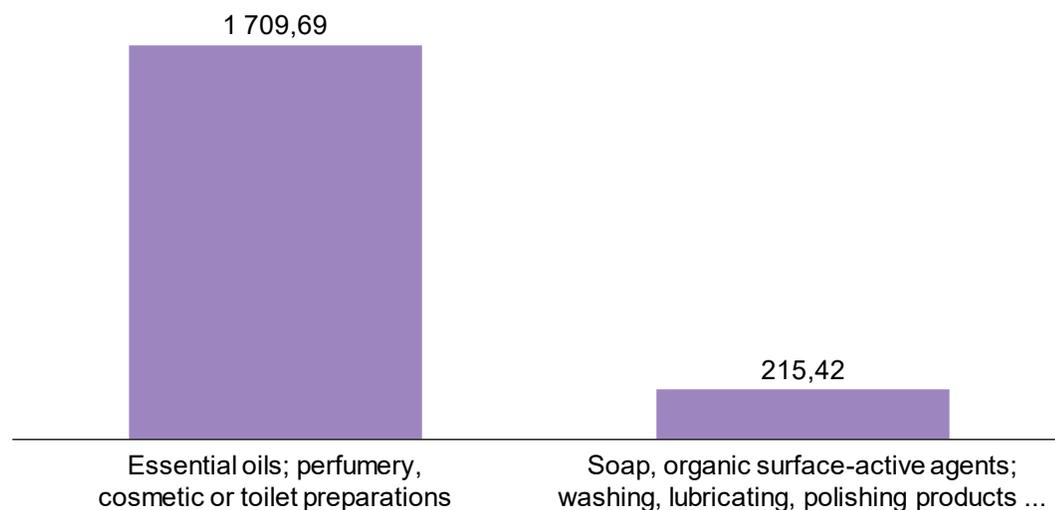
Perfume & Cosmetic: Top products for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Soap and organic surface-active products; ...	340111	25.906	7.065
Washing and cleaning preparations; surface-active, ...	340220	2.725	0.743
Oral or dental hygiene preparations; ...	330610	2.146	0.585
Perfumes and toilet waters	330300	1.491	0.407
Hair preparations; shampoos	330510	1.418	0.387
Cosmetic and toilet preparations; n.e.c. ...	330499	1.401	0.382
Perfumes and deodorizers; perfuming or ...	330749	0.588	0.16
Perfumes and deodorizers; perfuming or ...	330790	0.531	0.145
Hair preparations; n.e.c. in heading ...	330590	0.482	0.131
Organic surface-active products and preparations ...	340130	0.448	0.122

Perfume & Cosmetic makes up 4.9% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia

Perfume & Cosmetic makes up 4.9% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai re-exported AED1,925.107M (US\$524.982M) to Saudi Arabia.

Major re-export products are Perfumes and toilet waters (HS code: 330300) (AED509.502M), Cosmetic and toilet preparations; n.e.c. ... (HS code: 330499) (AED501.312M), Cosmetic and toilet preparations; eye ... (HS code: 330420) (AED172.391M), Cosmetic and toilet preparations; lip ... (HS code: 330410) (AED125.506M), Hair preparations; n.e.c. in heading ... (HS code: 330590) (AED115.834M).

Sector Perfume & Cosmetic: Top categories for re-export from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



Perfume & Cosmetic: Top products for re-export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Perfumes and toilet waters	330300	509.502	138.942
Cosmetic and toilet preparations; n.e.c. ...	330499	501.312	136.709
Cosmetic and toilet preparations; eye ...	330420	172.391	47.012
Cosmetic and toilet preparations; lip ...	330410	125.506	34.226
Hair preparations; n.e.c. in heading ...	330590	115.834	31.588
Cosmetic and toilet preparations; powders, ...	330491	75.352	20.549
Candles, tapers and the like	340600	56.675	15.455
Organic surface-active products and preparations ...	340130	51.759	14.115
Hair preparations; shampoos	330510	48.026	13.097
Perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations; ...	330720	39.028	10.643

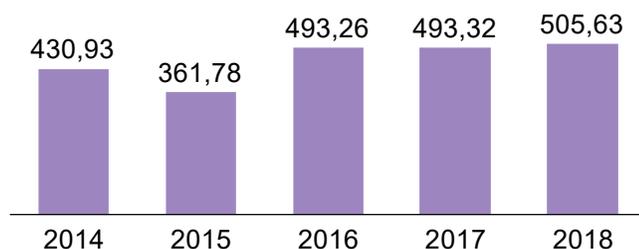
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles makes up 1.0% of Saudi Arabia's total trade volume

In 2018, Saudi Arabia's export value in the Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles sector was equivalent to US\$505.63M. Major export products are 'Sanitary towels (pads) and tampons, ...' (HS code: 961900) (US\$254.761M), 'Furniture; wooden, for bedroom use' (HS code: 940350) (US\$36.788M), 'Roundabouts, swings, shooting galleries, other ...' (HS code: 950890) (US\$34.639M), 'Wrist-watches; (not electrically operated), automatic ...' (HS code: 910121) (US\$18.359M), 'Buildings; prefabricated ' (HS code: 940600) (US\$17.637M).

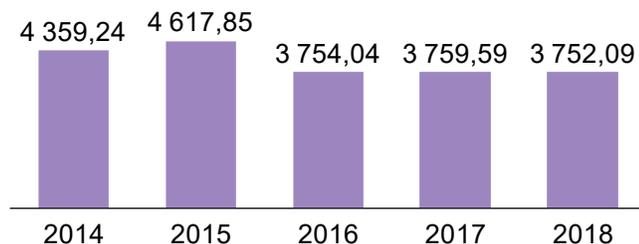
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles imports in 2018 amounted to US\$3,752.09M. Major import products are 'Furniture; wooden, other than for ...' (HS code: 940360) (281.052M), 'Seats; with wooden frames, upholstered, ...' (HS code: 940161) (US\$242.171M), 'Chandeliers and other electric ceiling ...' (HS code: 940510) (US\$206.462M), 'Tricycles, scooters, pedal cars and ...' (HS code: 950300) (US\$201.339M), 'Lamps and light fittings; electric, ...' (HS code: 940540) (US\$187.428M).

Overall, trade within the Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles sector makes up 1.0% of Saudi Arabia's total trade.

Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles exports in million US\$



Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles imports in million US\$



Top Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles export products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Sanitary towels (pads) and tampons, ...	961900	254.761
Furniture; wooden, for bedroom use	940350	36.788
Roundabouts, swings, shooting galleries, other ...	950890	34.639
Wrist-watches; (not electrically operated), automatic ...	910121	18.359
Buildings; prefabricated	940600	17.637
Wrist-watches; electrically operated, with or ...	910111	16.277
Wrist-watches; whether or not incorporating ...	910221	15.871
Lamps and light fittings; electric, ...	940540	14.806
Mattresses; of cellular rubber or ...	940421	11.622
Wrist-watches; whether or not incorporating ...	910229	7.712

Top Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles import products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Furniture; wooden, other than for ...	940360	281.052
Seats; with wooden frames, upholstered, ...	940161	242.171
Chandeliers and other electric ceiling ...	940510	206.462
Tricycles, scooters, pedal cars and ...	950300	201.339
Lamps and light fittings; electric, ...	940540	187.428
Wrist-watches; electrically operated, with or ...	910211	170.101
Furniture; wooden, for bedroom use	940350	167.547
Games; video game consoles and ...	950450	160.555
Furniture; metal, other than for ...	940320	126.891
Wrist-watches; whether or not incorporating ...	910221	115.964

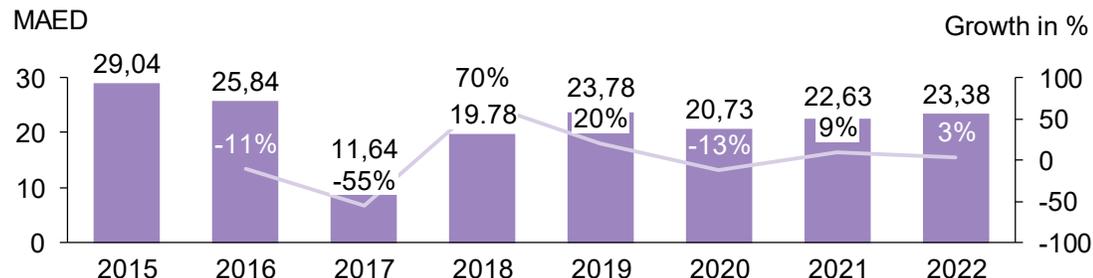
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles makes up 1.7% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia

Within the Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles sector, Dubai had a positive trade balance with Saudi Arabia amounting to AED906.34M (US\$247.16M) in 2019.

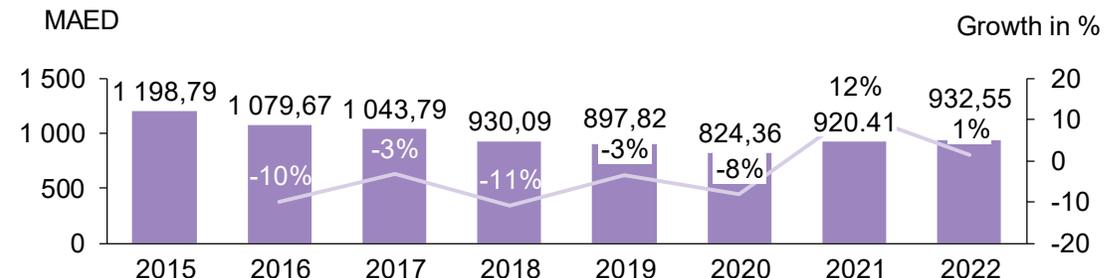
In 2019, Dubai exported AED23.78M (US\$6.49M) and re-exported AED897.82M (US\$244.84M) to Saudi Arabia while imports from Saudi Arabia amounted to AED15.26M (US\$4.16M).

Overall, Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles makes up 1.7% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia compared to 1.8% in 2018.

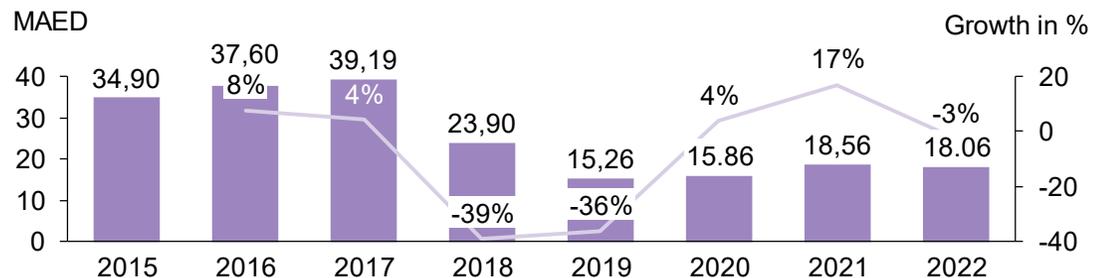
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles exports in million AED



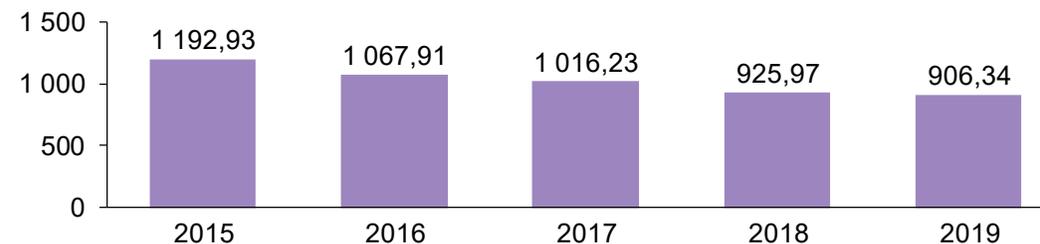
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles re-exports in million AED



Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles imports in million AED



Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles trade balance in million AED



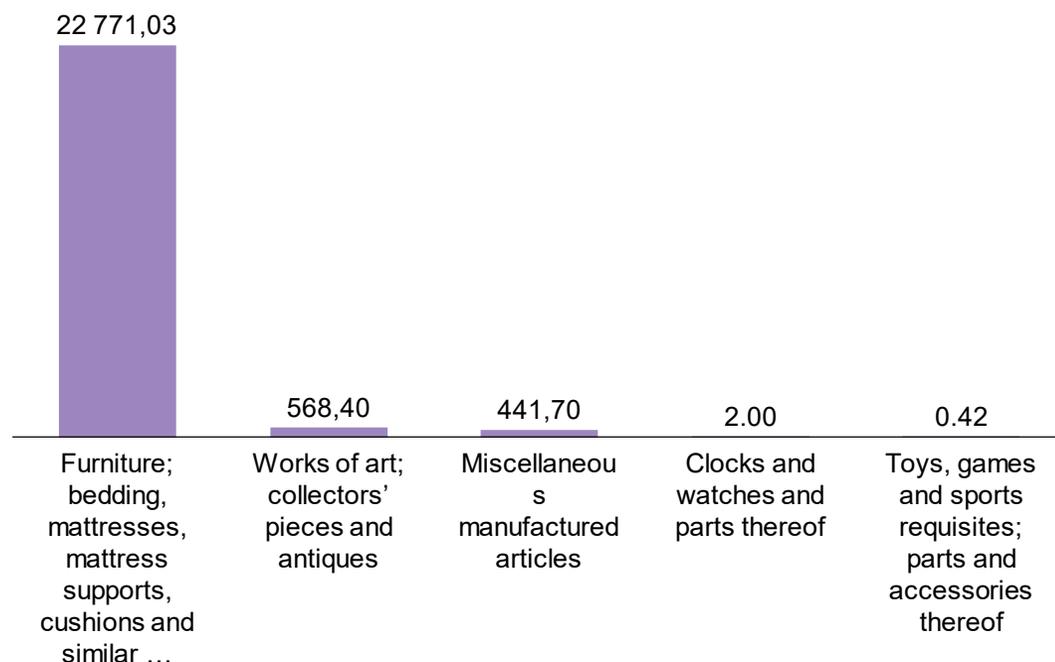
Notes: 1 US\$ = 3.667 AED; Forecast from 2020 based on trade predictions by WTO and UNCTAD; M = Million
Sector Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles includes chapter 91, 92, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
Source: Dubai Customs

Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles makes up 0.5% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia

Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles makes up 0.5% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai exported AED23.784M (US\$6.486M) to Saudi Arabia.

Major export products are Illuminated signs, name plates and ... (HS code: 940560) (AED5,700.000K), Bedding and similar furnishing articles; ... (HS code: 940490) (AED4,621.000K), Lamps and light fittings; electric, ... (HS code: 940540) (AED3,476.000K), Furniture; wooden, other than for ... (HS code: 940360) (AED2,358.000K), Furniture; metal, other than for ... (HS code: 940320) (AED1,276.000K).

Sector Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles: Top categories for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019, in thousand AED



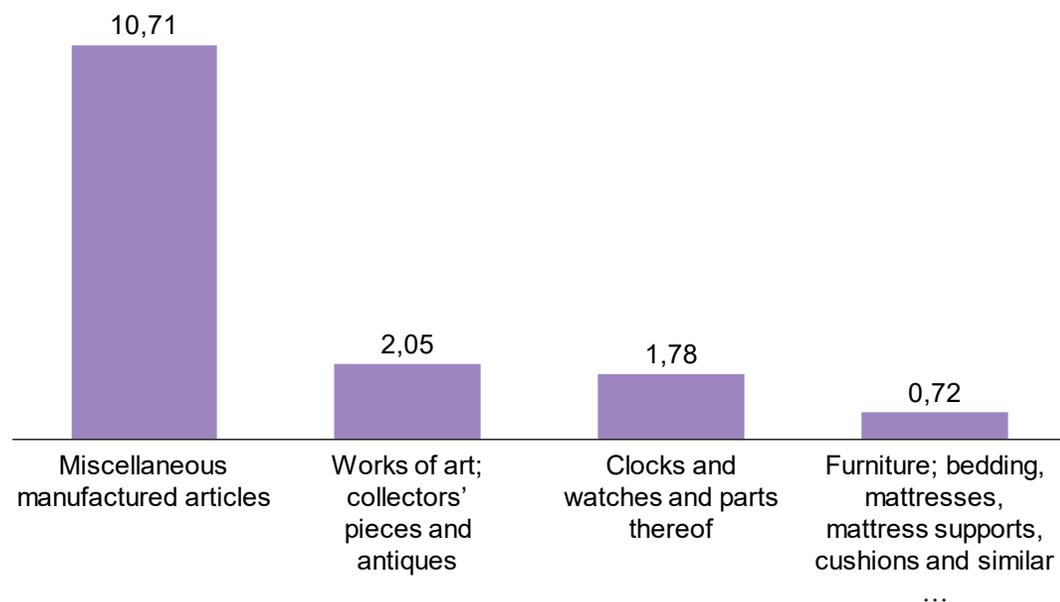
Notes: 1 US\$ = 3.667 AED; K = Thousand
Source: Dubai Customs

Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles: Top products for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (KAED)	Value (KUS\$)
Illuminated signs, name plates and ...	940560	5700	1554
Bedding and similar furnishing articles; ...	940490	4621	1260
Lamps and light fittings; electric, ...	940540	3476	948
Furniture; wooden, other than for ...	940360	2358	643
Furniture; metal, other than for ...	940320	1276	348
Mattresses; of other materials, not ...	940429	1144	312
Furniture; wooden, for office use	940330	827	226
Seats; with wooden frames, upholstered, ...	940161	608	166
Paintings, drawings and pastels; executed ...	970110	566	154
Furniture; metal, for office use	940310	472	129

Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles makes up 0.1% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia

Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles makes up 0.1% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai imported AED15.264M (US\$4.163M) from Saudi Arabia. Major import products are Sanitary towels (pads) and tampons, ... (HS code: 961900) (AED10.658M), Paintings, drawings and pastels; executed ... (HS code: 970110) (AED1.973M), Wrist-watches; whether or not incorporating ... (HS code: 910229) (AED0.849M), Wrist-watches; whether or not incorporating ... (HS code: 910221) (AED0.522M), Furniture; parts (HS code: 940390) (AED0.439M).

Sector Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles: Top categories for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED

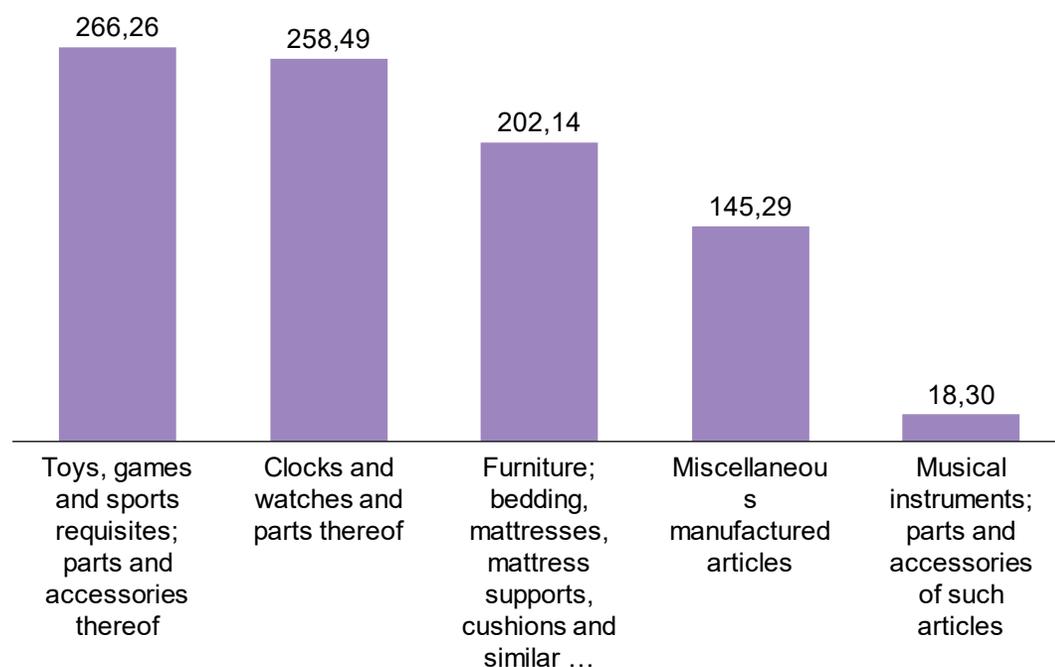


Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles: Top products for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Sanitary towels (pads) and tampons, ...	961900	10.658	2.906
Paintings, drawings and pastels; executed ...	970110	1.973	0.538
Wrist-watches; whether or not incorporating ...	910229	0.849	0.232
Wrist-watches; whether or not incorporating ...	910221	0.522	0.142
Furniture; parts	940390	0.439	0.12
Wrist-watches; electrically operated, with or ...	910211	0.295	0.08
Furniture; wooden, other than for ...	940360	0.132	0.036
Wrist-watches; (not electrically operated), automatic ...	910121	0.082	0.022
Collections and collectors' pieces; of ...	970500	0.039	0.011
Furniture; wooden, for bedroom use	940350	0.035	0.01

Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles makes up 2.3% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia

Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles makes up 2.3% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai re-exported AED897.820M (US\$244.838M) to Saudi Arabia. Major re-export products are Games; video game consoles and ... (HS code: 950450) (AED162.060M), Wrist-watches; electrically operated, with or ... (HS code: 910111) (AED79.406M), Wrist-watches; electrically operated, with or ... (HS code: 910211) (AED69.705M), Tricycles, scooters, pedal cars and ... (HS code: 950300) (AED52.452M), Pens; ball point (HS code: 960810) (AED42.897M).

Sector Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles: Top categories for re-export from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles: Top products for re-export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Games; video game consoles and ...	950450	162.06	44.194
Wrist-watches; electrically operated, with or ...	910111	79.406	21.654
Wrist-watches; electrically operated, with or ...	910211	69.705	19.009
Tricycles, scooters, pedal cars and ...	950300	52.452	14.304
Pens; ball point	960810	42.897	11.698
Wrist-watches; whether or not incorporating ...	910221	37.384	10.195
Bedding and similar furnishing articles; ...	940490	30.604	8.346
Furniture; metal, other than for ...	940320	23.382	6.376
Lamps and light fittings; electric, ...	940540	22.988	6.269
Wrist-watches; (not electrically operated), automatic ...	910121	18.995	5.18

Notes: 1 US\$ = 3.667 AED; M = Million
Source: Dubai Customs

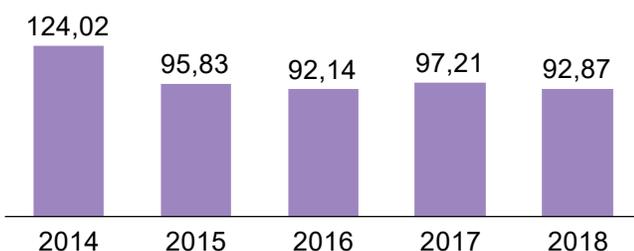
Leather & Other Articles makes up 0.3% of Saudi Arabia's total trade volume

In 2018, Saudi Arabia's export value in the Leather & Other Articles sector was equivalent to US\$92.87M. Major export products are 'Tanned or crust skins of ...' (HS code: 410510) (US\$47.370M), 'Tanned or crust hides and ...' (HS code: 410621) (US\$6.482M), 'Cases and containers; handbags (whether ...' (HS code: 420221) (US\$3.979M), 'Hats and other headgear; knitted ...' (HS code: 650500) (US\$3.693M), 'Footwear; (other than sportswear), with ...' (HS code: 640419) (US\$2.881M).

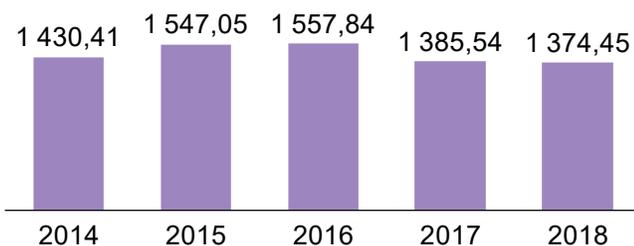
Leather & Other Articles imports in 2018 amounted to US\$1,374.45M. Major import products are 'Footwear; (other than sportswear), with ...' (HS code: 640419) (160.971M), 'Footwear; n.e.c. in heading no. ...' (HS code: 640299) (US\$154.078M), 'Cases and containers; trunks, suit-cases, ...' (HS code: 420212) (US\$144.357M), 'Cases and containers; handbags (whether ...' (HS code: 420221) (US\$102.506M), 'Hats and other headgear; knitted ...' (HS code: 650500) (US\$65.878M).

Overall, trade within the Leather & Other Articles sector makes up 0.3% of Saudi Arabia's total trade.

Leather & Other Articles exports in million US\$



Leather & Other Articles imports in million US\$



Top Leather & Other Articles export products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Tanned or crust skins of ...	410510	47.37
Tanned or crust hides and ...	410621	6.482
Cases and containers; handbags (whether ...	420221	3.979
Hats and other headgear; knitted ...	650500	3.693
Footwear; (other than sportswear), with ...	640419	2.881
Footwear; n.e.c. in heading no. ...	640299	2.586
Tanned or crust hides and ...	410419	2.556
Raw hides and skins; whole, ...	410120	2.493
Footwear; n.e.c. in heading no. ...	640359	2.339
Headgear; safety, whether or not ...	650610	2.118

Top Leather & Other Articles import products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Footwear; (other than sportswear), with ...	640419	160.971
Footwear; n.e.c. in heading no. ...	640299	154.078
Cases and containers; trunks, suit-cases, ...	420212	144.357
Cases and containers; handbags (whether ...	420221	102.506
Hats and other headgear; knitted ...	650500	65.878
Sports footwear; tennis shoes, basketball ...	640411	64.016
Cases and containers; handbags (whether ...	420222	62.054
Footwear; n.e.c. in chapter 64	640590	47.144
Footwear; n.e.c. in heading no. ...	640291	44.452
Footwear; n.e.c. in heading no. ...	640399	42.508

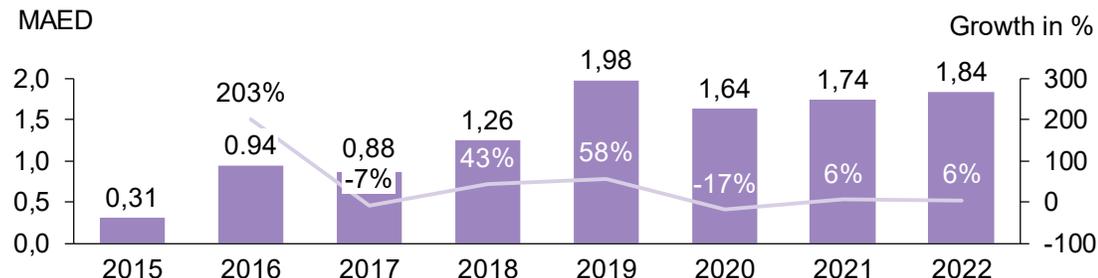
Leather & Other Articles makes up 3.1% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia

Within the Leather & Other Articles sector, Dubai had a positive trade balance with Saudi Arabia amounting to AED1,747.49M (US\$476.54M) in 2019.

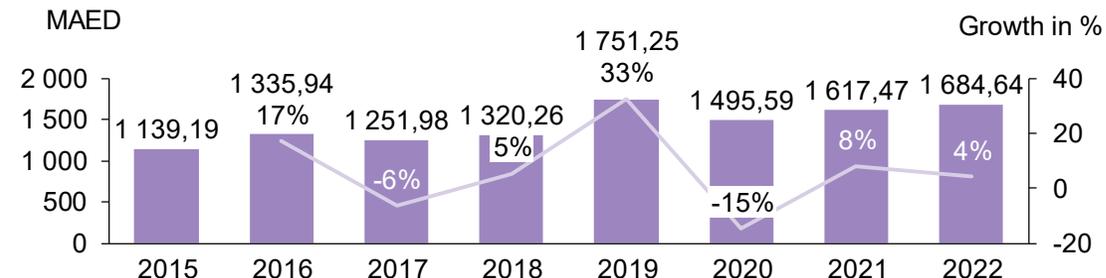
In 2019, Dubai exported AED1.98M (US\$0.54M) and re-exported AED1,751.25M (US\$477.57M) to Saudi Arabia while imports from Saudi Arabia amounted to AED5.75M (US\$1.57M).

Overall, Leather & Other Articles makes up 3.1% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia compared to 2.4% in 2018.

Leather & Other Articles exports in million AED



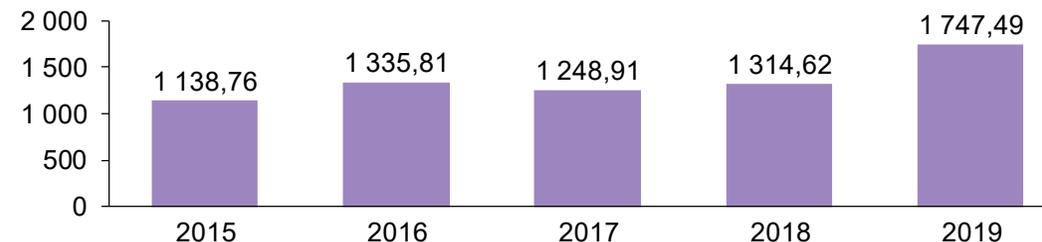
Leather & Other Articles re-exports in million AED



Leather & Other Articles imports in million AED



Leather & Other Articles trade balance in million AED



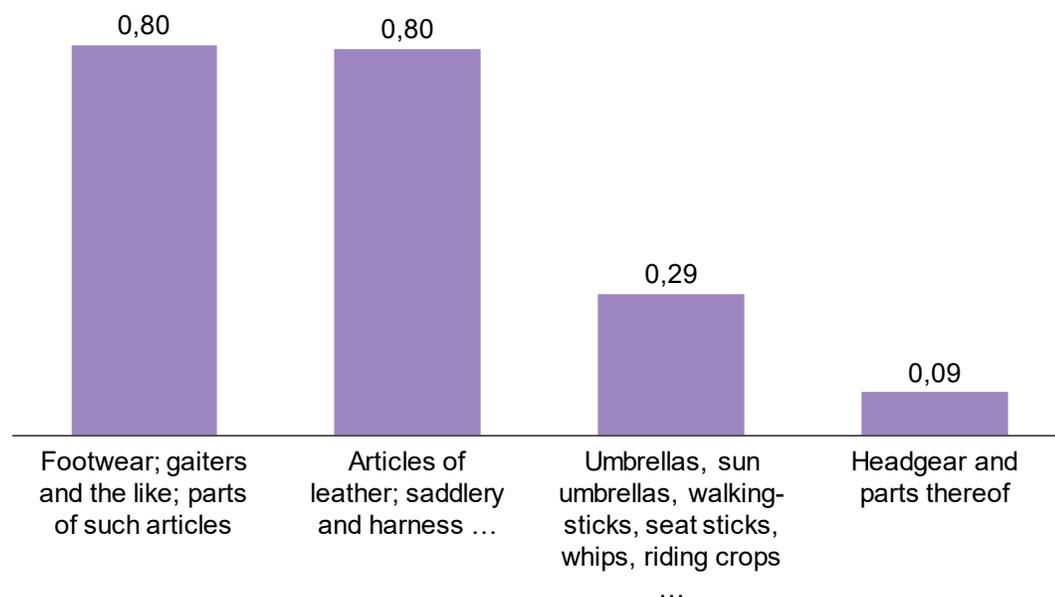
Notes: 1 US\$ = 3.667 AED; Forecast from 2020 based on trade predictions by WTO and UNCTAD; M = Million
Sector Leather & Other Articles includes chapter 41, 42, 43, 64, 65, 66, 67
Source: Dubai Customs

Leather & Other Articles makes up less than 0.1% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia

Leather & Other Articles makes up less than 0.1% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai exported AED1.982M (US\$0.540M) to Saudi Arabia.

Major export products are Umbrellas and sun umbrellas; n.e.c. ... (HS code: 660199) (AED0.291M), Footwear; with metal toe-cap, outer ... (HS code: 640340) (AED0.277M), Cases and containers; handbags (whether ... (HS code: 420222) (AED0.242M), Cases and containers; handbags (whether ... (HS code: 420221) (AED0.221M), Cases and containers; n.e.c. in ... (HS code: 420292) (AED0.121M).

Sector Leather & Other Articles: Top categories for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED

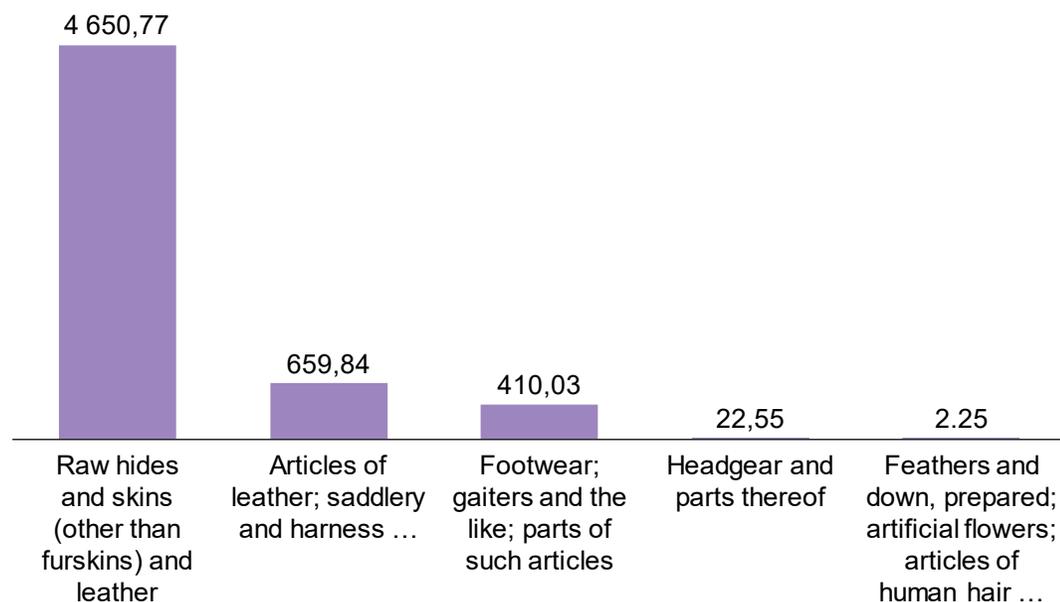


Leather & Other Articles: Top products for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Umbrellas and sun umbrellas; n.e.c. ...	660199	0.291	0.079
Footwear; with metal toe-cap, outer ...	640340	0.277	0.076
Cases and containers; handbags (whether ...	420222	0.242	0.066
Cases and containers; handbags (whether ...	420221	0.221	0.06
Cases and containers; n.e.c. in ...	420292	0.121	0.033
Footwear; n.e.c. in heading no. ...	640299	0.116	0.032
Footwear; (other than sportswear), with ...	640419	0.113	0.031
Footwear; n.e.c. in heading no. ...	640391	0.105	0.029
Cases and containers; of a ...	420231	0.094	0.026
Footwear; n.e.c. in chapter 64	640590	0.063	0.017

Leather & Other Articles makes up less than 0.1% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia

Leather & Other Articles makes up less than 0.1% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai imported AED5.745M (US\$1.567M) from Saudi Arabia. Major import products are Tanned or crust skins of ... (HS code: 410510) (AED4,436.000K), Cases and containers; n.e.c. in ... (HS code: 420292) (AED429.000K), Footwear; n.e.c. in chapter 64 (HS code: 640590) (AED191.000K), Cases and containers; handbags (whether ... (HS code: 420222) (AED112.000K), Tanned or crust hides and ... (HS code: 410621) (AED112.000K).

Sector Leather & Other Articles: Top categories for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in thousand AED



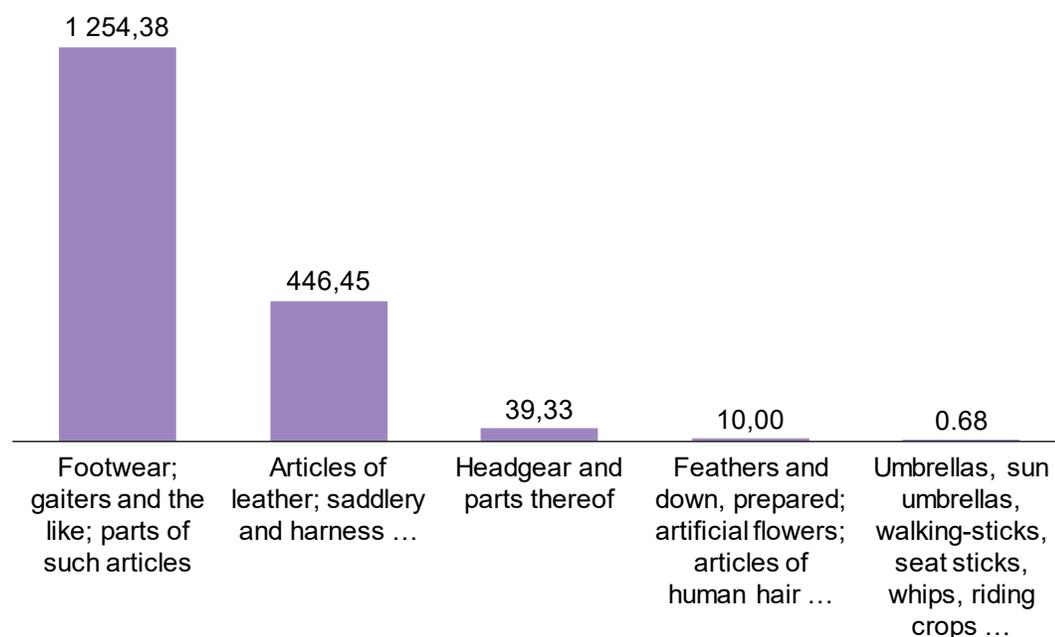
Leather & Other Articles: Top products for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (KAED)	Value (KUS\$)
Tanned or crust skins of ...	410510	4436	1210
Cases and containers; n.e.c. in ...	420292	429	117
Footwear; n.e.c. in chapter 64	640590	191	52
Cases and containers; handbags (whether ...	420222	112	31
Tanned or crust hides and ...	410621	112	31
Footwear; n.e.c. in heading no. ...	640359	106	29
Hides and skins; raw, of ...	410390	103	28
Cases and containers; handbags (whether ...	420221	56	15
Footwear; outer soles of leather ...	640420	34	9
Footwear; with metal toe-cap, outer ...	640340	32	9

Leather & Other Articles makes up 4.4% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia

Leather & Other Articles makes up 4.4% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai re-exported AED1,751.251M (US\$477.570M) to Saudi Arabia.

Major re-export products are Sports footwear; tennis shoes, basketball ... (HS code: 640411) (AED289.862M), Footwear; (other than sportswear), with ... (HS code: 640419) (AED281.305M), Footwear; n.e.c. in heading no. ... (HS code: 640299) (AED152.991M), Footwear; n.e.c. in heading no. ... (HS code: 640399) (AED146.239M), Cases and containers; handbags (whether ... (HS code: 420222) (AED106.049M).

Sector Leather & Other Articles: Top categories for re-export from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



Leather & Other Articles: Top products for re-export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Sports footwear; tennis shoes, basketball ...	640411	289.862	79.046
Footwear; (other than sportswear), with ...	640419	281.305	76.712
Footwear; n.e.c. in heading no. ...	640299	152.991	41.721
Footwear; n.e.c. in heading no. ...	640399	146.239	39.88
Cases and containers; handbags (whether ...	420222	106.049	28.92
Cases and containers; n.e.c. in ...	420292	97.884	26.693
Cases and containers; handbags (whether ...	420221	73.438	20.027
Footwear; n.e.c. in chapter 64	640590	63.262	17.252
Sports footwear; (other than ski-boots, ...	640219	62.491	17.041
Footwear; n.e.c. in heading no. ...	640359	47.648	12.994

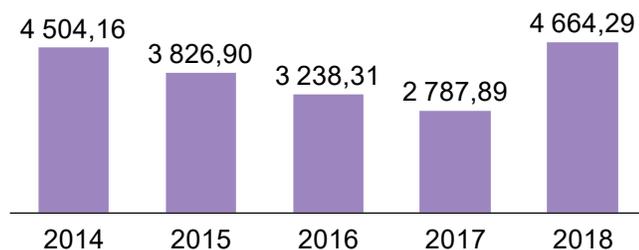
Chemical Products makes up 1.9% of Saudi Arabia's total trade volume

In 2018, Saudi Arabia's export value in the Chemical Products sector was equivalent to US\$4,664.29M. Major export products are 'Ammonia; anhydrous ' (HS code: 281410) (US\$1,541.988M), 'Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous, ...' (HS code: 310210) (US\$1,227.489M), 'Ammonia; in aqueous solution ' (HS code: 281420) (US\$334.253M), 'Mixed alkylbenzenes and mixed alkylnaphthalenes, ...' (HS code: 381700) (US\$247.465M), 'Colouring matter; pigments and preparations ...' (HS code: 320611) (US\$226.415M).

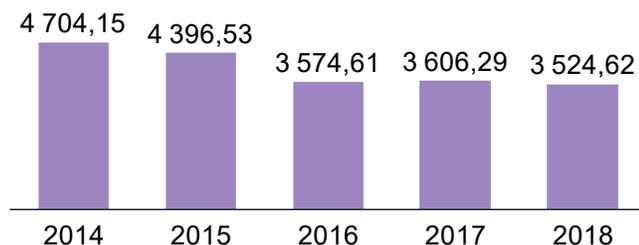
Chemical Products imports in 2018 amounted to US\$3,524.62M. Major import products are 'Reagents; diagnostic or laboratory reagents ...' (HS code: 382200) (595.250M), 'Reaction initiators, reaction accelerators and ...' (HS code: 381590) (US\$258.357M), 'Chemical products, preparations and residual ...' (HS code: 382490) (US\$174.065M), 'Phosphoric acid and polyphosphoric acids' (HS code: 280920) (US\$87.578M), 'Lubricating oil additives; containing petroleum ...' (HS code: 381121) (US\$86.039M).

Overall, trade within the Chemical Products sector makes up 1.9% of Saudi Arabia's total trade.

Chemical Products exports in million US\$



Chemical Products imports in million US\$



Top Chemical Products export products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Ammonia; anhydrous	281410	1541.988
Fertilizers, mineral or chemical; nitrogenous, ...	310210	1227.489
Ammonia; in aqueous solution	281420	334.253
Mixed alkylbenzenes and mixed alkylnaphthalenes, ...	381700	247.465
Colouring matter; pigments and preparations ...	320611	226.415
Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda); in ...	281512	167.954
Chemical products, preparations and residual ...	382490	124.828
Lubricating oil additives; not containing ...	381129	87.306
Aluminium oxide; other than artificial ...	281820	80.347
Finishing agents and dye carriers; ...	380991	60.119

Top Chemical Products import products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Reagents; diagnostic or laboratory reagents ...	382200	595.25
Reaction initiators, reaction accelerators and ...	381590	258.357
Chemical products, preparations and residual ...	382490	174.065
Phosphoric acid and polyphosphoric acids	280920	87.578
Lubricating oil additives; containing petroleum ...	381121	86.039
Mastics; painters' fillings	321410	84.165
Carbonates; disodium carbonate	283620	72.543
Cements, mortars or concretes; their ...	382440	69.739
Catalysts, supported; reaction initiators, reaction ...	381519	65.734
Aluminium oxide; other than artificial ...	281820	63.4

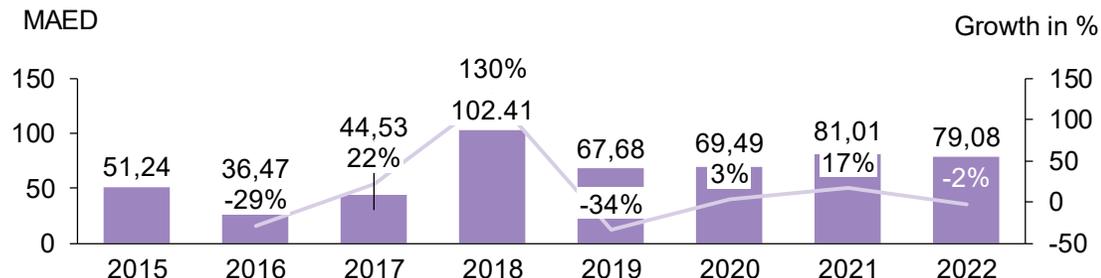
Chemicals Products makes up 1.0% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia

Within the Chemicals Products sector, Dubai had a positive trade balance with Saudi Arabia amounting to AED187.65M (US\$51.17M) in 2019.

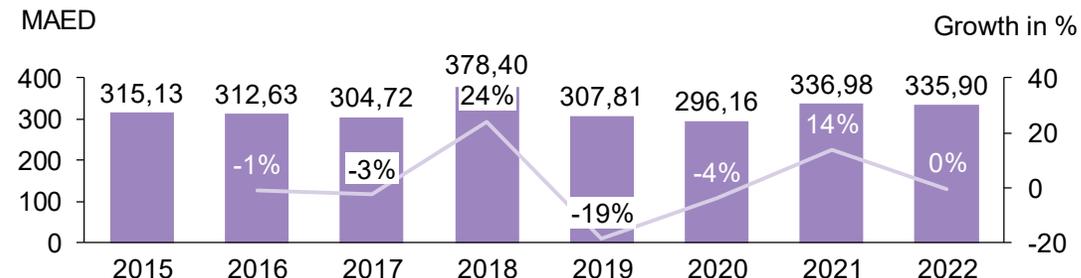
In 2019, Dubai exported AED67.68M (US\$18.46M) and re-exported AED307.81M (US\$83.94M) to Saudi Arabia while imports from Saudi Arabia amounted to AED187.83M (US\$51.22M).

Overall, Chemicals Products makes up 1.0% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia compared to 1.6% in 2018.

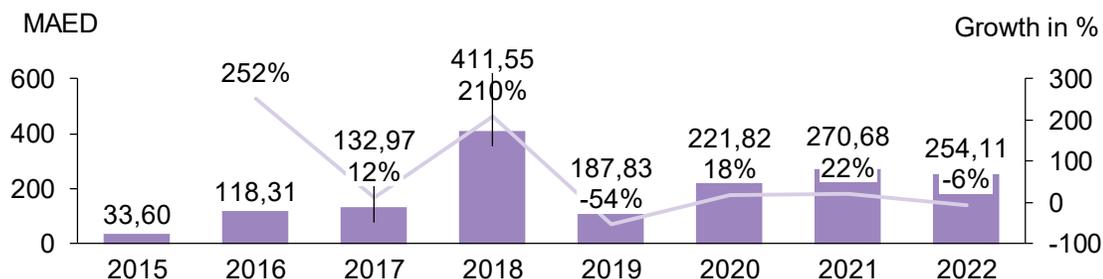
Chemicals Products exports in million AED



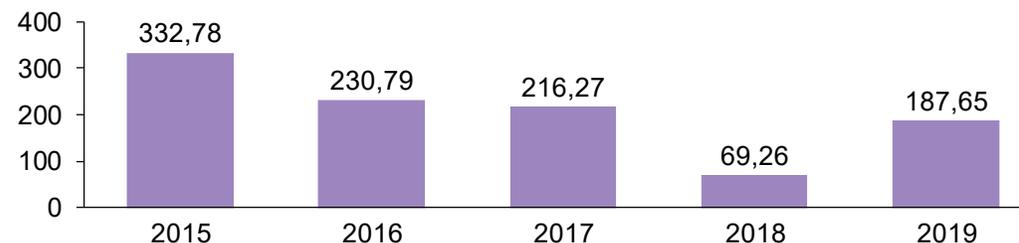
Chemicals Products re-exports in million AED



Chemicals Products imports in million AED



Chemicals Products trade balance in million AED



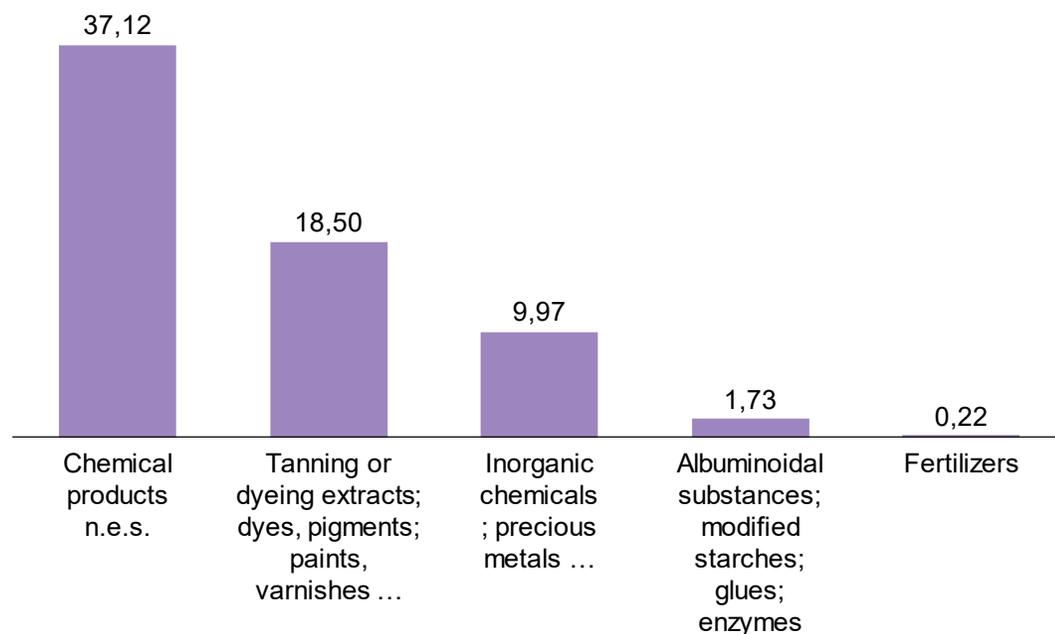
Notes: 1 US\$ = 3.667 AED; Forecast from 2020 based on trade predictions by WTO and UNCTAD; M = Million
Sector Chemicals Products includes chapter 28, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37, 38
Source: Dubai Customs

Chemicals Products makes up 1.5% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia

Chemicals Products makes up 1.5% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai exported AED67.677M (US\$18.456M) to Saudi Arabia.

Major export products are Colouring matter; other preparations n.e.c. ... (HS code: 320649) (AED13.095M), Lubricating oil additives; containing petroleum ... (HS code: 381121) (AED11.299M), Carbon; carbon blacks and other ... (HS code: 280300) (AED8.524M), Chemical products, mixtures and preparations; ... (HS code: 382499) (AED7.772M), Anti-freezing preparations and prepared de-icing ... (HS code: 382000) (AED6.525M).

Sector Chemicals Products: Top categories for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



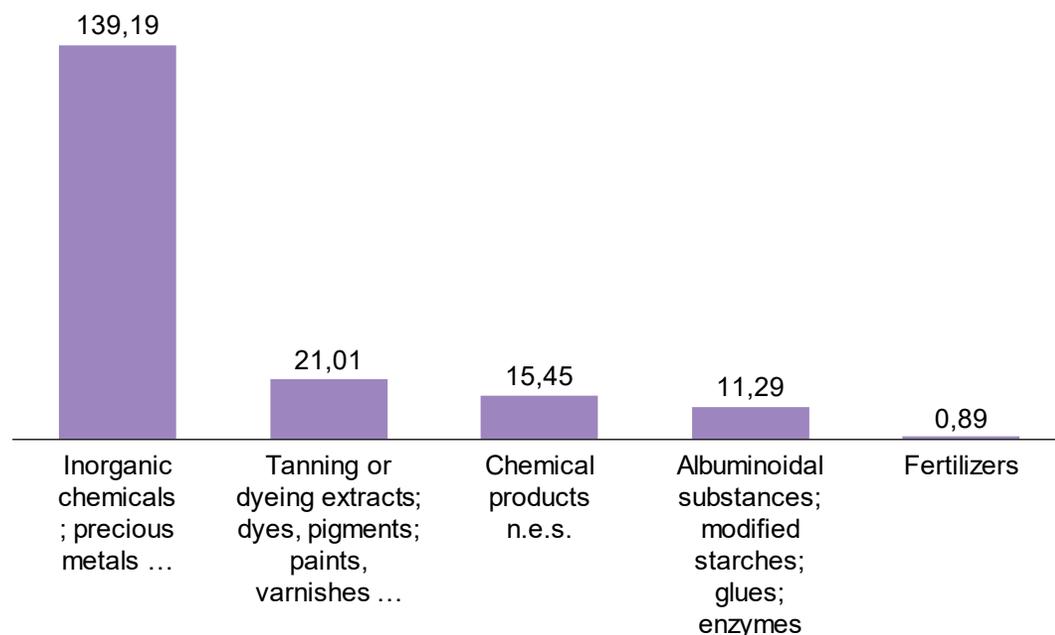
Chemicals Products: Top products for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Colouring matter; other preparations n.e.c. ...	320649	13.095	3.571
Lubricating oil additives; containing petroleum ...	381121	11.299	3.081
Carbon; carbon blacks and other ...	280300	8.524	2.325
Chemical products, mixtures and preparations; ...	382499	7.772	2.119
Anti-freezing preparations and prepared de-icing ...	382000	6.525	1.779
Lubricating oil additives; not containing ...	381129	4.845	1.321
Oxidation and gum inhibitors, viscosity ...	381190	2.617	0.714
Cements, mortars or concretes; their ...	382440	2.107	0.575
Colouring matter of vegetable or ...	320300	1.957	0.534
Dyes; pigments and preparations based ...	320417	1.219	0.332

Chemicals Products makes up 1.6% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia

Chemicals Products makes up 1.6% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai imported AED187.830M (US\$51.222M) from Saudi Arabia.

Major import products are Aluminium oxide; other than artificial ... (HS code: 281820) (AED137.765M), Colouring matter; other preparations n.e.c. ... (HS code: 320649) (AED12.529M), Chemical products, mixtures and preparations; ... (HS code: 382499) (AED10.675M), Colouring matter; pigments and preparations ... (HS code: 320611) (AED7.009M), Adhesives; prepared, based on polymers ... (HS code: 350691) (AED5.568M).

Sector Chemicals Products: Top categories for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



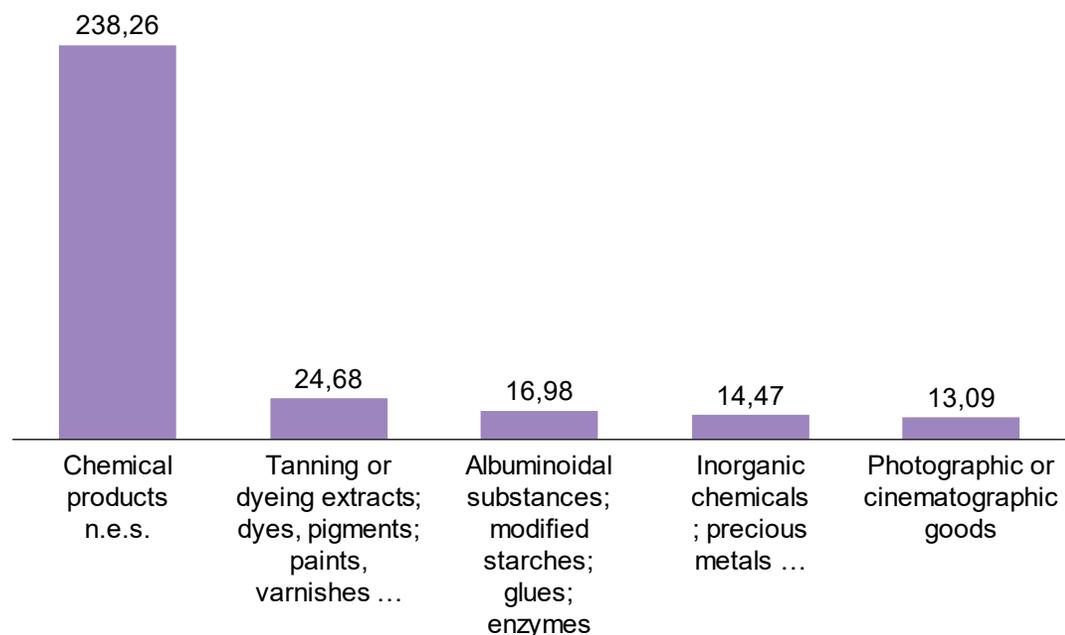
Chemicals Products: Top products for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Aluminium oxide; other than artificial ...	281820	137.765	37.569
Colouring matter; other preparations n.e.c. ...	320649	12.529	3.417
Chemical products, mixtures and preparations; ...	382499	10.675	2.911
Colouring matter; pigments and preparations ...	320611	7.009	1.911
Adhesives; prepared, based on polymers ...	350691	5.568	1.518
Glues and other adhesives; prepared, ...	350699	4.832	1.318
Pickling preparations for metal surfaces; ...	381010	3.511	0.957
Cements, mortars or concretes; their ...	382440	0.926	0.252
Glues; based on starches, or ...	350520	0.884	0.241
Paints and varnishes; based on ...	320820	0.647	0.176

Chemicals Products makes up 0.8% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia

Chemicals Products makes up 0.8% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai re-exported AED307.806M (US\$83.940M) to Saudi Arabia.

Major re-export products are Solvents and thinners; organic composite ... (HS code: 381400) (AED85.581M), Chemical products, mixtures and preparations; ... (HS code: 382499) (AED70.559M), Reagents; diagnostic or laboratory reagents ... (HS code: 382200) (AED22.956M), Oxidation and gum inhibitors, viscosity ... (HS code: 381190) (AED16.098M), Adhesives; prepared, based on polymers ... (HS code: 350691) (AED10.118M).

Sector Chemicals Products: Top categories for re-export from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



Chemicals Products: Top products for re-export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Solvents and thinners; organic composite ...	381400	85.581	23.338
Chemical products, mixtures and preparations; ...	382499	70.559	19.242
Reagents; diagnostic or laboratory reagents ...	382200	22.956	6.26
Oxidation and gum inhibitors, viscosity ...	381190	16.098	4.39
Adhesives; prepared, based on polymers ...	350691	10.118	2.759
Anti-freezing preparations and prepared de-icing ...	382000	8.783	2.395
Cements, mortars or concretes; their ...	382440	7.372	2.01
Ink; for printing, other than ...	321519	5.995	1.635
Photographic goods; chemical preparations other ...	370790	5.225	1.425
Bromides and bromide oxides; other ...	282759	5.074	1.384

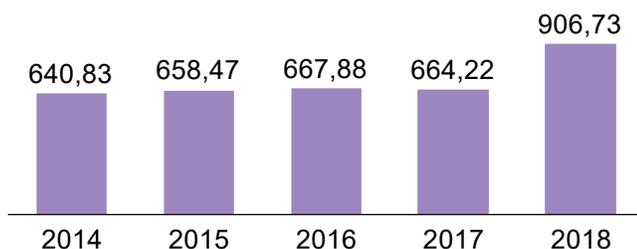
Cement, Ceramic & Glass makes up 0.7% of Saudi Arabia's total trade volume

In 2018, Saudi Arabia's export value in the Cement, Ceramic & Glass sector was equivalent to US\$906.73M. Major export products are 'Cement clinkers (whether or not ...' (HS code: 252310) (US\$98.990M), 'Glass fibres; n.e.c. in heading ...' (HS code: 701990) (US\$81.570M), 'Asphalt or similar material; articles ...' (HS code: 680710) (US\$72.281M), 'Sulphur of all kinds; other ...' (HS code: 250300) (US\$64.053M), 'Cement; portland, other than white, ...' (HS code: 252329) (US\$53.129M).

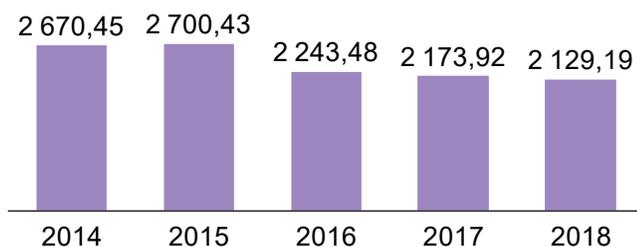
Cement, Ceramic & Glass imports in 2018 amounted to US\$2,129.19M. Major import products are 'Ceramic tiles, cubes and similar ...' (HS code: 690710) (321.208M), 'Ceramic flags and paving; unglazed' (HS code: 690790) (US\$205.275M), 'Marble, travertine and alabaster; simply ...' (HS code: 680221) (US\$188.028M), 'Barium sulphate (barytes); natural ' (HS code: 251110) (US\$102.415M), 'Tableware and kitchenware; of porcelain ...' (HS code: 691110) (US\$76.382M).

Overall, trade within the Cement, Ceramic & Glass sector makes up 0.7% of Saudi Arabia's total trade.

Cement, Ceramic & Glass exports in million US\$



Cement, Ceramic & Glass imports in million US\$



Top Cement, Ceramic & Glass export products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Cement clinkers (whether or not ...	252310	98.99
Glass fibres; n.e.c. in heading ...	701990	81.57
Asphalt or similar material; articles ...	680710	72.281
Sulphur of all kinds; other ...	250300	64.053
Cement; portland, other than white, ...	252329	53.129
Glass; drawn and blown, in ...	700490	45.402
Sands; natural, silica and quartz ...	250510	39.363
Glass; float glass and surface ...	700510	36.069
Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, ...	701090	35.955
Glass; float glass and surface ...	700529	31.633

Top Cement, Ceramic & Glass import products in 2018	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Ceramic tiles, cubes and similar ...	690710	321.208
Ceramic flags and paving; unglazed	690790	205.275
Marble, travertine and alabaster; simply ...	680221	188.028
Barium sulphate (barytes); natural	251110	102.415
Tableware and kitchenware; of porcelain ...	691110	76.382
Refractory bricks, blocks, tiles and ...	690290	70.183
Glass; carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, ...	701090	45.742
Stone; setts, curbstones and flagstones, ...	680100	43.807
Stone; monumental or building stone, ...	680229	41.586
Glassware; of a kind used ...	701310	41.53

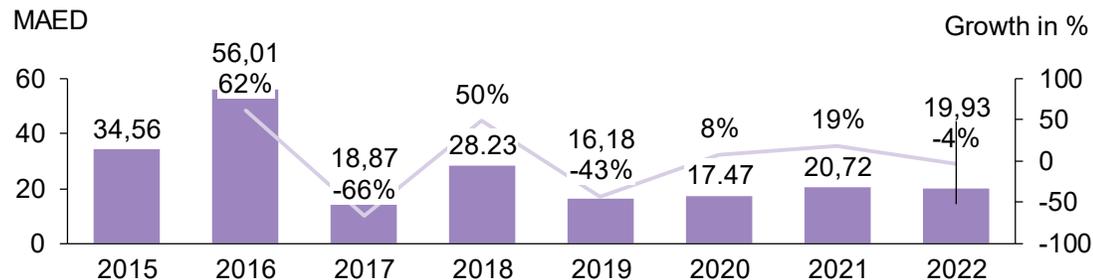
Cement, Ceramic & Glass makes up 0.4% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia

Within the Cement, Ceramic & Glass sector, Dubai had a positive trade balance with Saudi Arabia amounting to AED201.36M (US\$54.91M) in 2019.

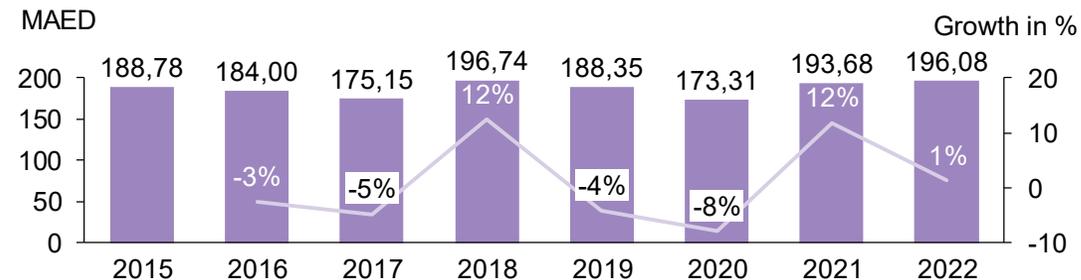
In 2019, Dubai exported AED16.18M (US\$4.41M) and re-exported AED188.35M (US\$51.36M) to Saudi Arabia while imports from Saudi Arabia amounted to AED3.18M (US\$0.87M).

Overall, Cement, Ceramic & Glass makes up 0.4% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia compared to 0.4% in 2018.

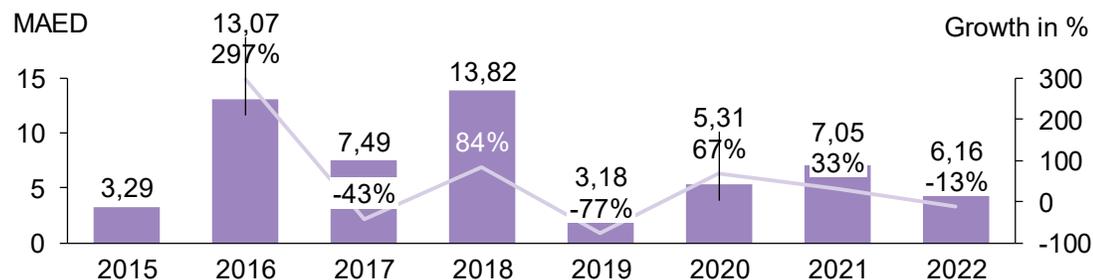
Cement, Ceramic & Glass exports in million AED



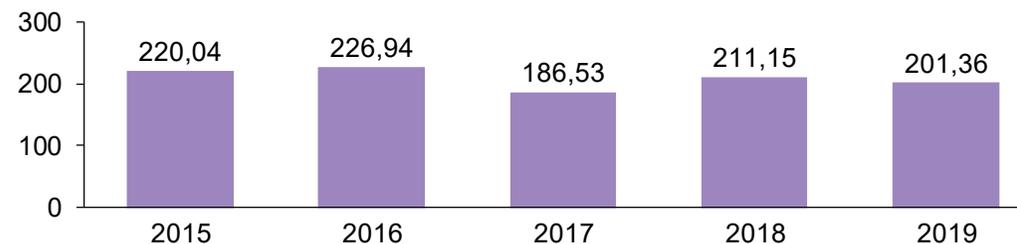
Cement, Ceramic & Glass re-exports in million AED



Cement, Ceramic & Glass imports in million AED



Cement, Ceramic & Glass trade balance in million AED



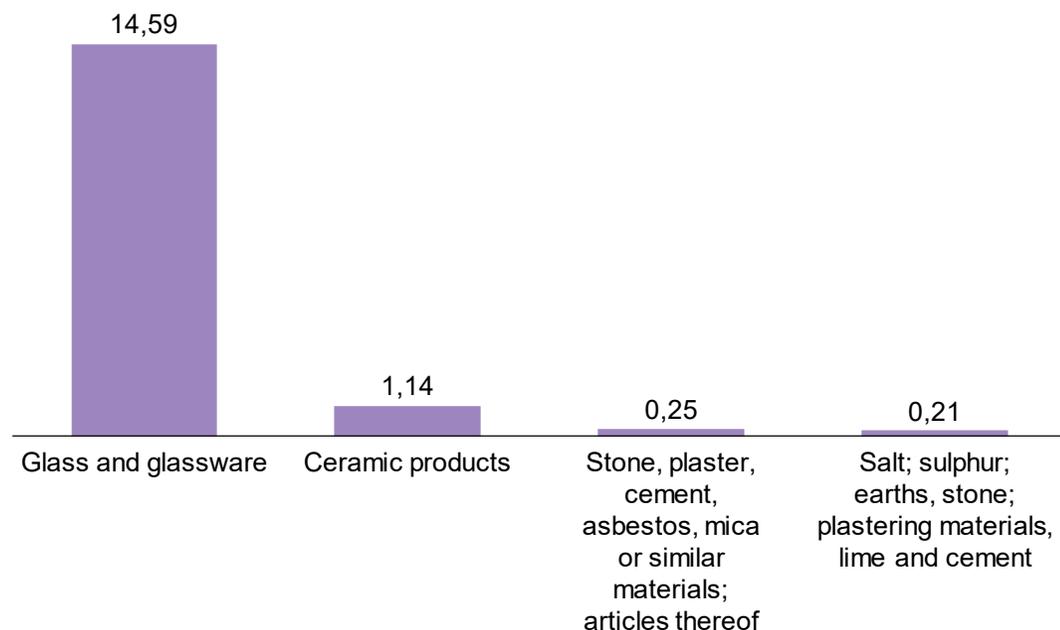
Notes: 1 US\$ = 3.667 AED; Forecast from 2020 based on trade predictions by WTO and UNCTAD; M = Million
Sector Cement, Ceramic & Glass includes chapter 68, 69, 70, 25
Source: Dubai Customs

Cement, Ceramic & Glass makes up 0.4% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia

Cement, Ceramic & Glass makes up 0.4% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai exported AED16.182M (US\$4.413M) to Saudi Arabia.

Major export products are Glassware of a kind used ... (HS code: 701349) (AED10.304M), Glass; safety glass, toughened (tempered), ... (HS code: 700719) (AED1.173M), Tableware and kitchenware; of porcelain ... (HS code: 691110) (AED1.017M), Glass fibres; n.e.c. in heading ... (HS code: 701990) (AED0.978M), Glass; safety glass, laminated, (not ... (HS code: 700729) (AED0.754M).

Sector Cement, Ceramic & Glass: Top categories for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED

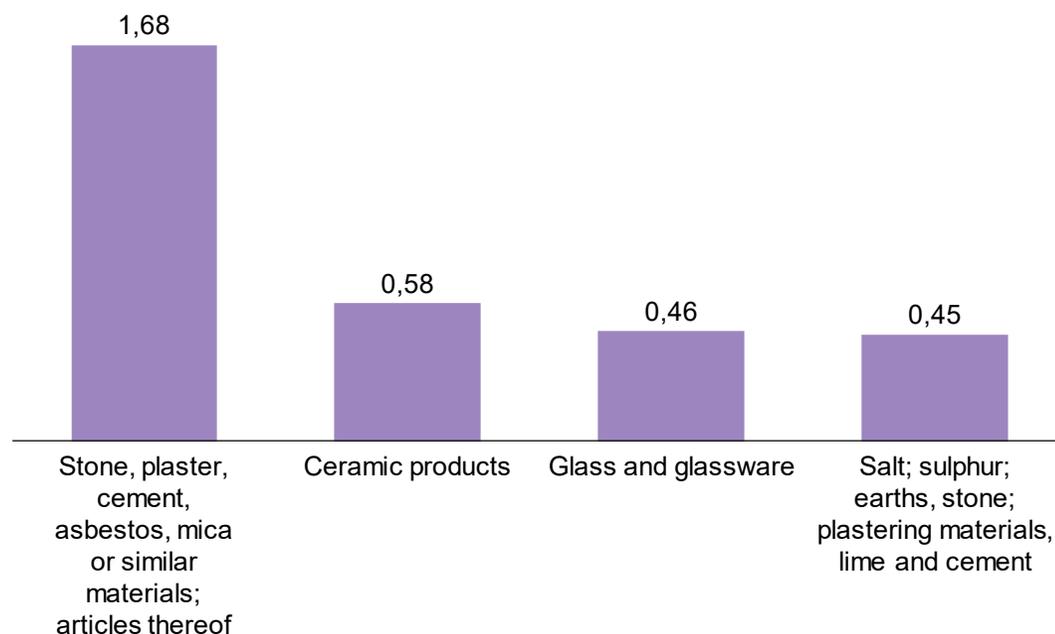


Cement, Ceramic & Glass: Top products for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Glassware of a kind used ...	701349	10.304	2.81
Glass; safety glass, toughened (tempered), ...	700719	1.173	0.32
Tableware and kitchenware; of porcelain ...	691110	1.017	0.277
Glass fibres; n.e.c. in heading ...	701990	0.978	0.267
Glass; safety glass, laminated, (not ...	700729	0.754	0.206
Glass fibres; webs, mattresses, boards ...	701939	0.438	0.12
Glass; float glass and surface ...	700510	0.343	0.094
Glass; articles n.e.c. in chapter ...	702000	0.203	0.055
Marble, travertine and alabaster; simply ...	680221	0.163	0.044
Magnesia, fused or dead-burned (sintered); ...	251990	0.153	0.042

Cement, Ceramic & Glass makes up less than 0.1% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia

Cement, Ceramic & Glass makes up less than 0.1% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai imported AED3.176M (US\$0.866M) from Saudi Arabia. Major import products are Millstones, grindstones, grinding wheels and ... (HS code: 680422) (AED0.732M), Tableware and kitchenware; of porcelain ... (HS code: 691110) (AED0.551M), Slag wool, rock wool and ... (HS code: 680610) (AED0.413M), Sands; natural, silica and quartz ... (HS code: 250510) (AED0.376M), Cement, concrete or artificial stone; ... (HS code: 681099) (AED0.277M).

Sector Cement, Ceramic & Glass: Top categories for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



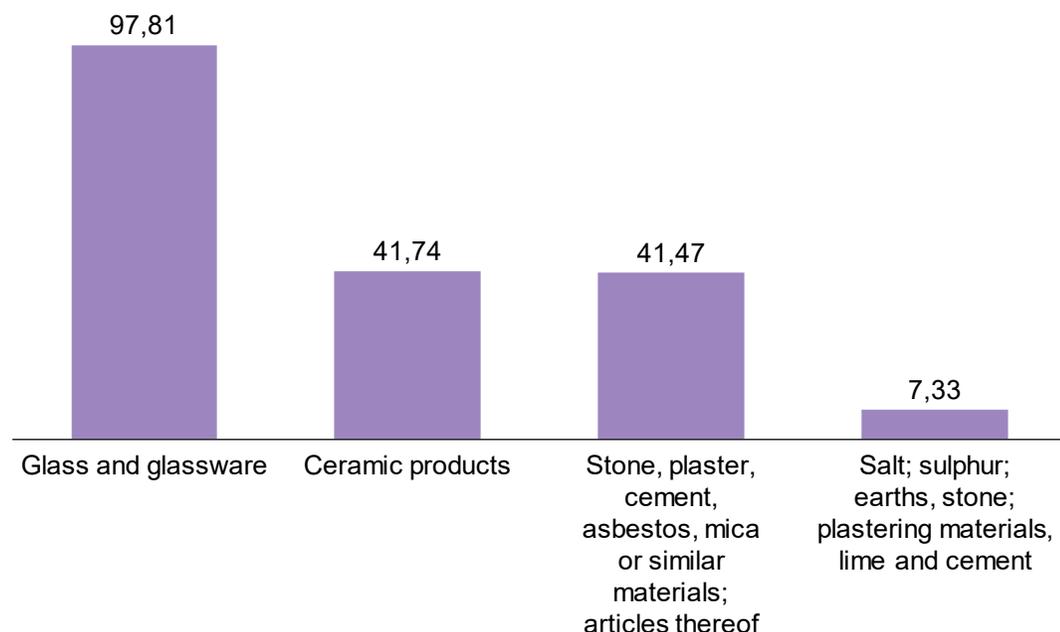
Cement, Ceramic & Glass: Top products for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Millstones, grindstones, grinding wheels and ...	680422	0.732	0.2
Tableware and kitchenware; of porcelain ...	691110	0.551	0.15
Slag wool, rock wool and ...	680610	0.413	0.113
Sands; natural, silica and quartz ...	250510	0.376	0.102
Cement, concrete or artificial stone; ...	681099	0.277	0.076
Glass fibres; n.e.c. in heading ...	701990	0.227	0.062
Asphalt or similar material; articles ...	680710	0.13	0.036
Plaster, or plaster compositions; boards, ...	680919	0.075	0.02
Gypsum; anhydrite	252010	0.073	0.02
Glass; cullet and other waste ...	700100	0.071	0.019

Cement, Ceramic & Glass makes up 0.5% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia

Cement, Ceramic & Glass makes up 0.5% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai re-exported AED188.355M (US\$51.365M) to Saudi Arabia.

Major re-export products are Glass; safety glass, toughened (tempered), ... (HS code: 700719) (AED27.311M), Brake linings and pads; with ... (HS code: 681381) (AED19.046M), Tableware and kitchenware; of porcelain ... (HS code: 691110) (AED18.828M), Glassware; of a kind used ... (HS code: 701310) (AED13.946M), Millstones, grindstones, grinding wheels and ... (HS code: 680422) (AED9.553M).

Sector Cement, Ceramic & Glass: Top categories for re-export from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



Cement, Ceramic & Glass: Top products for re-export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Glass; safety glass, toughened (tempered), ...	700719	27.311	7.448
Brake linings and pads; with ...	681381	19.046	5.194
Tableware and kitchenware; of porcelain ...	691110	18.828	5.134
Glassware; of a kind used ...	701310	13.946	3.803
Millstones, grindstones, grinding wheels and ...	680422	9.553	2.605
Glassware of a kind used ...	701342	8.492	2.316
Glass; rear-view mirrors for vehicles	700910	7.578	2.067
Ceramic tableware, kitchenware, other household ...	691200	6.49	1.77
Glass; beads, imitation pearls, imitation ...	701810	6.15	1.677
Ceramic sinks, wash basins, wash ...	691010	5.965	1.627

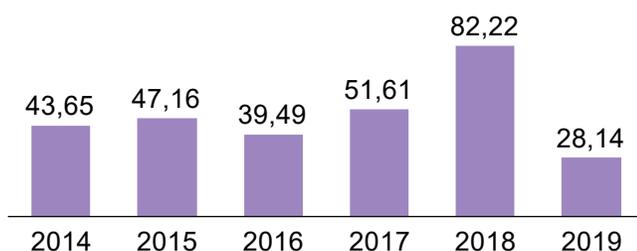
Wood, Cork & its articles makes up 0.3% of Saudi Arabia's total trade volume

In 2019, Saudi Arabia's export value in the Wood, Cork & its articles sector was equivalent to US\$28.14M. Major export products are 'Blockboard, laminboard and battenboard (not ...' (HS code: 441294) (US\$5.998M), 'Plywood; consisting only of sheets ...' (HS code: 441239) (US\$3.186M), 'Cork; articles of natural cork ...' (HS code: 450390) (US\$2.735M), 'Wood; pallets, box pallets and ...' (HS code: 441520) (US\$2.533M), 'Plywood, veneered panels and similar ...' (HS code: 441299) (US\$2.320M).

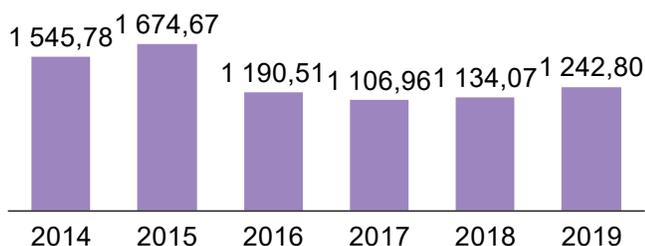
Wood, Cork & its articles imports in 2019 amounted to US\$1,242.80M. Major import products are 'Medium density fibreboard (MDF), of ...' (HS code: 441114) (168.251M), 'Wood, coniferous; sawn or chipped ...' (HS code: 440710) (US\$117.053M), 'Plywood, veneered panels and similar ...' (HS code: 441299) (US\$105.891M), 'Wood, tropical; as specified in ...' (HS code: 440721) (US\$95.265M), 'Wood; sawn or chipped lengthwise, ...' (HS code: 440799) (US\$92.221M).

Overall, trade within the Wood, Cork & its articles sector makes up 0.3% of Saudi Arabia's total trade.

Wood, Cork & its articles exports in million US\$



Wood, Cork & its articles imports in million US\$



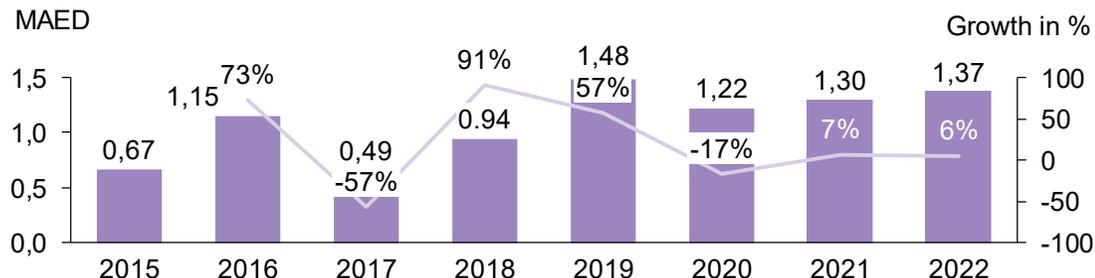
Top Wood, Cork & its articles export products in 2019	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Blockboard, laminboard and battenboard (not ...	441294	5.998
Plywood; consisting only of sheets ...	441239	3.186
Cork; articles of natural cork ...	450390	2.735
Wood; pallets, box pallets and ...	441520	2.533
Plywood, veneered panels and similar ...	441299	2.32
Particle board, oriented strand board ...	441090	2.134
Cork; blocks, plates, sheets and ...	450410	1.722
Wood; cases, boxes, crates, drums, ...	441510	1.37
Cork; natural cork, debacked or ...	450200	1.113
Medium density fibreboard (MDF), of ...	441113	0.64

Top Wood, Cork & its articles import products in 2019	Code	Value (MUS\$)
Medium density fibreboard (MDF), of ...	441114	168.251
Wood, coniferous; sawn or chipped ...	440710	117.053
Plywood, veneered panels and similar ...	441299	105.891
Wood, tropical; as specified in ...	440721	95.265
Wood; sawn or chipped lengthwise, ...	440799	92.221
Wood; charcoal of wood other ...	440290	75.682
Wood, tropical; dark red meranti, ...	440725	59.691
Basketwork, wickerwork and other articles; ...	460290	51.969
Wood; oak (Quercus spp.), sawn ...	440791	50.9
Plywood; consisting only of sheets ...	441239	45.729

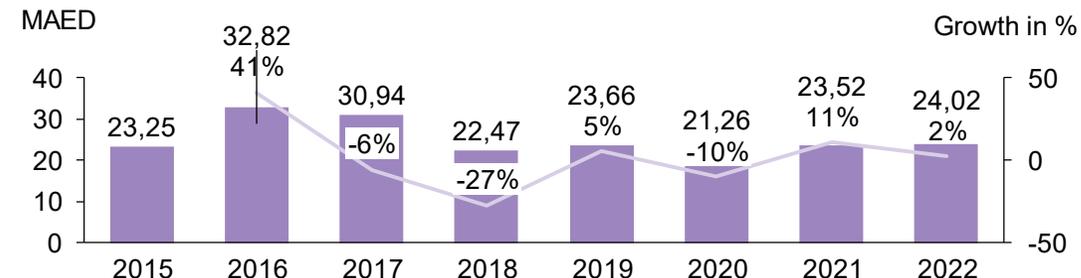
Wood, Cork & its articles makes up less than 0.1% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia

Within the Wood, Cork & its articles sector, Dubai had a positive trade balance with Saudi Arabia amounting to AED24.58M (US\$6.70M) in 2019. In 2019, Dubai exported AED1.48M (US\$0.40M) and re-exported AED23.66M (US\$6.45M) to Saudi Arabia while imports from Saudi Arabia amounted to AED0.56M (US\$0.15M). Overall, Wood, Cork & its articles makes up less than 0.1% of Dubai's trade with Saudi Arabia compared to 0.0% in 2018.

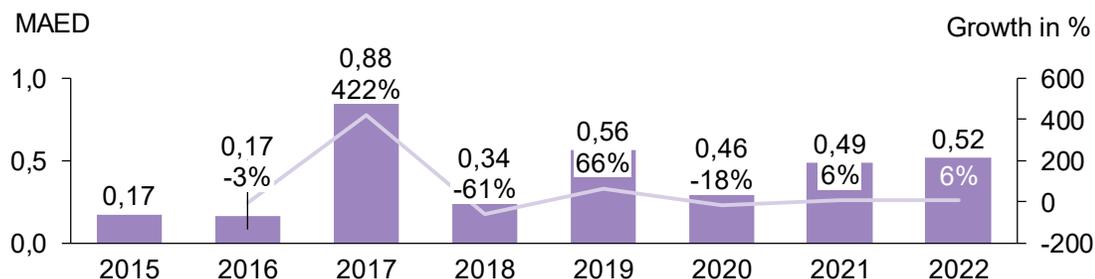
Wood, Cork & its articles exports in million AED



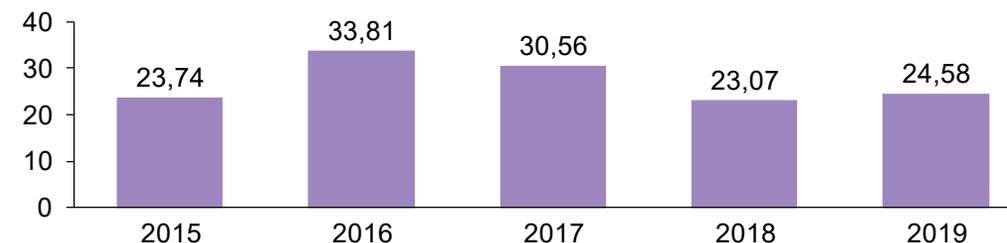
Wood, Cork & its articles re-exports in million AED



Wood, Cork & its articles imports in million AED



Wood, Cork & its articles trade balance in million AED



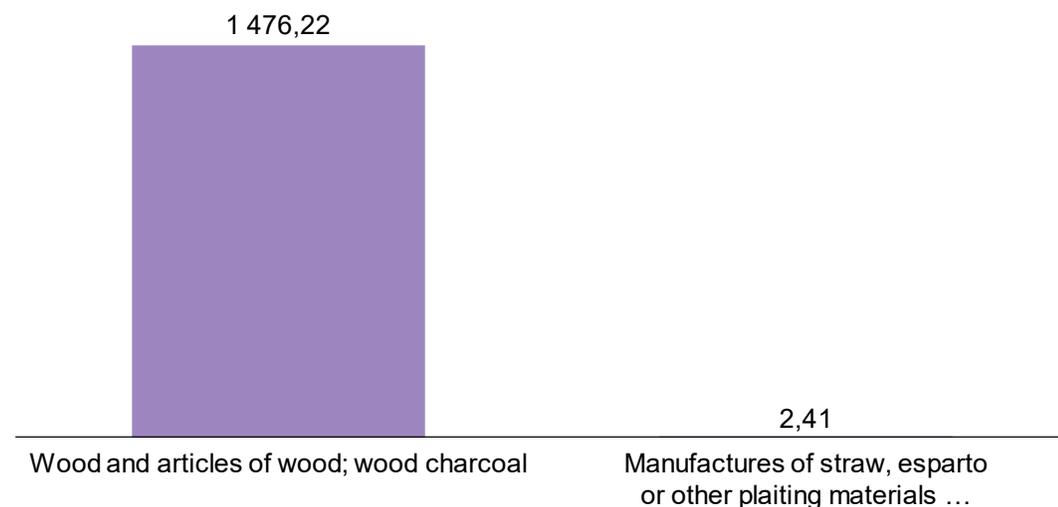
Notes: 1 US\$ = 3.667 AED; Forecast from 2020 based on trade predictions by WTO and UNCTAD; M = Million
Sector Wood, Cork & its articles includes chapter 44, 45, 46
Source: Dubai Customs

Wood, Cork & its articles makes up less than 0.1% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia

Wood, Cork & its articles makes up less than 0.1% of Dubai's exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai exported AED1.479M (US\$0.403M) to Saudi Arabia.

Major export products are Wood; marquetry and inlaid wood, ... (HS code: 442090) (AED764.000K), Wood; coniferous (including unassembled strips ... (HS code: 440910) (AED237.000K), Wooden frames; for paintings, photographs, ... (HS code: 441400) (AED136.000K), Wood; doors and their frames ... (HS code: 441820) (AED91.000K), Wood; not of bamboo, articles ... (HS code: 442199) (AED57.000K).

Sector Wood, Cork & its articles: Top categories for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019, in thousand AED



Wood, Cork & its articles: Top products for export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (KAED)	Value (KUS\$)
Wood; marquetry and inlaid wood, ...	442090	764	208
Wood; coniferous (including unassembled strips ...	440910	237	65
Wooden frames; for paintings, photographs, ...	441400	136	37
Wood; doors and their frames ...	441820	91	25
Wood; not of bamboo, articles ...	442199	57	16
Wood; pallets, box pallets and ...	441520	41	11
Medium density fibreboard (MDF), of ...	441114	36	10
Wood; cases, boxes, crates, drums, ...	441510	27	7
Wood; bamboo (including unassembled strips ...	440921	27	7
Wood; statuettes and other ornaments ...	442010	24	7

Wood, Cork & its articles makes up less than 0.1% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia

Wood, Cork & its articles makes up less than 0.1% of Dubai's imports from Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai imported AED0.561M (US\$0.153M) from Saudi Arabia. Major import products are Wood; pallets, box pallets and ... (HS code: 441520) (AED0.364M), Wood; for fuel, sawdust and ... (HS code: 440140) (AED0.151M), Wood; not of bamboo, articles ... (HS code: 442199) (AED0.024M), Wood; cases, boxes, crates, drums, ... (HS code: 441510) (AED0.010M), Wooden frames; for paintings, photographs, ... (HS code: 441400) (AED0.004M).

Sector Wood, Cork & its articles: Top categories for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED

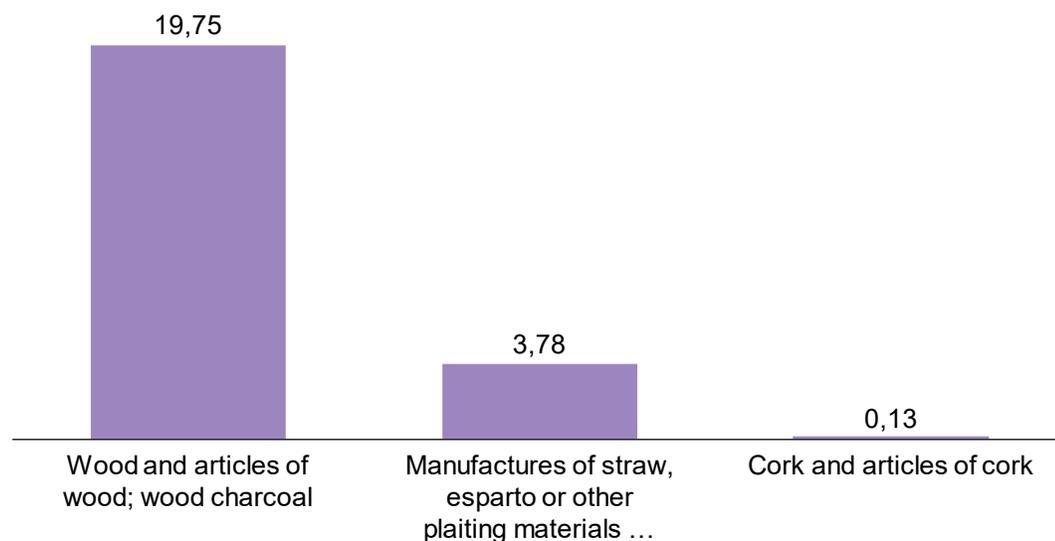


Wood, Cork & its articles: Top products for import from Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Wood; pallets, box pallets and ...	441520	0.364	0.099
Wood; for fuel, sawdust and ...	440140	0.151	0.041
Wood; not of bamboo, articles ...	442199	0.024	0.006
Wood; cases, boxes, crates, drums, ...	441510	0.01	0.003
Wooden frames; for paintings, photographs, ...	441400	0.004	0.001
Wood; marquetry and inlaid wood, ...	442090	0.003	0.001
Tableware and kitchenware, of wood; ...	441990	0.003	0.001
Wood; doors and their frames ...	441820	0.002	0.001

Wood, Cork & its articles makes up less than 0.1% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia

Wood, Cork & its articles makes up less than 0.1% of Dubai's re-exports to Saudi Arabia. In 2019, Dubai re-exported AED23.658M (US\$6.452M) to Saudi Arabia. Major re-export products are Wood; marquetry and inlaid wood, ... (HS code: 442090) (AED3.963M), Tableware and kitchenware, of wood; ... (HS code: 441990) (AED2.986M), Wood; not of bamboo, articles ... (HS code: 442199) (AED2.427M), Tableware and kitchenware, of wood; ... (HS code: 441919) (AED1.555M), Particle board of wood, whether ... (HS code: 441011) (AED1.334M).

Sector Wood, Cork & its articles: Top categories for re-export from Saudi Arabia in 2019, in million AED



Wood, Cork & its articles: Top products for re-export to Saudi Arabia in 2019	Code	Value (MAED)	Value (MUS\$)
Wood; marquetry and inlaid wood, ...	442090	3.963	1.081
Tableware and kitchenware, of wood; ...	441990	2.986	0.814
Wood; not of bamboo, articles ...	442199	2.427	0.662
Tableware and kitchenware, of wood; ...	441919	1.555	0.424
Particle board of wood, whether ...	441011	1.334	0.364
Basketwork, wickerwork and other articles; ...	460290	1.228	0.335
Basketwork, wickerwork and other articles; ...	460219	0.992	0.27
Wood; builders' joinery and carpentry ...	441899	0.686	0.187
Wood; statuettes and other ornaments ...	442010	0.676	0.184
Basketwork, wickerwork and other articles; ...	460211	0.6	0.164

5. RISK ASSESSMENT



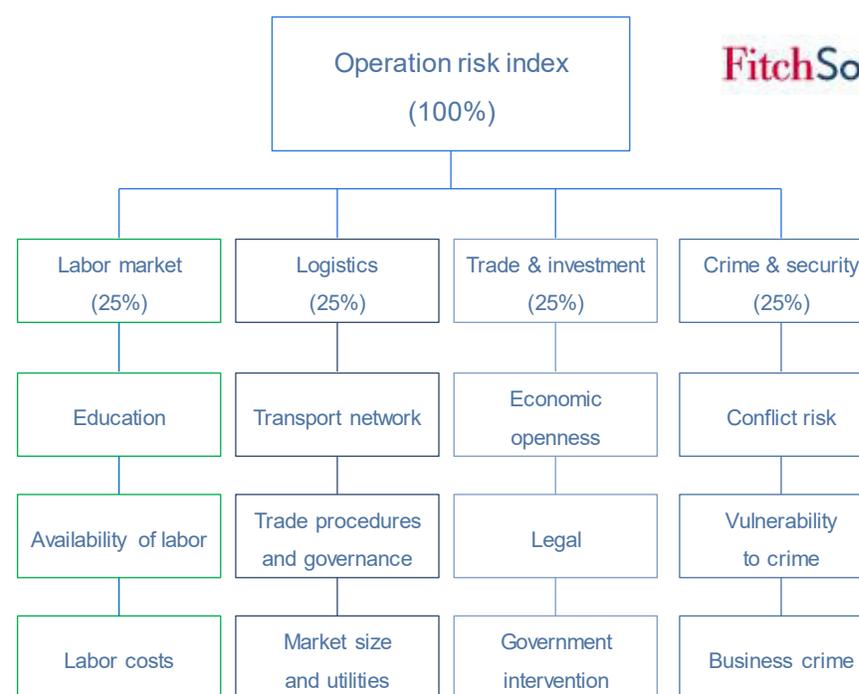
Operational risk breakdown

Methodology

The risk/reward indexes by Fitch Solutions constitute a comparative regional ranking system that classifies different markets by the ease of doing business there as well as operational risks and limitations faced by potential investors. The **operational risk index** uses quantitative measures to compare the challenges of operating in 201 countries worldwide. The index attributes scores between 0-100 to each country, with 100 being the lowest risk.

The index focuses on four main risk areas:

- **Labor market:** evaluation of the risks in regard to the size, education levels, and costs of employing workers in a country
- **Logistics:** evaluation of the quality and extent of the transport infrastructure, the ease of trading, and the quality and availability of utilities
- **Trade & investment:** evaluation of the openness of an economy, the level of government intervention, and the quality and efficacy of the legal environment
- **Crime & security:** evaluation of operating conditions with respect to interstate conflict risk, terrorism, and crime, including cybercrime and organized crime

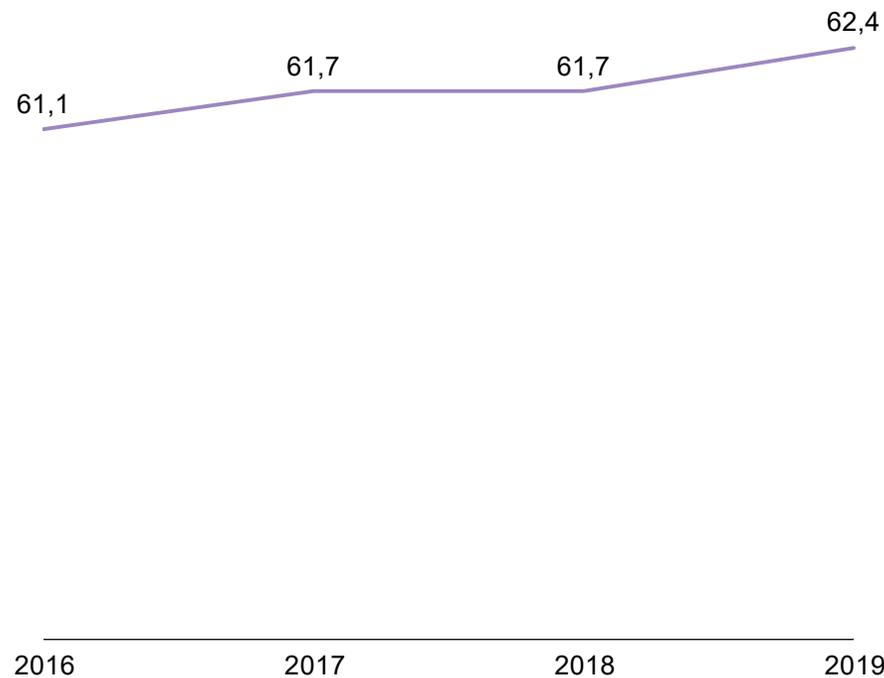


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Source: [Fitch Solutions](#) 2019

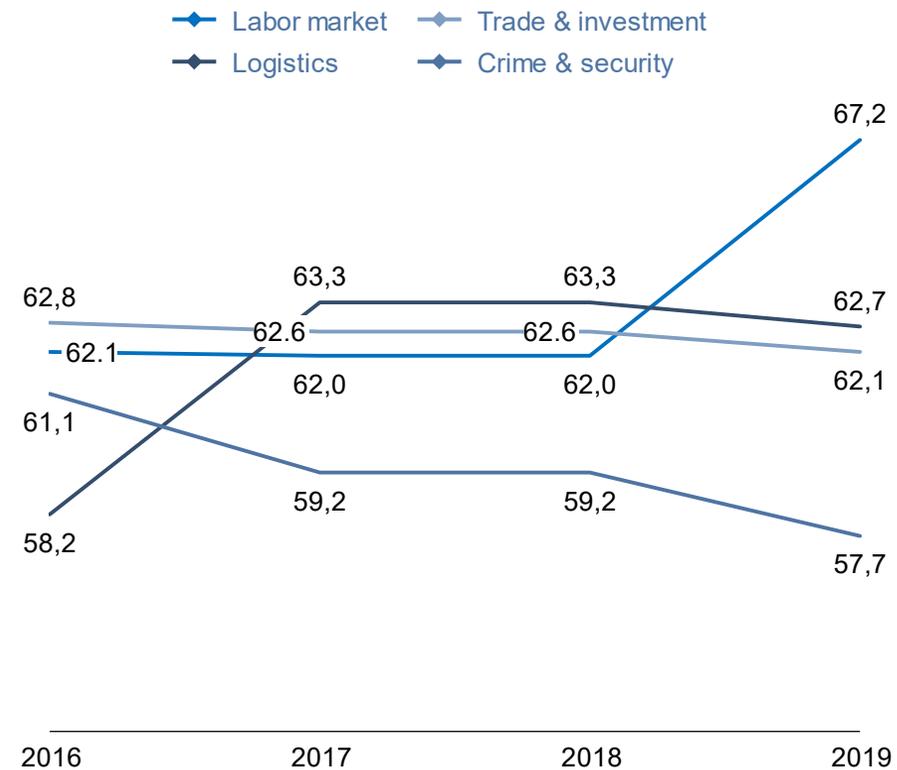
Overall index score increased in 2019, which means that the operational risk for Saudi Arabia decreased

The overall operational risk index in Saudi Arabia has been improving from 61.1 in 2016 to 62.4 in 2019. The subindex with the lowest risk in 2019 is Labor market whereas the highest risk is in Crime & security.

Development of overall operational risk index¹



Development of subindexes¹



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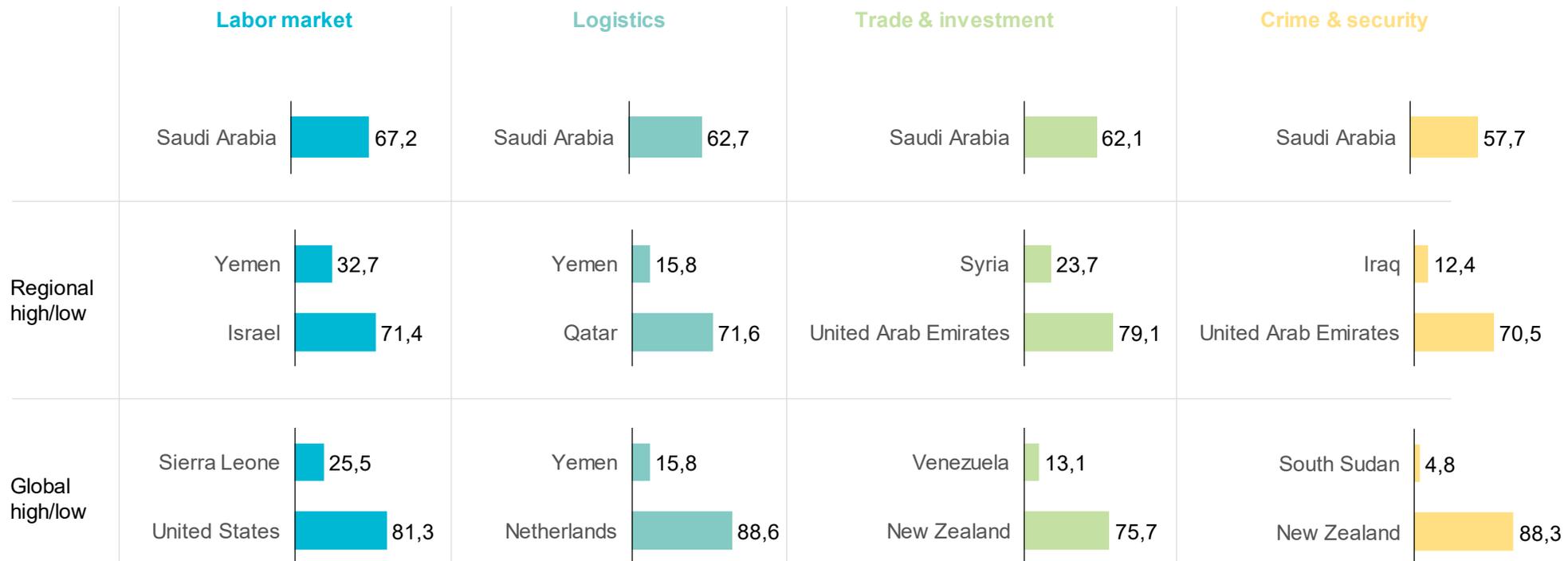
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1: Scale of 0-100, with 100 being the lowest risk

Source: [Fitch Solutions](#) 2019

In the 'labor market' area, Saudi Arabia is 4.2 points behind the regional high performer

Comparison of country scores to highest and lowest regional and worldwide scores in 2019



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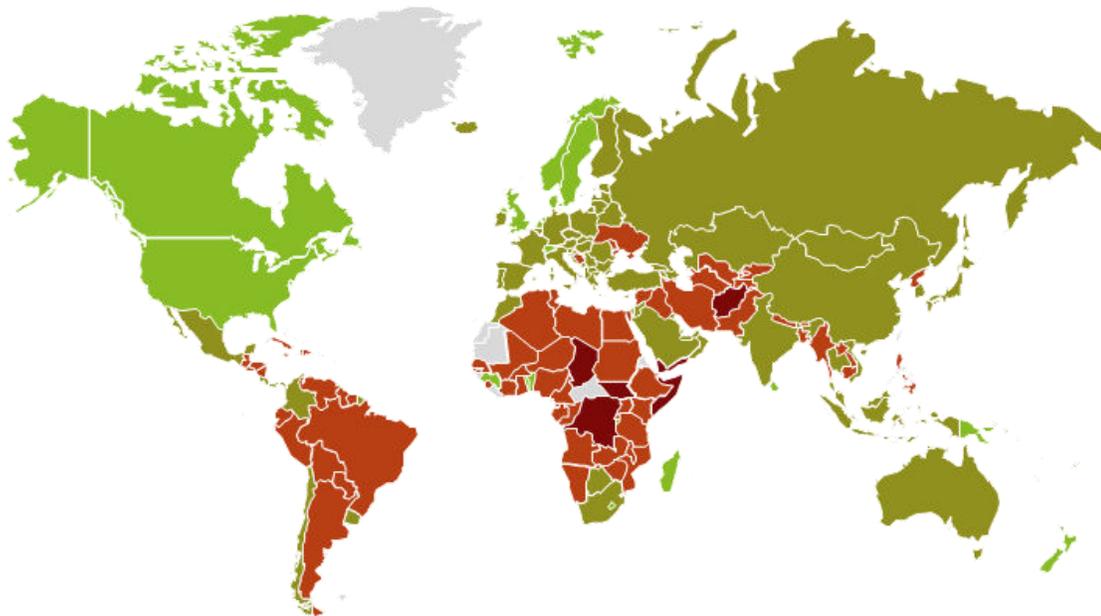
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Scale of 0-100, with 100 being the lowest risk; Source: Fitch Solutions 2020

www.exportersgateway.com

With an index score of 62.4, the operational risk in Saudi Arabia is relatively low

Operational risk index¹ worldwide



In 2019, Saudi Arabia ranks #44 in the Fitch operational index score out of 150 selected countries.

It comes #6 when compared to the other 13 countries in the region West Asia.

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1: Scale of 0-100, with 100 being the lowest risk; Source: [Fitch Solutions](#) 2019

APPENDIX

Directory of commodity codes and descriptions

Product Code	Product Description
20714	Meat and edible offal; of fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, cuts and offal, frozen
30612	Crustaceans; frozen, lobsters (Homarus spp.), in shell or not, smoked, cooked or not before or during smoking; in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water
30617	Crustaceans; frozen, shrimps and prawns, excluding cold-water varieties, in shell or not, smoked, cooked or not before or during smoking; in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water
40221	Dairy produce; milk and cream, concentrated, not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter, in powder, granules or other solid forms, of a fat content exceeding 1.5% (by weight)
40291	Dairy produce; milk and cream, concentrated, not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter, other than in powder, granules or other solid forms
40590	Dairy produce; fats and oils derived from milk (other than butter or dairy spreads)
40620	Dairy produce; cheese of all kinds, grated or powdered
40630	Dairy produce; cheese, processed (not grated or powdered)
80410	Fruit, edible; dates, fresh or dried
80620	Fruit, edible; grapes, dried
121190	Plants and parts (including seeds and fruits) n.e.c. in heading no. 1211, of a kind used primarily in perfumery, in pharmacy or for insecticidal, fungicidal or similar purposes, fresh, chilled, frozen or dried, whether or not cut, crushed or powdered
160420	Fish preparations; fish minced or in forms n.e.c. in heading no. 1604, prepared or preserved
160529	Crustacean preparations; shrimps and prawns, prepared or preserved, in airtight containers
170199	Sugars; sucrose, chemically pure, in solid form, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter
180620	Chocolate & other food preparations containing cocoa; in blocks, slabs or bars weighing more than 2kg or in liquid, paste, powder, granular or other bulk form in containers or immediate packings, content exceeding 2kg
180632	Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa; in blocks, slabs or bars, (not filled), weighing 2kg or less
180690	Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa; n.e.c. in chapter 18
190120	Food preparations; mixes and doughs for the preparation of bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares
190590	Food preparations; bakers' wares n.e.c. in heading no. 1605, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice papers and similar products
200990	Juices; mixtures of fruits or vegetables, unfermented, not containing added spirit, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter
210390	Sauces and preparations therefor; mixed condiments and mixed seasonings
210690	Food preparations; n.e.c. in item no. 2106.10
220210	Waters; including mineral and aerated, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured
220299	Non-alcoholic beverages; other than non-alcoholic beer, n.e.c. in item no. 2202.10, not including fruit or vegetable juices of heading no. 2009
220830	Whiskies
240220	Cigarettes; containing tobacco
250510	Sands; natural, silica and quartz sands, whether or not coloured
251990	Magnesia, fused or dead-burned (sintered); whether or not containing small quantities of other oxides added before sintering, other magnesium oxide, whether or not pure, (not natural magnesium carbonate)
252010	Gypsum; anhydrite
270750	Aromatic hydrocarbon mixtures; n.e.c. in heading no. 2707, of which 65% or more by volume (including losses) distils at 250 degrees Celsius by the ISO 3405 method (equivalent to the ASTM D 86 method)
270799	Oils and other products of the distillation of high temperature coal tar; n.e.c. in heading no. 2707
270810	Pitch; obtained from coal tar or from other mineral tars
271012	Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, not crude, not waste oils; preparations n.e.c. containing by weight 70% or more of petroleum oils or oils from bituminous minerals; light oils and preparations
271019	Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, not crude, not waste oils; preparations n.e.c. containing by weight 70% or more of petroleum oils or oils from bituminous minerals; not light oils and preparations
271020	Petroleum oils and oils from bituminous minerals, containing biodiesel, not crude, not waste oils; preparations n.e.c. containing by weight 70% or more of petroleum oils or oils from bituminous minerals
271113	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons; liquefied, butanes
271129	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons; in gaseous state, other than natural gas
271210	Petroleum jelly
271290	Paraffin wax; containing by weight 0.75% or more of oil, obtained by synthesis or by other processes, whether or not coloured
271490	Bitumen and asphalt, natural; asphaltites and asphaltic rock

Directory of commodity codes and descriptions

Product Code	Product Description
280300	Carbon; carbon blacks and other forms of carbon n.e.c.
281820	Aluminium oxide; other than artificial corundum
282759	Bromides and bromide oxides; other than item no. 2827.51
290250	Cyclic hydrocarbons; styrene
290511	Alcohols; saturated monohydric, methanol (methyl alcohol)
290531	Alcohols; a cyclic, diols; ethylene glycol (ethanediol)
290544	Alcohols; polyhydric, d-glucitol (sorbitol)
290919	Ethers; a cyclic, and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives, other than diethyl ether
290941	Ether-alcohols and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives; 2,2-oxydiethanol (diethylene glycol, digol)
290949	Ether-alcohols and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives; n.e.c. in item no. 2909.4
291531	Acids; saturated a cyclic monocarboxylic acids; ethyl acetate
291532	Acids; saturated a cyclic monocarboxylic acids; vinyl acetate
291612	Acids; unsaturated a cyclic monocarboxylic acids; esters of arylic acid
292090	Esters; other than thiophosphoric esters (phosphorothioates) and phosphite esters and their salts, their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives, n.e.c. in heading no. 2920
292910	Nitrogen-function compounds; n.e.c. in chapter 29, isocyanates
293090	Organo-sulphur compounds; n.e.c. in heading no. 2930
300490	Medicaments; consisting of mixed or unmixed products n.e.c. in heading no. 3004, for therapeutic or prophylactic uses, packaged for retail sale
300590	Wadding, gauze, bandages and similar articles; (excluding adhesive dressings), impregnated or coated with pharmaceutical substances, packaged for retail sale
320300	Colouring matter of vegetable or animal origin, including dyeing extracts not animal black, whether or not chemically defined; preparations based on colouring matter of vegetable or animal origin
320417	Dyes; pigments and preparations based thereon
320611	Colouring matter; pigments and preparations based on titanium dioxide, containing 80% or more by weight of titanium dioxide calculated on the dry matter
320649	Colouring matter; other preparations n.e.c. in item no. 3206.4
320820	Paints and varnishes; based on a acrylic or vinyl polymers, dispersed or dissolved in a non-aqueous medium
321519	Ink; for printing, other than black, whether or not concentrated or solid
330210	Odoriferous substances and mixtures; of a kind used in the food or drink industries
330290	Odoriferous substances and mixtures; used as raw materials in industries other than the food or drink industries
330300	Perfumes and toilet waters
330410	Cosmetic and toilet preparations; lip make-up
330420	Cosmetic and toilet preparations; eye make-up
330491	Cosmetic and toilet preparations; powders, whether or not compressed (excluding lip, eye, manicure or pedicure preparations)
330499	Cosmetic and toilet preparations; n.e.c. in heading no. 3304, for the care of the skin (excluding medicaments, including suns creen or sun tan preparations)
330510	Hair preparations; shampoos
330590	Hair preparations; n.e.c. in heading no. 3305
330610	Oral or dental hygiene preparations; dentifrices
330720	Perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations; personal deodorants and antiperspirants
330741	Perfumes and deodorizers; perfuming or deodorizing preparations for rooms, agarbatti and other odoriferous preparations which operate by burning (including those used during religious rites)
330749	Perfumes and deodorizers; perfuming or deodorizing preparations for rooms, (excluding those which operate by burning)
330790	Perfumes and deodorizers; perfuming or deodorizing preparations n.e.c. in heading no. 3307
340111	Soap and organic surface-active products; in the form of bars, cakes, moulded shapes, and paper, wadding, felt and nonwovens, impregnated, coated or covered with soap or detergent, for toilet use (including medicated products)
340130	Organic surface-active products and preparations for washing the skin, in the form of liquid or cream and put up for retail sale, whether or not containing soap

Directory of commodity codes and descriptions

Product Code	Product Description
340220	Washing and cleaning preparations; surface-active, whether or not containing soap (excluding those of heading no. 3401), put up for retail sale
340290	Washing and cleaning preparations; surface-active, whether or not containing soap (excluding those of heading no. 3401), including auxiliary washing preparations, not for retail sale
340600	Candles, tapers and the like
350520	Glues; based on starches, or on dextrans or other modified starches
350691	Adhesives; prepared, based on polymers of heading 3901 to 3913 or on rubber
350699	Glues and other adhesives; prepared, n.e.c. in heading no. 3506, not exceeding a net weight of 1kg
370790	Photographic goods; chemical preparations other than sensitised emulsions, put up in measured portions or put up for retail sale in a form ready for use
381010	Pickling preparations for metal surfaces; soldering, brazing or welding powders and pastes consisting of metal and other materials
381121	Lubricating oil additives; containing petroleum oils or oils obtained from bituminous minerals
381129	Lubricating oil additives; not containing petroleum oils or oils obtained from bituminous minerals
381190	Oxidation and gum inhibitors, viscosity improvers, anti-corrosive preparations, other prepared additives for mineral oils or liquids used as mineral oils (including gasoline), n.e.c. in heading no. 3811
381400	Solvents and thinners; organic composite solvents and thinners, n.e.c. or included, prepared paint or varnish removers
382000	Anti-freezing preparations and prepared de-icing fluids
382200	Reagents; diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing and prepared diagnostic or laboratory reagents whether or not on a backing, other than those of heading no. 3002 or 3006; certified reference material
382440	Cements, mortars or concretes; their prepared additives
382499	Chemical products, mixtures and preparations; n.e.c. heading 3824
390110	Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, polyethylene having a specific gravity of less than 0.94
390120	Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, polyethylene having a specific gravity of 0.94 or more
390140	Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, ethylene-alpha-olefin copolymers, having a specific gravity of less than 0.94
390190	Ethylene polymers; in primary forms, n.e.c. in heading no. 3901
390210	Propylene, other olefin polymers; polypropylene in primary forms
390319	Styrene polymers; (other than expansible polystyrene), in primary forms
390410	Vinyl chloride, other halogenated olefin polymers; poly(vinyl chloride), not mixed with any other substances, in primary forms
390421	Vinyl chloride, other halogenated olefin polymers; non-plasticised poly(vinyl chloride), in primary forms, mixed with other substances
390512	Poly(vinyl acetate); in aqueous dispersion, in primary forms
390690	Acrylic polymers; (other than polymethyl methacrylate), in primary forms
390720	Polyethers; in primary forms, excluding polyacetals
390890	Polyamides; n.e.c. in heading no. 3908, in primary forms
390931	Amino-resins; n.e.c. in heading no. 3909, in primary forms, poly(methylene phenyl isocyanate) (Crude MDI, polymeric MDI)
391910	Plastics; plates, sheets, film, foil, tape, strip, other flat shapes thereof, self-adhesive, in rolls of a width not exceeding 20cm
391990	Plastics; plates, sheets, film, foil, tape, strip, other flat shapes thereof, self-adhesive, other than in rolls of a width not exceeding 20cm
392010	Plastics; plates, sheets, film, foil and strip (not self-adhesive), of polymers of ethylene, non-cellular and not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials
392062	Plastics; plates, sheets, film, foil and strip (not self-adhesive), of poly(ethylene terephthalate), non-cellular and not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials
392190	Plastics; plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, other than cellular
392350	Plastics; stoppers, lids, caps and other closures, for the conveyance or packing of goods
392410	Plastics; tableware and kitchenware
392690	Plastics; other articles n.e.c. in chapter 39
401110	Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of a kind used on motor cars (including station wagons and racing cars)
401120	Rubber; new pneumatic tyres, of a kind used on buses or lorries
401490	Rubber; vulcanised (other than hard rubber), hygienic or pharmaceutical articles (excluding sheath contraceptives), with or without fittings of hard rubber

Directory of commodity codes and descriptions

Product Code	Product Description
401693	Rubber; vulcanised (other than hard rubber), gaskets, washers and other seals, of non-cellular rubber
401699	Rubber; vulcanised (other than hard rubber), articles n.e.c. in heading no. 4016, of non-cellular rubber
410390	Hides and skins; raw, of animals n.e.c. in this chapter, fresh, salted, dried, limed, pickled or otherwise preserved, (but not tanned, parchment-dressed or further prepared), whether or not dehaired or split
410510	Tanned or crust skins of sheep or lambs, without wool on, whether or not split, but not further prepared, in the wet state (including wet-blue)
410621	Tanned or crust hides and skins; of goats or kids, without wool or hair on, whether or not split, but not further prepared, in the wet state (including wet blue)
420221	Cases and containers; handbags (whether or not with shoulder strap and including those without handle), with outer surface of leather or of composition leather
420222	Cases and containers; handbags (whether or not with shoulder strap and including those without handle), with outer surface of sheeting of plastics or of textile materials
420231	Cases and containers; of a kind normally carried in the pocket or in the handbag, with outer surface of leather or of composition leather
420292	Cases and containers; n.e.c. in heading 4202, with outer surface of sheeting of plastics or of textile materials
470710	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of unbleached kraft paper or paperboard or corrugated paper or paperboard
470790	Paper or paperboard; waste and scrap, of paper or paperboard n.e.c. in heading no. 4707 and of unsorted waste and scrap
480519	Paper and paperboard; uncoated, fluting paper other than semi-chemical or straw, rolls or sheets
480524	Paper & paperboard; uncoated, testliner (recycled linerboard), weight 150g/m ² , or less, in rolls or sheets
480525	Paper & paperboard; uncoated, testliner (recycled linerboard), weight over 150g/m ² , in rolls or sheets
481013	Paper and paperboard; coated with kaolin or other inorganic substances, for printing & writing, graphics, containing no, or not more than 10% by weight of total fibres obtained by mechanical or chemi-mechanical process, in rolls
481141	Paper and paperboard; self-adhesive, in rolls or sheets, other than goods of heading no. 4803, 4809, or 4810
481159	Paper and paperboard; coated, impregnated or covered with plastics (excluding adhesives), other than bleached and weighing more than 150g/m ² , other than goods of heading no. 4803, 4809, or 4810
481190	Paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding and webs of soft cellulose fibres; coated, impregnated, covered, surface-decorated or surface-coloured, n.e.c. in heading no. 4811, in rolls or sheets
481310	Paper, cigarette; in the form of booklets or tubes
481820	Paper articles; handkerchiefs, cleansing or facial tissues and towels
481850	Paper articles; apparel and clothing accessories of paper, cellulose wadding or fibres
481910	Paper and paperboard; cartons, boxes and cases, of corrugated paper or paperboard
481920	Paper and paperboard; folding cartons, boxes and cases, of non-corrugated paper or paperboard
481940	Paper and paperboard; sacks and bags, including cones, of paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding or fibres, having a base width less than 40cm
482010	Paper and paperboard; registers, account books, note books, order books, receipt books, letter pads, memorandum pads, diaries and similar articles
482110	Paper and paperboard; labels or all kinds, printed
482369	Paper and paperboard; trays, dishes, plates, cups and the like, of paper or paperboard other than of bamboo
490110	Printed matter; in single sheets, whether or not folded
490199	Printed matter; books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter n.e.c. in item no. 4901.10 or 4901.91
490210	Newspapers, journals and periodicals; whether or not illustrated or containing advertising material, appearing at least four times a week
491110	Printed matter; trade advertising material, commercial catalogues and the like
491199	Printed matter; n.e.c. in heading no. 4911
540269	Yarn, synthetic; filament, monofilament (less than 67 decitex), other than high tenacity or textured yarn, multiple (folded) or cabled, n.e.c. in heading no. 5402, not for retail sale, not sewing thread
550320	Fibres; synthetic staple fibres, of polyesters, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning
560311	Nonwovens; whether or not impregnated, coated, covered or laminated, of man-made filaments, (weighing not more than 25g/m ²)
590900	Textile hosepiping and similar textile tubing; with or without lining, armour or accessories of other materials
610342	Trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts; men's or boys', of cotton, knitted or crocheted
610442	Dresses; women's or girls', of cotton, knitted or crocheted
610449	Dresses; women's or girls', of textile materials (other than wool or fine animal hair, cotton, synthetic or artificial fibres), knitted or crocheted
610469	Trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts; women's or girls', of textile materials (other than wool or fine animal hair, cotton or synthetic fibres), knitted or crocheted

Directory of commodity codes and descriptions

Product Code	Product Description
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests; of cotton, knitted or crocheted
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests; of textile materials (other than cotton), knitted or crocheted
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles; of cotton, knitted or crocheted
611120	Garments and clothing accessories; babies', of cotton, knitted or crocheted
611300	Garments made up of knitted or crocheted fabrics of heading no. 5903, 5906 and 5907
611420	Garments; of cotton, knitted or crocheted, n.e.c. in chapter 61
611490	Garments; of textile materials (other than cotton or man-made fibres), knitted or crocheted, n.e.c. in chapter 61
611595	Hosiery and footwear; without applied soles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted (excluding graduated compression hosiery, panty hose, tights, full or knee-length hosiery measuring per single yarn less than 67 decitex)
620213	Coats; women's or girls', overcoats, raincoats, car-coats, capes, cloaks and similar articles, of man-made fibres, other than those of heading no. 6204 (not knitted or crocheted)
620342	Trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts; men's or boys', of cotton (not knitted or crocheted)
620443	Dresses; women's or girls', of synthetic fibres (not knitted or crocheted)
620449	Dresses; women's or girls', of textile materials n.e.c. in item no. 6204.4 (not knitted or crocheted)
620462	Trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts; women's or girls', of cotton (not knitted or crocheted)
620520	Shirts; men's or boys', of cotton (not knitted or crocheted)
620920	Garments and clothing accessories; babies', of cotton (not knitted or crocheted)
621132	Track suits and other garments n.e.c.; men's or boys', of cotton (not knitted or crocheted)
621133	Track suits and other garments n.e.c.; men's or boys', of man-made fibres (not knitted or crocheted)
621490	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils and the like; of textile materials n.e.c. in heading no. 6214 (not knitted or crocheted)
630533	Sacks and bags; of a kind used for the packing of goods, of man-made textile materials, of polyethylene or polypropylene strip or the like, not flexible intermediate bulk containers
630790	Textiles; made up articles (including dress patterns), n.e.c. in chapter 63, n.e.c. in heading no. 6307
640219	Sports footwear; (other than ski-boots, snowboard boots or cross-country ski footwear), with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics
640299	Footwear; n.e.c. in heading no. 6402, (other than just covering the ankle), with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics
640340	Footwear; with metal toe-cap, outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather or composition leather, uppers of leather
640359	Footwear; n.e.c. in heading no. 6403, (not covering the ankle), outer soles and uppers of leather
640391	Footwear; n.e.c. in heading no. 6403, covering the ankle, outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, uppers of leather
640399	Footwear; n.e.c. in heading no. 6403, (not covering the ankle), outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, uppers of leather
640411	Sports footwear; tennis shoes, basketball shoes, gym shoes, training shoes and the like, with outer soles of rubber or plastics and uppers of textile materials
640419	Footwear; (other than sportswear), with outer soles of rubber or plastics and uppers of textile materials
640420	Footwear; outer soles of leather or composition leather, uppers of textile materials
640590	Footwear; n.e.c. in chapter 64
660199	Umbrellas and sun umbrellas; n.e.c. in heading no. 6601 (including walking stick umbrellas)
680221	Marble, travertine and alabaster; simply cut or sawn, with a flat or even surface
680422	Millstones, grindstones, grinding wheels and the like; of other agglomerated abrasives or of ceramics
680610	Slag wool, rock wool and similar mineral wools (including intermixtures thereof), in bulk, sheets or rolls
680710	Asphalt or similar material; articles (e.g. petroleum bitumen or coal tar pitch) in rolls
680919	Plaster, or plaster compositions; boards, sheets, panels, tiles and similar articles, (other than faced or reinforced with paper or paperboard only), not ornamented
681099	Cement, concrete or artificial stone; articles (other than prefabricated structural components for building or civil engineering), whether or not reinforced, n.e.c. in heading no. 6810
681381	Brake linings and pads; with a basis of mineral substances or cellulose (other than asbestos)
691010	Ceramic sinks, wash basins, wash basin pedestals, baths, bidets, water closet pans, flushing cisterns, urinals and similar sanitary fixtures; of porcelain or china
691110	Tableware and kitchenware; of porcelain or china

Directory of commodity codes and descriptions

Product Code	Product Description
691200	Ceramic tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles; other than of porcelain or china
700100	Glass; cullet and other waste and scrap of glass, glass in the mass
700510	Glass; float glass and surface ground or polished glass, in sheets, non-wired, having an absorbent reflecting or non-reflecting layer
700719	Glass; safety glass, toughened (tempered), (not of a size and shape suitable for incorporation in vehicles, aircraft, spacecraft or vessels)
700729	Glass; safety glass, laminated, (not of a size and shape suitable for incorporation in vehicles, aircraft, spacecraft or vessels)
700910	Glass; rear-view mirrors for vehicles
701310	Glassware; of a kind used for table, kitchen, toilet, office, indoor decoration or similar purposes (other than of heading no. 7010 or 7018), of glass-ceramics
701342	Glassware of a kind used for table or kitchen purposes (not drinking glasses), of glass having a linear coefficient of expansion not exceeding 5 x 10 (to the minus 6), (or 0.00005) per Kelvin within a temperature range of 0-300 degrees C
701349	Glassware of a kind used for table or kitchen purposes (not drinking glasses or of glass-ceramics), of glass n.e.c. in item no. 7013.4
701810	Glass; beads, imitation pearls, imitation precious or semi-precious stones and similar glass smallwares
701939	Glass fibres; webs, mattresses, boards and similar non-woven products excluding mats and thin sheets
701990	Glass fibres; n.e.c. in heading no. 7019
702000	Glass; articles n.e.c. in chapter 70
710239	Diamonds; non-industrial, (other than unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted), but not mounted or set
710691	Metals; silver, unwrought, (but not powder)
710812	Metals; gold, non-monetary, unwrought (but not powder)
710813	Metals; gold, semi-manufactured
711311	Jewellery; of silver, whether or not plated or clad with other precious metal, and parts thereof
711319	Jewellery; of precious metal (excluding silver) whether or not plated or clad with precious metal, and parts thereof
711320	Jewellery; of base metal clad with precious metal, and parts thereof
711411	Silversmiths' wares; and parts thereof, of silver, whether or not plated or clad with other precious metal
711420	Goldsmiths' and silversmiths' wares; articles of and parts thereof, of base metal clad with precious metal
711620	Stones; precious or semi-precious stones (natural, synthetic or reconstructed) articles of
711711	Jewellery; imitation, cuff links and studs, of base metal, whether or not plated with precious metal
711719	Jewellery; imitation, (excluding cuff links and studs), of base metal, whether or not plated with precious metal
711790	Jewellery; imitation, of other than base metal, whether or not plated with precious metal
720839	Iron or non-alloy steel; in coils, without patterns in relief, flat-rolled, of a width 600mm or more, hot-rolled, of a thickness of less than 3mm
721650	Iron or non-alloy steel; angles, shapes and sections, n.e.c. in heading no. 7216, hot-rolled, hot-drawn or extruded
730423	Iron or steel (excluding cast iron or stainless steel); seamless, drill pipe, of a kind used in drilling for oil or gas
730429	Iron or steel (excluding cast iron or stainless steel); seamless, casing and tubing, of a kind used in drilling for oil or gas
730431	Iron or non-alloy steel (excluding cast iron); seamless, cold-drawn or cold-rolled, tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of circular cross-section
730690	Iron or steel (excluding cast iron); tubes, pipes and hollow profiles (not seamless), n.e.c. in chapter 73
730799	Iron or steel; tube or pipe fittings, n.e.c. in item no. 7307.9, other than stainless steel
730890	Iron or steel; structures and parts thereof, n.e.c. in heading 7308
731210	Iron or steel; stranded wire, ropes and cables, not electrically insulated
731815	Iron or steel; threaded screws and bolts n.e.c. in item no. 7318.1, whether or not with their nuts or washers
732690	Iron or steel; articles n.e.c. in heading 7326
740400	Copper; waste and scrap
740811	Copper; wire, of refined copper, of which the maximum cross-sectional dimension exceeds 6mm
760200	Aluminium; waste and scrap

Directory of commodity codes and descriptions

Product Code	Product Description
760692	Aluminium; plates, sheets and strip, thickness exceeding 0.2mm, alloys, (not rectangular or square)
761010	Aluminium; structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading no. 9406) and parts of structures, doors, windows and their frames and thresholds for doors
761090	Aluminium; structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading no. 9406) and parts of structures, n.e.c. in heading no. 7610, plates, rods, profiles, tubes and the like
761290	Aluminium; casks, drums, cans, boxes and the like for any material (not compressed or liquefied gas), 300l capacity or less, whether or not lined or heat-insulated, no mechanical or thermal equipment
780200	Lead; waste and scrap
790111	Zinc; unwrought, (not alloyed), containing by weight 99.99% or more of zinc
790200	Zinc; waste and scrap
800120	Tin; unwrought, alloys
820719	Tools, interchangeable; rock drilling or earth boring tools, with working part (other than of cermets), whether or not power operated, including parts
830140	Locks; (other than those for motor vehicles or furniture), (key, combination or electrically operated), of base metal
830230	Mountings, fittings and similar articles; for motor vehicles, of base metal
830260	Automatic door closures; of base metal
830990	Stoppers; caps and lids, of base metal
841199	Turbines; parts of gas turbines (excluding turbo-jets and turbo-propellers)
841319	Pumps; for liquids, fitted or designed to be fitted with a measuring device, other than pumps for dispensing fuel or lubricants
841350	Pumps; reciprocating positive displacement pumps, n.e.c. in heading no. 8413, for liquids
841391	Pumps; parts thereof
841590	Air conditioning machines; with motor driven fan and elements for temperature control, parts thereof
842121	Machinery; for filtering or purifying water
842199	Machinery; parts for filtering or purifying liquids or gases
843143	Boring or sinking machinery; parts of the machinery of item no. 8430.41 or 8430.41
844331	Printing, copying, and facsimile machines; machines which perform two or more of the functions of printing, copying or facsimile transmission, capable of connecting to an automatic data processing machine or to a network
844399	Printing machinery; parts and accessories, n.e.c. in item no. 8443.91
847130	Automatic data processing machines; portable, weighing not more than 10kg, consisting of at least a central processing unit, a keyboard and a display
847150	Units of automatic data processing machines; processing units other than those of item no. 8471.41 or 8471.49, whether or not containing in the same housing one or two of the following types of unit: storage units, input units or output units
847989	Machines and mechanical appliances; having individual functions, n.e.c. or included in this chapter
848180	Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances; for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, including thermostatically controlled valves
848190	Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances; parts thereof
850490	Electrical transformers, static converters and inductors; parts thereof
851610	Heaters; electric, instantaneous or storage water and immersion heaters
851712	Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless networks
851762	Communication apparatus (excluding telephone sets or base stations); machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus
851770	Telephone sets and other apparatus for the transmission or reception of voice, images or other data, via a wired or wireless network; parts
851830	Headphones and earphones, whether or not combined with a microphone, and sets consisting of a microphone and one or more loudspeakers
853521	Electrical apparatus; automatic circuit breakers, for a voltage exceeding 1000 volts but less than 72.5kV
853710	Boards, panels, consoles, desks and other bases; for electric control or the distribution of electricity, (other than switching apparatus of heading no. 8517), for a voltage not exceeding 1000 volts
853720	Boards, panels, consoles, desks and other bases; for electric control or the distribution of electricity, (other than switching apparatus of heading no. 8517), for a voltage exceeding 1000 volts
853890	Electrical apparatus; parts suitable for use solely or principally with the apparatus of heading no. 8535, 8536 or 8537
854420	Insulated electric conductors; co-axial cable and other co-axial electric conductors
854460	Insulated electric conductors; for a voltage exceeding 1000 volts

Directory of commodity codes and descriptions

Product Code	Product Description
860800	Railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings; mechanical (including electro-mechanical) signalling, safety or traffic control equipment for railways, tramways, roads, inland waterways, parking facilities, port installations or airfields; parts thereof
860900	Containers; (including containers for transport of fluids) specially designed and equipped for carriage by one or more modes of transport
870210	Vehicles; public transport type (carries 10 or more persons, including driver), with only compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine (diesel or semi-diesel), new or used
870323	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 1500 but not over 3000cc
870324	Vehicles; with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine, cylinder capacity over 3000cc
870810	Vehicles; bumpers and parts thereof, for the vehicles of heading no. 8701 to 8705
870829	Vehicles; parts and accessories, of bodies, other than safety seat belts
870830	Vehicle parts; brakes, servo-brakes and parts thereof
870840	Vehicle parts; gear boxes and parts thereof
870880	Vehicle parts; suspension systems and parts thereof (including shock-absorbers)
870891	Vehicle parts; radiators and parts thereof
870893	Vehicle parts; clutches and parts thereof
870899	Vehicle parts and accessories; n.e.c. in heading no. 8708
871610	Trailers and semi-trailers; of the caravan type, for housing or camping
871631	Tanker trailers and tanker semi-trailers
871639	Trailers and semi-trailers; (other than tanker type)
880330	Aircraft and spacecraft; parts of aeroplanes or helicopters n.e.c. in heading no. 8803
890310	Yachts and other vessels; for pleasure or sports, rowing boats and canoes, inflatable
890392	Motorboats; (other than outboard motorboats), for pleasure or sports, other than inflatable
890399	Yachts and other vessels; for pleasure or sports, rowing boats and canoes, n.e.c. in heading no. 8903, other than inflatable
900130	Lenses, contact; unmounted, of any material, excluding elements of glass not optically worked
900410	Sunglasses; corrective, protective or other
901580	Surveying equipment; articles n.e.c. in heading no. 9015, including hydrographic, oceanographic, hydrological, meteorological or geophysical instruments and appliances (excluding compasses)
901590	Surveying equipment; parts and accessories for articles of heading no. 9015
901819	Medical, surgical instruments and appliances; electro-diagnostic apparatus (including apparatus for functional exploratory examination or for checking physiological parameters), n.e.c. in item no. 9018.1
901890	Medical, surgical or dental instruments and appliances; n.e.c. in heading no. 9018
902190	Appliances; worn, carried or implanted in the body, to compensate for a defect or disability
902590	Hydrometers and similar floating instruments, barometers, hygrometers, psychrometers, thermometers, pyrometers; recording or not, any combination of these instruments, parts and accessories
902610	Instruments and apparatus; for measuring or checking the flow or level of liquids
902620	Instruments and apparatus; for measuring or checking pressure
902680	Instruments and apparatus; for measuring or checking variables of liquids or gases (excluding pressure or the flow and level of liquids and those of heading no. 9014, 9015, 9028 and 9032)
902690	Instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories for those measuring or checking the flow, level, pressure or other variables of liquids or gases (excluding those of heading no. 9014, 9015, 9028 or 9032)
903289	Regulating or controlling instruments and apparatus; automatic, other than hydraulic or pneumatic
910111	Wrist-watches; electrically operated, with or without a stop-watch, with case of precious metal or of metal clad with precious metal, with mechanical display only
910121	Wrist-watches; (not electrically operated), automatic winding, whether or not incorporating a stop-watch facility, case of precious metal or of metal clad with precious metal
910211	Wrist-watches; electrically operated, with or without a stop-watch, (other than those of heading no. 9101) with mechanical display only
910221	Wrist-watches; whether or not incorporating a stop-watch facility, with automatic winding
910229	Wrist-watches; whether or not incorporating a stop-watch facility, with other than automatic winding
940161	Seats; with wooden frames, upholstered, (excluding medical, surgical, dental, veterinary or barber furniture)
940310	Furniture; metal, for office use

Directory of commodity codes and descriptions

Product Code	Product Description
940320	Furniture; metal, other than for office use
940330	Furniture; wooden, for office use
940350	Furniture; wooden, for bedroom use
940360	Furniture; wooden, other than for office, kitchen or bedroom use
940390	Furniture; parts
940429	Mattresses; of other materials, not cellular rubber or plastics
940490	Bedding and similar furnishing articles; n.e.c. in heading no. 9404 (e.g. quilts, eiderdowns, cushions, pouffes and pillows)
940540	Lamps and light fittings; electric, n.e.c. in heading no. 9405
940560	Illuminated signs, name plates and the like
950300	Tricycles, scooters, pedal cars and similar wheeled toys; dolls' carriages; dolls; other toys; reduced-size (scale) models and similar recreational models, working or not; puzzles of all kinds
950450	Games; video game consoles and machines, other than those of subheading 9504.30
960810	Pens; ball point
961900	Sanitary towels (pads) and tampons, napkins and napkin liners for babies and similar articles, of any material
970110	Paintings, drawings and pastels; executed entirely by hand, other than drawings of heading no. 4906
970500	Collections and collectors' pieces; of zoological, botanical, mineralogical, anatomical, historical, archaeological, palaeontological, ethnographic or numismatic interest

Methodology and data used in this report

Data description and methods (1/2)

Data sources

This report presents quantitative data from various private and public sources of information. These sources include the International Monetary Fund, the World Bank, the United Nations, the OECD, the World Economic Forum, the International Labour Organization, the CIA World Factbook, the Freedom House, the International Foundation for Electoral Systems, and Statista. The data sources are indicated in footnotes throughout the report.

Real GDP calculation

A country's real GDP is an inflation-adjusted GDP assessment reflecting its net growth. It can be used to compare economy sizes across countries. The data in this report is presented in U.S. dollars and maintains the growth rates of the real GDP series. The data is expressed in the base year of each country's national accounts, and the year is specified for each country. For more information, please refer to the FAQ section of the World Economic Outlook Database.

Difference between current and constant US\$

Data reported in current US\$ reflects the value that the currency has in a specific year. The current data series is influenced by the effect of price inflation and differences in exchange rates, and the comparability of growth rates between countries is limited.

Data expressed in constant US\$ reflects the value of a currency in a specified base year. The individual base year listed in a country's national accounts differs from country to country. Constant series are used to measure the true growth of a series by adjusting for the effects of price inflation.

Methodology and data used in this report

Data description and methods (2/2)

Business culture data

Data related to country-specific business cultures was collected between January 5 and February 19, 2019. In order to obtain reliable insights into business cultures for each country, only individuals with business experience in their respective countries were included in the survey.

The survey sample consisted of 381 participants and a total of 127 countries. Due to the small sample size, the information presented in this report gives the reader a subjective, approximate impression of the business culture in a country and cannot always be generalized.

Determination of retail market development stages

The development stages of retail markets were identified based on the specific features of each individual retail market. In cases in which only two out of three features qualified a country for a certain development stage, the country was placed in the transition zone or at the beginning of the higher development stage. For instance, in Egypt, international chains operate in rural areas as well as medium-sized and large cities, and the grocery market is characterized by international, national, and independent store ownership (all indicators for a well-developed retail market). But since payment options do not yet incorporate smartphones and only include traditional and electronic methods (indicator for a maturing market), Egypt was assigned an early well-developed retail market stage.

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